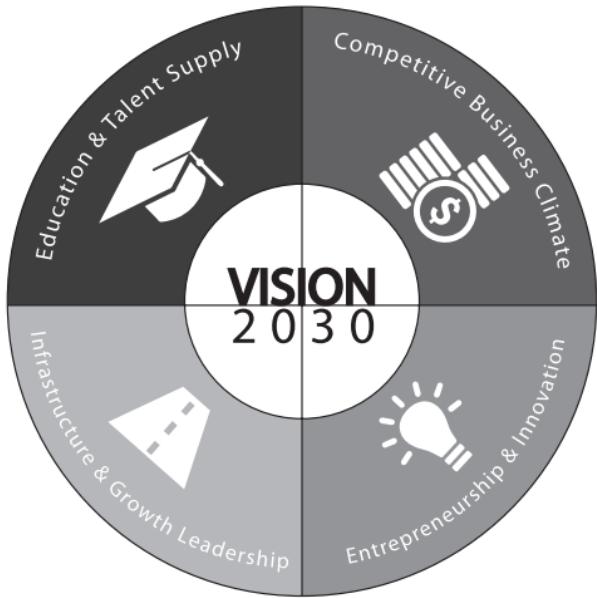




2018 Competitiveness **REDBOOK**

Key Indicators of
North Carolina's Business Climate



nc> | North Carolina
Chamber
Foundation

2018 Competitiveness REDBOOK

The North Carolina Chamber Foundation works to promote the social welfare of North Carolina and its citizens by identifying, studying, researching and analyzing, in a nonpartisan manner, the factors that enhance the business climate, workforce development and quality of life of the state. This includes prospects for the creation and retention of jobs, and educating the business community and general public by disseminating the knowledge gained as a result. ***North Carolina Vision 2030 – A Plan for Accelerating Job Growth and Securing North Carolina’s Future*** is coordinated by the North Carolina Chamber Foundation. The forward-thinking, initiative-driven plan provides focused economic development strategies around its four Pillars of a Secure Future, which include Education and Talent Supply, Competitive Business Climate, Entrepreneurship and Innovation, and Infrastructure and Growth Leadership.

For more information,
visit www.ncchamber.net/foundation.

Introduction

North Carolina Vision 2030 – A Plan for Accelerating Jobs and Securing North Carolina’s Future, coordinated by the North Carolina Chamber Foundation, sets forth focused strategies to create jobs for North Carolinians and drive economic recovery, growth and development.

Integral to the success of the statewide business community's long-term vision is measurement along the way. The 2018 Competitiveness Redbook provides readers with a data-driven guide to North Carolina's economic health by comparing the state to the rest of the country in a variety of key indicators.

Central to the mission of ***North Carolina Vision 2030*** are four Pillars of a Secure Future. In order to achieve robust economic growth, North Carolina must focus on these strategic areas:

- Education and Talent Supply**

Developing and sustaining a first rate education and talent development system that is effective and agile will ensure North Carolina can consistently produce a competitive, diverse, world-class workforce.

- Competitive Business Climate**

North Carolina's ability to retain, attract and create businesses and good jobs is critical to its overall economic success.

- **Entrepreneurship and Innovation**

Entrepreneurship and innovation lead to capital formation, investment and the creation of businesses and jobs in new, high-growth industries that will be important for North Carolina's competitive advantage in the future.

- **Infrastructure and Growth Leadership**

Sound physical infrastructure that provides predictable access to energy, transportation, broadband, water and clean air is essential to meeting demands related to population and business growth.

We encourage readers to use this book as a resource as we work together to strengthen these economic pillars and make North Carolina even more competitive in the national and global race for jobs. Together, we are securing North Carolina's future!

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State Populations (July 1, 2016)

TABLE 1

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

| Rank | Population | Pop. Change | Change (July 2015 – July 2016) | | |
|------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|----|--------------|
| | | | Rank | % | Rank |
| 1 | California | 39,250,017 | 256,077 | 3 | 0.66% |
| 2 | Texas | 27,862,596 | 432,957 | 1 | 1.58% |
| 3 | Florida | 20,612,439 | 367,525 | 2 | 1.82% |
| 4 | New York | 19,745,289 | -1,894 | 46 | -0.01% |
| 5 | Illinois | 12,801,539 | -37,508 | 50 | -0.29% |
| 6 | Pennsylvania | 12,784,227 | -7,677 | 47 | -0.06% |
| 7 | Ohio | 11,614,373 | 9,283 | 31 | 0.08% |
| 8 | Georgia | 10,310,371 | 110,973 | 7 | 1.09% |
| 9 | North Carolina | 10,146,788 | 111,602 | 6 | 1.11% |
| 10 | Michigan | 9,928,300 | 10,585 | 27 | 0.11% |
| 11 | New Jersey | 8,944,469 | 9,048 | 32 | 0.10% |
| 12 | Virginia | 8,411,808 | 44,221 | 14 | 0.53% |
| 13 | Washington | 7,288,000 | 127,710 | 4 | 1.78% |
| 14 | Arizona | 6,931,071 | 113,506 | 5 | 1.66% |
| 15 | Massachusetts | 6,811,779 | 27,539 | 17 | 0.41% |
| 16 | Tennessee | 6,651,194 | 56,138 | 13 | 0.85% |
| 17 | Indiana | 6,633,053 | 20,285 | 19 | 0.31% |
| 18 | Missouri | 6,093,000 | 16,796 | 20 | 0.28% |
| 19 | Maryland | 6,016,447 | 21,464 | 18 | 0.36% |
| 20 | Wisconsin | 5,778,708 | 10,817 | 26 | 0.19% |
| 21 | Colorado | 5,540,545 | 91,726 | 8 | 1.68% |
| 22 | Minnesota | 5,519,952 | 37,517 | 15 | 0.68% |
| 23 | South Carolina | 4,961,119 | 66,285 | 10 | 1.35% |
| 24 | Alabama | 4,863,300 | 9,425 | 30 | 0.19% |
| 25 | Louisiana | 4,681,666 | 12,706 | 23 | 0.27% |
| 26 | Kentucky | 4,436,974 | 12,363 | 25 | 0.28% |
| 27 | Oregon | 4,093,465 | 68,831 | 9 | 1.71% |
| 28 | Oklahoma | 3,923,561 | 16,147 | 21 | 0.41% |
| 29 | Connecticut | 3,576,452 | -8,278 | 48 | -0.23% |
| 30 | Iowa | 3,134,693 | 12,696 | 24 | 0.41% |
| 31 | Utah | 3,051,217 | 60,585 | 11 | 2.03% |
| 32 | Mississippi | 2,988,726 | -664 | 43 | -0.02% |
| 33 | Arkansas | 2,988,248 | 10,395 | 29 | 0.35% |
| 34 | Nevada | 2,940,058 | 56,300 | 12 | 1.95% |
| 35 | Kansas | 2,907,289 | 568 | 42 | 0.02% |
| 36 | New Mexico | 2,081,015 | 687 | 41 | 0.03% |
| 37 | Nebraska | 1,907,116 | 13,351 | 22 | 0.70% |
| 38 | West Virginia | 1,831,102 | -9,951 | 49 | -0.54% |
| 39 | Idaho | 1,683,140 | 30,312 | 16 | 1.83% |
| 40 | Hawaii | 1,428,557 | 3,400 | 37 | 0.24% |
| 41 | New Hampshire | 1,334,795 | 4,684 | 35 | 0.35% |
| 42 | Maine | 1,331,479 | 2,026 | 38 | 0.15% |
| 43 | Rhode Island | 1,056,426 | 819 | 40 | 0.08% |
| 44 | Montana | 1,042,520 | 10,447 | 28 | 1.01% |
| 45 | Delaware | 952,065 | 7,989 | 33 | 0.85% |
| 46 | South Dakota | 865,454 | 7,535 | 34 | 0.88% |
| 47 | North Dakota | 757,952 | 1,117 | 39 | 0.15% |
| 48 | Alaska | 741,894 | 4,185 | 36 | 0.57% |
| 49 | Vermont | 624,594 | -1,494 | 45 | -0.24% |
| 50 | Wyoming | 585,501 | -1,054 | 44 | -0.18% |
| | Dist. of Columbia | 681,170 | 10,793 | 31 | 1.88% |
| | United States | 323,127,513 | 2,230,895 | | 0.70% |

TABLE 2

| Rank | %<18 | %18–24 | Prime Working Age | | |
|-------------------|-------|--------|-------------------|--------|-------|
| | | | %25–44 | %45–64 | %>65 |
| 1 Alaska | 25.2% | 10.1% | 28.7% | 25.5% | 10.4% |
| 2 Colorado | 22.8% | 9.6% | 28.6% | 25.6% | 13.4% |
| 3 New Hampshire | 19.5% | 9.6% | 23.4% | 30.5% | 17.0% |
| 4 Maryland | 22.4% | 9.1% | 26.5% | 27.4% | 14.6% |
| 5 New York | 21.2% | 9.6% | 27.1% | 26.7% | 15.4% |
| 6 Washington | 22.4% | 9.1% | 27.8% | 26.0% | 14.8% |
| 7 New Jersey | 22.2% | 8.8% | 25.8% | 27.9% | 15.3% |
| 8 Massachusetts | 20.2% | 10.3% | 26.1% | 27.6% | 15.8% |
| 9 Virginia | 22.2% | 9.7% | 26.8% | 26.7% | 14.6% |
| 10 Nevada | 23.0% | 8.5% | 27.8% | 25.7% | 15.0% |
| 11 California | 23.2% | 9.8% | 28.2% | 25.2% | 13.6% |
| 12 Maine | 19.1% | 8.3% | 23.1% | 30.1% | 19.4% |
| 13 Illinois | 22.9% | 9.5% | 26.7% | 26.3% | 14.6% |
| 14 Oregon | 21.2% | 8.9% | 27.0% | 26.0% | 16.8% |
| 15 Rhode Island | 19.7% | 10.8% | 25.2% | 27.8% | 16.5% |
| 16 Connecticut | 21.1% | 9.8% | 24.2% | 28.8% | 16.1% |
| 17 Georgia | 24.4% | 9.8% | 27.0% | 25.7% | 13.1% |
| 18 Pennsylvania | 20.9% | 9.3% | 24.7% | 27.7% | 17.4% |
| 19 Minnesota | 23.3% | 9.2% | 25.8% | 26.6% | 15.1% |
| 20 Tennessee | 22.6% | 9.3% | 25.9% | 26.5% | 15.7% |
| 21 North Carolina | 22.7% | 9.5% | 25.9% | 26.5% | 15.5% |
| 22 Louisiana | 23.8% | 9.5% | 26.8% | 25.5% | 14.4% |
| 23 Hawaii | 21.6% | 9.0% | 27.0% | 25.4% | 17.1% |
| 24 Kentucky | 22.8% | 9.5% | 25.4% | 26.8% | 15.6% |
| 25 Vermont | 19.0% | 10.8% | 22.8% | 29.3% | 18.1% |
| 26 Delaware | 21.5% | 9.0% | 24.9% | 27.1% | 17.5% |
| 27 Ohio | 22.5% | 9.3% | 24.9% | 27.1% | 16.2% |
| 28 West Virginia | 20.5% | 8.8% | 24.1% | 27.8% | 18.8% |
| 29 Wisconsin | 22.3% | 9.7% | 24.5% | 27.5% | 16.1% |
| 30 Michigan | 22.1% | 9.8% | 24.3% | 27.6% | 16.2% |
| 31 Alabama | 22.6% | 9.5% | 25.4% | 26.5% | 16.1% |
| 32 Wyoming | 23.7% | 9.4% | 26.2% | 25.7% | 15.0% |
| 33 Texas | 26.2% | 9.9% | 28.0% | 23.8% | 12.0% |
| 34 South Carolina | 22.1% | 9.4% | 25.3% | 26.4% | 16.7% |
| 35 Missouri | 22.8% | 9.5% | 25.3% | 26.4% | 16.1% |
| 36 Florida | 20.1% | 8.4% | 25.0% | 26.6% | 19.9% |
| 37 Indiana | 23.8% | 10.0% | 25.2% | 26.1% | 14.9% |
| 38 Montana | 21.8% | 9.5% | 24.2% | 26.7% | 17.7% |
| 39 Mississippi | 24.1% | 9.9% | 25.4% | 25.5% | 15.1% |
| 40 Arkansas | 23.6% | 9.4% | 25.3% | 25.3% | 16.3% |
| 41 Oklahoma | 24.5% | 9.8% | 26.1% | 24.6% | 15.0% |
| 42 New Mexico | 23.6% | 9.6% | 25.1% | 25.2% | 16.5% |
| 43 North Dakota | 23.3% | 12.0% | 26.4% | 23.8% | 14.5% |
| 44 Kansas | 24.6% | 10.2% | 25.2% | 25.0% | 15.0% |
| 45 Nebraska | 24.8% | 10.1% | 25.4% | 24.7% | 15.0% |
| 46 Iowa | 23.3% | 10.3% | 24.3% | 25.7% | 16.4% |
| 47 Arizona | 23.5% | 9.7% | 25.7% | 24.2% | 16.9% |
| 48 Idaho | 26.0% | 9.3% | 25.4% | 24.2% | 15.1% |
| 49 South Dakota | 24.6% | 9.8% | 24.4% | 25.2% | 16.0% |
| 50 Utah | 30.2% | 11.3% | 28.2% | 19.8% | 10.5% |
| Dist. of Columbia | 17.7% | 11.8% | 37.3% | 21.7% | 11.6% |
| United States | 22.8% | 9.5% | 26.4% | 26.1% | 15.2% |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Net Migration by State (July 2015–July 2016)

TABLE 3

| Rank | Net Domestic Migration | Net International Migration | Rank | |
|------|------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|----|
| | Number | Number | | |
| 1 | Florida | 207,155 | 118,831 | 2 |
| 2 | Texas | 125,703 | 91,839 | 4 |
| 3 | Washington | 67,571 | 24,410 | 11 |
| 4 | Arizona | 61,544 | 14,861 | 17 |
| 5 | North Carolina | 59,584 | 20,494 | 14 |
| 6 | Colorado | 50,216 | 10,557 | 20 |
| 7 | Oregon | 50,038 | 6,934 | 27 |
| 8 | South Carolina | 47,084 | 5,760 | 32 |
| 9 | Georgia | 36,781 | 23,831 | 12 |
| 10 | Nevada | 34,575 | 7,392 | 25 |
| 11 | Tennessee | 30,519 | 9,440 | 21 |
| 12 | Utah | 19,778 | 5,634 | 33 |
| 13 | Idaho | 17,143 | 1,726 | 44 |
| 14 | Montana | 6,853 | 569 | 49 |
| 15 | Delaware | 3,027 | 2,556 | 39 |
| 16 | New Hampshire | 2,187 | 2,175 | 41 |
| 17 | Maine | 2,169 | 1,785 | 43 |
| 18 | South Dakota | 941 | 1,632 | 45 |
| 19 | Arkansas | 195 | 3,335 | 37 |
| 20 | Alabama | -864 | 4,738 | 34 |
| 21 | Minnesota | -1,762 | 13,644 | 18 |
| 22 | Nebraska | -2,144 | 4,187 | 36 |
| 23 | Vermont | -2,865 | 955 | 48 |
| 24 | Iowa | -3,392 | 6,336 | 30 |
| 25 | Kentucky | -3,429 | 6,734 | 28 |
| 26 | Rhode Island | -3,784 | 4,203 | 35 |
| 27 | Oklahoma | -3,822 | 6,716 | 29 |
| 28 | Wyoming | -4,347 | 524 | 50 |
| 29 | Alaska | -4,587 | 2,030 | 42 |
| 30 | Missouri | -6,250 | 8,413 | 22 |
| 31 | North Dakota | -6,259 | 1,575 | 46 |
| 32 | West Virginia | -7,659 | 1,076 | 47 |
| 33 | Mississippi | -9,690 | 2,223 | 40 |
| 34 | New Mexico | -9,748 | 2,637 | 38 |
| 35 | Hawaii | -10,021 | 7,438 | 24 |
| 36 | Indiana | -12,135 | 11,052 | 19 |
| 37 | Louisiana | -12,243 | 7,223 | 26 |
| 38 | Wisconsin | -12,395 | 7,990 | 23 |
| 39 | Kansas | -18,595 | 5,851 | 31 |
| 40 | Virginia | -25,343 | 32,545 | 8 |
| 41 | Massachusetts | -25,606 | 40,898 | 6 |
| 42 | Maryland | -26,232 | 26,408 | 10 |
| 43 | Ohio | -27,558 | 19,591 | 15 |
| 44 | Michigan | -27,839 | 22,511 | 13 |
| 45 | Connecticut | -29,880 | 17,058 | 16 |
| 46 | Pennsylvania | -45,565 | 34,678 | 7 |
| 47 | New Jersey | -66,791 | 50,087 | 5 |
| 48 | California | -109,023 | 142,553 | 1 |
| 49 | Illinois | -114,144 | 30,934 | 9 |
| 50 | New York | -191,367 | 118,478 | 3 |
| | Dist. of Columbia | 2,276 | 4,116 | |
| | United States | | 999,163 | |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

TABLE 4

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

| Rank | Jobs Added (Lost) | % Growth | Rank |
|------|-------------------|-----------|--------|
| 1 | Texas | 272,700 | 2.2% |
| 2 | California | 264,300 | 1.5% |
| 3 | Florida | 237,400 | 2.7% |
| 4 | New York | 140,600 | 1.6% |
| 5 | Georgia | 112,000 | 2.4% |
| 6 | Washington | 79,500 | 2.4% |
| 7 | Michigan | 73,800 | 1.7% |
| 8 | North Carolina | 62,500 | 160.0% |
| 9 | Tennessee | 61,000 | 1.9% |
| 10 | Pennsylvania | 60,500 | 0.9% |
| 11 | Colorado | 57,400 | 2.4% |
| 12 | Massachusetts | 53,900 | 1.6% |
| 13 | Minnesota | 52,100 | 1.7% |
| 14 | New Jersey | 48,900 | 1.1% |
| 15 | Arizona | 48,700 | 1.8% |
| 16 | Utah | 48,400 | 3.3% |
| 17 | Virginia | 45,100 | 1.1% |
| 18 | Maryland | 44,100 | 1.6% |
| 18 | Oregon | 44,100 | 2.4% |
| 20 | Nevada | 42,300 | 2.7% |
| 21 | Ohio | 41,000 | 0.8% |
| 22 | Missouri | 40,500 | 1.7% |
| 23 | Indiana | 39,700 | 1.4% |
| 24 | Wisconsin | 35,600 | 1.4% |
| 25 | Illinois | 33,600 | 0.6% |
| 26 | Kentucky | 29,400 | 1.4% |
| 27 | South Carolina | 29,100 | 1.6% |
| 28 | Alabama | 28,800 | 1.8% |
| 29 | Arkansas | 21,300 | 1.8% |
| 30 | Idaho | 17,800 | 2.4% |
| 31 | Iowa | 16,100 | 1.0% |
| 32 | New Hampshire | 11,300 | 1.4% |
| 33 | Nebraska | 11,100 | 1.2% |
| 34 | New Mexico | 8,300 | 0.9% |
| 35 | Connecticut | 8,100 | 0.7% |
| 36 | Hawaii | 8,000 | 1.3% |
| 37 | Louisiana | 7,600 | 0.5% |
| 38 | Rhode Island | 7,600 | 1.5% |
| 39 | Montana | 7,200 | 1.6% |
| 40 | Oklahoma | 5,300 | 0.1% |
| 41 | South Dakota | 5,200 | 1.3% |
| 42 | North Dakota | 4,600 | 1.1% |
| 43 | Delaware | 4,300 | 0.9% |
| 44 | Maine | 2,700 | 0.6% |
| 45 | Vermont | 1,300 | 0.5% |
| 46 | Mississippi | 1,000 | 0.2% |
| 47 | Wyoming | -3,100 | -1.4% |
| 48 | Kansas | -3,900 | -0.3% |
| 49 | Alaska | -4,200 | -0.9% |
| 50 | West Virginia | -9,900 | -1.0% |
| | Dist. of Columbia | 5,100 | 1.4% |
| | United States | 2,259,800 | 4.4% |

Non-Agricultural Employment Growth (10 year)

(May 2007–May 2017)

TABLE 5

| Rank | May-07 (thousands) | May-17 (thousands) | Jobs Added (Lost) | % Growth | Rank |
|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------|------|
| 1 Texas | 10,306.0 | 12,294.5 | 1,988,500 | 19.3% | 2 |
| 2 California | 15,295.8 | 16,748.9 | 1,453,100 | 9.5% | 8 |
| 3 New York | 8,732.9 | 9,564.5 | 831,600 | 9.5% | 7 |
| 4 Florida | 8,154.3 | 8,621.6 | 467,300 | 5.7% | 18 |
| 5 Washington | 2,921.5 | 3,326.7 | 405,200 | 13.9% | 5 |
| 6 Massachusetts | 3,290.0 | 3,629.2 | 339,200 | 10.3% | 6 |
| 7 Georgia | 4,156.7 | 4,488.0 | 331,300 | 8.0% | 11 |
| 8 Colorado | 2,316.0 | 2,641.9 | 325,900 | 14.1% | 4 |
| 9 North Carolina | 4,121.8 | 4,429.1 | 307,300 | 7.5% | 14 |
| 10 Utah | 1,250.7 | 1,470.5 | 219,800 | 17.6% | 3 |
| 11 Tennessee | 2,812.9 | 3,023.2 | 210,300 | 7.5% | 13 |
| 12 Virginia | 3,785.8 | 3,969.0 | 183,200 | 4.8% | 22 |
| 13 South Carolina | 1,947.4 | 2,098.0 | 150,600 | 7.7% | 12 |
| 14 Oregon | 1,734.2 | 1,882.3 | 148,100 | 8.5% | 10 |
| 15 Minnesota | 2,813.0 | 2,960.2 | 147,200 | 5.2% | 20 |
| 16 Indiana | 2,999.3 | 3,139.5 | 140,200 | 4.7% | 24 |
| 17 Maryland | 2,629.5 | 2,766.6 | 137,100 | 5.2% | 21 |
| 18 Pennsylvania | 5,839.7 | 5,965.6 | 125,900 | 2.2% | 34 |
| 19 Ohio | 5,465.8 | 5,562.3 | 96,500 | 1.8% | 36 |
| 20 Wisconsin | 2,876.6 | 2,969.5 | 92,900 | 3.2% | 32 |
| 21 Oklahoma | 1,579.7 | 1,663.9 | 84,200 | 5.3% | 19 |
| 22 Kentucky | 1,865.5 | 1,948.9 | 83,400 | 4.5% | 25 |
| 23 Michigan | 4,339.7 | 4,419.1 | 79,400 | 1.8% | 35 |
| 24 North Dakota | 364.0 | 441.2 | 77,200 | 21.2% | 1 |
| 25 Missouri | 2,829.3 | 2,905.0 | 75,700 | 2.7% | 33 |
| 26 Louisiana | 1,913.1 | 1,987.1 | 74,000 | 3.9% | 28 |
| 27 Iowa | 1,537.2 | 1,602.9 | 65,700 | 4.3% | 26 |
| 28 Nebraska | 971.3 | 1,034.9 | 63,600 | 6.5% | 17 |
| 29 Idaho | 656.1 | 714.1 | 58,000 | 8.8% | 9 |
| 30 Illinois | 6,012.7 | 6,061.6 | 48,900 | 0.8% | 40 |
| 31 Arkansas | 1,214.6 | 1,255.9 | 41,300 | 3.4% | 31 |
| 32 Montana | 447.8 | 478.9 | 31,100 | 6.9% | 15 |
| 33 New Hampshire | 648.0 | 679.0 | 31,000 | 4.8% | 23 |
| 34 South Dakota | 414.7 | 441.9 | 27,200 | 6.6% | 16 |
| 35 Hawaii | 631.0 | 655.8 | 24,800 | 3.9% | 27 |
| 36 Kansas | 1,389.0 | 1,413.4 | 24,400 | 1.8% | 37 |
| 37 New Jersey | 4,111.6 | 4,133.9 | 22,300 | 0.5% | 42 |
| 38 Nevada | 1,313.3 | 1,334.9 | 21,600 | 1.6% | 38 |
| 39 Delaware | 442.1 | 459.0 | 16,900 | 3.8% | 29 |
| 40 Arizona | 2,730.3 | 2,747.0 | 16,700 | 0.6% | 41 |
| 41 Alaska | 322.5 | 334.6 | 12,100 | 3.8% | 30 |
| 42 Vermont | 308.5 | 312.0 | 3,500 | 1.1% | 39 |
| 43 Maine | 620.1 | 620.8 | 700 | 0.1% | 43 |
| 44 Alabama | 2,015.4 | 2,014.6 | -800 | 0.0% | 44 |
| 45 Rhode Island | 503.0 | 500.2 | -2,800 | -0.6% | 46 |
| 46 Connecticut | 1,706.0 | 1,700.9 | -5,100 | -0.3% | 45 |
| 47 Wyoming | 286.0 | 279.0 | -7,000 | -2.4% | 50 |
| 48 New Mexico | 849.9 | 841.8 | -8,100 | -1.0% | 47 |
| 49 Mississippi | 1,162.4 | 1,149.6 | -12,800 | -1.1% | 48 |
| 50 West Virginia | 765.0 | 751.6 | -13,400 | -1.8% | 49 |
| Dist. of Columbia | 696.4 | 791.2 | 94,800 | 13.6% | |
| United States | | | 9,129,700 | 5.3% | |

TABLE 6

| Rank | 2016 | % Change from 2015 | Rank |
|-------------------|----------|--------------------|------|
| 1 Connecticut | \$71,033 | 3.2% | 16 |
| 2 Massachusetts | \$65,137 | 3.9% | 4 |
| 3 New Jersey | \$61,968 | 3.1% | 17 |
| 4 New York | \$60,534 | 2.9% | 28 |
| 5 New Hampshire | \$58,322 | 4.3% | 1 |
| 6 Maryland | \$57,936 | 3.3% | 13 |
| 7 California | \$55,987 | 3.8% | 5 |
| 8 Alaska | \$55,307 | -1.6% | 49 |
| 9 Wyoming | \$55,212 | -1.5% | 48 |
| 10 North Dakota | \$55,038 | -1.6% | 50 |
| 11 Virginia | \$53,723 | 3.0% | 20 |
| 12 Washington | \$53,493 | 2.9% | 27 |
| 13 Minnesota | \$52,117 | 2.3% | 35 |
| 14 Illinois | \$52,098 | 3.4% | 12 |
| 15 Colorado | \$52,059 | 2.1% | 36 |
| 16 Rhode Island | \$51,576 | 3.0% | 19 |
| 17 Pennsylvania | \$51,275 | 3.0% | 23 |
| 18 Hawaii | \$50,551 | 4.2% | 2 |
| 19 Vermont | \$50,321 | 3.6% | 8 |
| 20 Nebraska | \$49,636 | 2.1% | 37 |
| 21 Delaware | \$48,697 | 2.0% | 39 |
| 22 Kansas | \$48,537 | 2.7% | 32 |
| 23 South Dakota | \$48,049 | 0.3% | 46 |
| 24 Texas | \$47,636 | 1.3% | 43 |
| 25 Wisconsin | \$47,275 | 2.9% | 29 |
| 26 Iowa | \$46,794 | 1.9% | 40 |
| 27 Florida | \$45,819 | 3.0% | 22 |
| 28 Oklahoma | \$45,682 | 0.1% | 47 |
| 29 Oregon | \$45,049 | 2.8% | 31 |
| 30 Ohio | \$44,876 | 2.9% | 26 |
| 31 Michigan | \$44,347 | 3.5% | 10 |
| 32 Maine | \$44,316 | 3.6% | 9 |
| 33 Missouri | \$43,723 | 3.2% | 15 |
| 34 Nevada | \$43,637 | 3.9% | 3 |
| 35 Indiana | \$43,492 | 3.6% | 7 |
| 36 Louisiana | \$43,487 | 1.2% | 45 |
| 37 Tennessee | \$43,380 | 3.0% | 24 |
| 38 Montana | \$42,386 | 1.3% | 44 |
| 39 North Carolina | \$42,002 | 3.0% | 25 |
| 40 Georgia | \$41,835 | 3.6% | 6 |
| 41 Utah | \$40,744 | 3.5% | 11 |
| 42 Arizona | \$40,243 | 2.6% | 33 |
| 43 Kentucky | \$39,499 | 2.4% | 34 |
| 44 South Carolina | \$39,465 | 3.0% | 21 |
| 45 Arkansas | \$39,345 | 2.8% | 30 |
| 46 Alabama | \$39,231 | 3.0% | 18 |
| 47 Idaho | \$39,107 | 1.7% | 41 |
| 48 New Mexico | \$38,807 | 2.1% | 38 |
| 49 West Virginia | \$37,386 | 1.5% | 42 |
| 50 Mississippi | \$35,936 | 3.2% | 14 |
| Dist. of Columbia | \$75,596 | 2.8% | |
| United States | \$49,571 | 2.9% | |

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce: Bureau of Economic Analysis

Gross Domestic Product by State in Current Dollars (2016)

TABLE 7

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce: Bureau of Economic Analysis

| Rank | 2016 State GDP (in millions) | 2015 State GDP (in millions) | % of US GDP | % Change (2015–16) | Rank |
|-------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|------|
| 1 California | \$2,602,672 | \$2,491,619 | 14.1% | 4.5% | 8 |
| 2 Texas | \$1,616,801 | \$1,611,189.00 | 8.8% | 0.3% | 42 |
| 3 New York | \$1,487,998 | \$1,445,611.00 | 8.1% | 2.9% | 22 |
| 4 Florida | \$926,817 | \$883,861.00 | 5.0% | 4.9% | 3 |
| 5 Illinois | \$791,608 | \$772,182.00 | 4.3% | 2.5% | 32 |
| 6 Pennsylvania | \$724,936 | \$708,402.00 | 3.9% | 2.3% | 34 |
| 7 Ohio | \$625,715 | \$607,326.00 | 3.4% | 3.0% | 20 |
| 8 New Jersey | \$581,122 | \$564,360.00 | 3.1% | 3.0% | 21 |
| 9 Georgia | \$525,360 | \$501,522.00 | 2.8% | 4.8% | 6 |
| 10 North Carolina | \$517,904 | \$499,741.00 | 2.8% | 3.6% | 14 |
| 11 Massachusetts | \$507,913 | \$488,100.00 | 2.8% | 4.1% | 10 |
| 12 Virginia | \$494,349 | \$481,721.00 | 2.7% | 2.6% | 28 |
| 13 Michigan | \$487,239 | \$470,611.00 | 2.6% | 3.5% | 15 |
| 14 Washington | \$469,739 | \$446,417.00 | 2.5% | 5.2% | 1 |
| 15 Maryland | \$378,280 | \$366,242.00 | 2.0% | 3.3% | 18 |
| 16 Indiana | \$341,909 | \$333,363.00 | 1.9% | 2.6% | 30 |
| 17 Minnesota | \$335,147 | \$326,833.00 | 1.8% | 2.5% | 31 |
| 18 Tennessee | \$328,770 | \$316,659.00 | 1.8% | 3.8% | 13 |
| 19 Colorado | \$323,692 | \$313,329.00 | 1.8% | 3.3% | 17 |
| 20 Wisconsin | \$309,536 | \$301,587.00 | 1.7% | 2.6% | 27 |
| 21 Arizona | \$302,952 | \$291,448.00 | 1.6% | 3.9% | 11 |
| 22 Missouri | \$300,891 | \$292,718.00 | 1.6% | 2.8% | 23 |
| 23 Connecticut | \$263,379 | \$256,306.00 | 1.4% | 2.8% | 25 |
| 24 Louisiana | \$235,109 | \$238,075.00 | 1.3% | -1.2% | 46 |
| 25 Oregon | \$226,821 | \$216,522.00 | 1.2% | 4.8% | 5 |
| 26 South Carolina | \$209,716 | \$201,831.00 | 1.1% | 3.9% | 12 |
| 27 Alabama | \$204,861 | \$199,980.00 | 1.1% | 2.4% | 33 |
| 28 Kentucky | \$197,043 | \$191,897.00 | 1.1% | 2.7% | 26 |
| 29 Oklahoma | \$182,937 | \$188,011.00 | 1.0% | -2.7% | 47 |
| 30 Iowa | \$178,766 | \$175,809.00 | 1.0% | 1.7% | 39 |
| 31 Utah | \$156,352 | \$149,099.00 | 0.8% | 4.9% | 2 |
| 32 Kansas | \$153,258 | \$151,845.00 | 0.8% | 0.9% | 41 |
| 33 Nevada | \$147,475 | \$141,070.00 | 0.8% | 4.5% | 7 |
| 34 Arkansas | \$120,689 | \$118,677.00 | 0.7% | 1.7% | 38 |
| 35 Nebraska | \$115,345 | \$113,458.00 | 0.6% | 1.7% | 40 |
| 36 Mississippi | \$107,680 | \$105,871.00 | 0.6% | 1.7% | 37 |
| 37 New Mexico | \$93,297 | \$93,230.00 | 0.5% | 0.1% | 44 |
| 38 Hawaii | \$83,917 | \$80,599.00 | 0.5% | 4.1% | 9 |
| 39 New Hampshire | \$77,855 | \$74,269.00 | 0.4% | 4.8% | 4 |
| 40 West Virginia | \$73,374 | \$73,384.00 | 0.4% | 0.0% | 45 |
| 41 Delaware | \$70,387 | \$68,864.00 | 0.4% | 2.2% | 36 |
| 42 Idaho | \$67,275 | \$65,460.00 | 0.4% | 2.8% | 24 |
| 43 Maine | \$59,275 | \$57,332.00 | 0.3% | 3.4% | 16 |
| 44 Rhode Island | \$57,433 | \$55,650.00 | 0.3% | 3.2% | 19 |
| 45 North Dakota | \$52,089 | \$55,927.00 | 0.3% | -6.9% | 50 |
| 46 Alaska | \$50,713 | \$53,384.00 | 0.3% | -5.0% | 49 |
| 47 South Dakota | \$48,139 | \$47,073.00 | 0.3% | 2.3% | 35 |
| 48 Montana | \$45,994 | \$45,845.00 | 0.2% | 0.3% | 43 |
| 49 Wyoming | \$37,858 | \$39,415.00 | 0.2% | -4.0% | 48 |
| 50 Vermont | \$31,092 | \$30,300.00 | 0.2% | 2.6% | 29 |
| Dist. of Columbia | \$126,815 | \$121,119.00 | 0.7% | 4.7% | |
| United States | \$18,456,292 | \$17,925,143.00 | 100.0% | 3.0% | |

TABLE 8

| Rank | Per Capita | Total (in millions) | Rank |
|------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------|
| 1 | \$10,917 | \$79,559 | 3 |
| 2 | \$10,342 | \$48,419 | 9 |
| 3 | \$8,295 | \$231,107 | 1 |
| 4 | \$7,010 | \$5,313 | 36 |
| 5 | \$6,581 | \$29,199 | 17 |
| 6 | \$6,313 | \$31,322 | 14 |
| 7 | \$5,860 | \$4,348 | 41 |
| 8 | \$5,511 | \$54,713 | 6 |
| 9 | \$5,314 | \$21,753 | 20 |
| 10 | \$5,225 | \$34,655 | 12 |
| 11 | \$4,787 | \$2,990 | 44 |
| 12 | \$4,761 | \$4,532 | 40 |
| 13 | \$4,726 | \$31,433 | 13 |
| 14 | \$4,668 | \$59,758 | 5 |
| 15 | \$4,245 | \$49,299 | 8 |
| 16 | \$4,199 | \$20,422 | 22 |
| 17 | \$4,166 | \$163,513 | 2 |
| 18 | \$4,025 | \$14,394 | 25 |
| 19 | \$3,958 | \$12,078 | 28 |
| 20 | \$3,885 | \$76,720 | 4 |
| 21 | \$3,865 | \$12,115 | 27 |
| 22 | \$3,801 | \$25,892 | 18 |
| 23 | \$3,638 | \$21,021 | 21 |
| 24 | \$3,511 | \$10,495 | 29 |
| 25 | \$3,502 | \$10,181 | 30 |
| 26 | \$3,491 | \$31,223 | 15 |
| 27 | \$3,479 | \$19,202 | 23 |
| 28 | \$3,457 | \$35,644 | 11 |
| 29 | \$3,346 | \$6,380 | 34 |
| 30 | \$3,321 | \$9,763 | 31 |
| 31 | \$3,176 | \$22,016 | 19 |
| 32 | \$3,104 | \$4,143 | 42 |
| 33 | \$2,972 | \$30,161 | 16 |
| 34 | \$2,897 | \$4,877 | 39 |
| 35 | \$2,854 | \$36,484 | 10 |
| 36 | \$2,755 | \$5,045 | 38 |
| 37 | \$2,525 | \$52,049 | 7 |
| 38 | \$2,287 | \$13,935 | 26 |
| 39 | \$2,159 | \$2,875 | 45 |
| 40 | \$2,156 | \$2,278 | 46 |
| 41 | \$1,939 | \$16,313 | 24 |
| 42 | \$1,910 | \$5,707 | 35 |
| 43 | \$1,876 | \$1,098 | 49 |
| 44 | \$1,745 | \$3,632 | 43 |
| 45 | \$1,605 | \$9,658 | 32 |
| 46 | \$1,414 | \$1,223 | 48 |
| 47 | \$1,368 | \$7,580 | 33 |
| 48 | \$1,305 | \$1,360 | 47 |
| 49 | \$1,287 | \$5,048 | 37 |
| 50 | \$557 | \$795 | 50 |
| | Dist. of Columbia | \$1,954 | \$1,331 |
| | United States | \$4,286 | \$1,385,055 |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Entry and Exit Rates of Establishments (2014)

TABLE 9

| Rank | Establishments Entry Rate | Establishments Exit Rate | Rank |
|-------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|------|
| 1 Nevada | 13.2 | 10.3 | 2 |
| 2 Florida | 12.6 | 10.4 | 1 |
| 3 Utah | 12.1 | 9.5 | 5 |
| 4 Colorado | 11.8 | 9.5 | 5 |
| 5 California | 11.5 | 9.5 | 5 |
| 6 Arizona | 11.1 | 9.4 | 8 |
| 6 Missouri | 11.1 | 8.6 | 16 |
| 6 Texas | 11.1 | 8.5 | 21 |
| 9 Idaho | 11.0 | 8.8 | 13 |
| 10 Georgia | 10.8 | 9.0 | 11 |
| 10 New York | 10.8 | 9.6 | 3 |
| 12 North Dakota | 10.7 | 8.0 | 29 |
| 12 Washington | 10.7 | 9.0 | 11 |
| 14 Alaska | 10.3 | 9.1 | 9 |
| 15 New Jersey | 10.2 | 9.6 | 3 |
| 15 Oregon | 10.2 | 8.6 | 16 |
| 17 Delaware | 10.0 | 8.7 | 15 |
| 17 Montana | 10.0 | 9.1 | 9 |
| 19 Wyoming | 9.9 | 8.8 | 13 |
| 20 Maryland | 9.6 | 8.3 | 23 |
| 21 Illinois | 9.5 | 8.6 | 16 |
| 21 Virginia | 9.5 | 8.2 | 24 |
| 23 North Carolina | 9.4 | 8.6 | 16 |
| 24 Kentucky | 9.3 | 7.7 | 37 |
| 25 Oklahoma | 9.2 | 8.2 | 24 |
| 25 South Carolina | 9.2 | 8.2 | 24 |
| 27 Maine | 9.1 | 8.1 | 27 |
| 28 New Mexico | 9.0 | 8.6 | 16 |
| 28 Tennessee | 9.0 | 8.0 | 29 |
| 30 Massachusetts | 8.8 | 7.7 | 37 |
| 31 Kansas | 8.7 | 7.7 | 37 |
| 31 Minnesota | 8.7 | 7.6 | 42 |
| 33 Michigan | 8.6 | 7.9 | 33 |
| 33 Rhode Island | 8.6 | 8.5 | 21 |
| 35 Connecticut | 8.5 | 8.1 | 27 |
| 35 Louisiana | 8.5 | 7.7 | 37 |
| 35 New Hampshire | 8.5 | 7.8 | 35 |
| 38 Arkansas | 8.4 | 8.0 | 29 |
| 38 Hawaii | 8.4 | 7.5 | 43 |
| 40 Nebraska | 8.3 | 6.9 | 49 |
| 40 Vermont | 8.3 | 7.9 | 33 |
| 42 Alabama | 8.2 | 7.4 | 46 |
| 42 Mississippi | 8.2 | 7.5 | 43 |
| 42 Pennsylvania | 8.2 | 7.5 | 43 |
| 45 Indiana | 8.1 | 7.8 | 35 |
| 45 South Dakota | 8.1 | 7.7 | 37 |
| 47 Ohio | 7.8 | 7.3 | 47 |
| 47 Wisconsin | 7.8 | 7.2 | 48 |
| 49 Iowa | 7.2 | 6.9 | 49 |
| 50 West Virginia | 7.0 | 8.0 | 29 |
| Dist. of Columbia | 9.3 | 7.6 | |
| United States | 10.0 | 8.6 | |

TABLE 10

| Rank | Per Capita Burden | Burden Per \$1000 PI | Rank |
|------|-------------------|----------------------|-------|
| 1 | \$9,183 | \$162 | 1 |
| 2 | \$8,743 | \$156 | 2 |
| 3 | \$7,422 | \$111 | 14 |
| 4 | \$6,680 | \$116 | 8 |
| 5 | \$6,389 | \$114 | 11 |
| 6 | \$6,349 | \$108 | 17 |
| 7 | \$6,111 | \$132 | 3 |
| 8 | \$5,954 | \$122 | 6 |
| 9 | \$5,864 | \$115 | 9 |
| 10 | \$5,857 | \$109 | 15 |
| 11 | \$5,800 | \$123 | 5 |
| 12 | \$5,751 | \$117 | 7 |
| 13 | \$5,421 | \$113 | 12 |
| 14 | \$5,105 | \$124 | 4 |
| 15 | \$5,057 | \$105 | 22 |
| 16 | \$4,954 | \$103 | 24 |
| 17 | \$4,772 | \$95 | 32 |
| 18 | \$4,769 | \$107 | 19 |
| 19 | \$4,759 | \$108 | 16 |
| 20 | \$4,664 | \$105 | 21 |
| 21 | \$4,649 | \$89 | 44 |
| 22 | \$4,599 | \$94 | 37 |
| 23 | \$4,466 | \$90 | 42 |
| 24 | \$4,417 | \$105 | 23 |
| 25 | \$4,393 | \$95 | 34 |
| 26 | \$4,365 | \$106 | 20 |
| 27 | \$4,161 | \$113 | 13 |
| 28 | \$4,126 | \$92 | 40 |
| 29 | \$4,109 | \$103 | 25 |
| 30 | \$4,105 | \$114 | 10 |
| 31 | \$4,046 | \$100 | 28 |
| 32 | \$4,010 | \$98 | 29 |
| 33 | \$3,951 | \$94 | 35 |
| 34 | \$3,868 | \$102 | 27 |
| 35 | \$3,839 | \$95 | 33 |
| 36 | \$3,838 | \$84 | 46 |
| 37 | \$3,791 | \$97 | 31 |
| 38 | \$3,782 | \$102 | 26 |
| 39 | \$3,701 | \$83 | 47 |
| 40 | \$3,673 | \$107 | 18 |
| 41 | \$3,649 | \$89 | 43 |
| 42 | \$3,628 | \$98 | 30 |
| 43 | \$3,520 | \$91 | 41 |
| 44 | \$3,504 | \$64 | 50 |
| 45 | \$3,485 | \$93 | 39 |
| 46 | \$3,453 | \$82 | 49 |
| 47 | \$3,437 | \$94 | 38 |
| 48 | \$3,426 | \$94 | 36 |
| 49 | \$3,270 | \$82 | 48 |
| 50 | \$3,144 | \$85 | 45 |
| | Dist. of Columbia | \$10,605 | \$154 |
| | United States | \$4,883 | \$106 |

Source: Federation of Tax Administrators

Business Taxes as a Share of All Taxes and GSP (FY 2016)

TABLE 11

Source: Council on State Taxation (COST): *State and Local Business Taxes Report*

| | % of Private Sector GSP | Total Business Taxes (billions) | Taxes Per Employee (thousands) | % of All Taxes | Rank |
|----------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|------|
| 1 Vermont | 7.5% | \$2.0 | \$7.3 | 51.8% | 5 |
| 2 North Dakota | 7.0% | \$3.4 | \$9.2 | 69.3% | 2 |
| 3 Maine | 6.7% | \$3.4 | \$6.4 | 47.5% | 12 |
| 4 New Mexico | 6.4% | \$4.6 | \$7.0 | 54.8% | 7 |
| 5 Mississippi | 6.3% | \$5.6 | \$6.0 | 51.5% | 16 |
| 6 West Virginia | 5.9% | \$3.6 | \$6.3 | 49.6% | 15 |
| 7 Hawaii | 5.8% | \$3.7 | \$7.0 | 39.6% | 7 |
| 7 New York | 5.8% | \$75.0 | \$9.3 | 41.1% | 1 |
| 9 Washington | 5.5% | \$21.9 | \$8.0 | 57.6% | 3 |
| 10 Nevada | 5.3% | \$6.7 | \$5.8 | 52.3% | 18 |
| 10 New Jersey | 5.3% | \$26.8 | \$7.7 | 41.5% | 4 |
| 12 Rhode Island | 5.2% | \$2.5 | \$5.9 | 41.0% | 17 |
| 13 Montana | 5.1% | \$2.0 | \$5.2 | 48.4% | 30 |
| 14 Kansas | 5.0% | \$6.6 | \$5.6 | 46.6% | 20 |
| 15 Arizona | 4.8% | \$12.4 | \$5.3 | 49.6% | 28 |
| 15 Illinois | 4.8% | \$33.9 | \$6.4 | 45.2% | 12 |
| 15 Nebraska | 4.8% | \$4.8 | \$5.7 | 49.6% | 19 |
| 18 Alaska | 4.7% | \$1.9 | \$7.3 | 62.6% | 5 |
| 18 Florida | 4.7% | \$37.8 | \$5.0 | 51.7% | 33 |
| 18 Kentucky | 4.7% | \$7.8 | \$4.8 | 44.6% | 36 |
| 18 South Carolina | 4.7% | \$8.2 | \$4.8 | 47.1% | 36 |
| 18 South Dakota | 4.7% | \$2.0 | \$5.5 | 59.2% | 23 |
| 18 Texas | 4.7% | \$68.5 | \$6.5 | 61.5% | 11 |
| 24 Arkansas | 4.6% | \$4.8 | \$4.6 | 40.3% | 40 |
| 24 New Hampshire | 4.6% | \$3.1 | \$5.4 | 47.3% | 24 |
| 24 Pennsylvania | 4.6% | \$29.6 | \$5.6 | 42.4% | 20 |
| 27 Minnesota | 4.5% | \$13.3 | \$5.3 | 38.9% | 28 |
| 27 Wyoming | 4.5% | \$1.5 | \$6.6 | 73.3% | 10 |
| 29 Delaware | 4.4% | \$2.8 | \$7.0 | 58.4% | 7 |
| 29 Iowa | 4.4% | \$7.0 | \$5.1 | 44.3% | 31 |
| 29 Tennessee | 4.4% | \$12.5 | \$4.8 | 53.8% | 36 |
| 29 Wisconsin | 4.4% | \$11.9 | \$4.7 | 40.1% | 39 |
| 33 Colorado | 4.3% | \$12.1 | \$5.4 | 46.0% | 24 |
| 33 Idaho | 4.3% | \$2.5 | \$4.3 | 40.7% | 44 |
| 35 Alabama | 4.2% | \$7.1 | \$4.3 | 45.0% | 44 |
| 35 California | 4.2% | \$94.9 | \$6.4 | 38.9% | 12 |
| 35 Oklahoma | 4.2% | \$6.6 | \$4.9 | 48.9% | 34 |
| 38 Louisiana | 4.1% | \$8.7 | \$5.1 | 48.0% | 31 |
| 38 Maryland | 4.1% | \$12.0 | \$5.4 | 31.7% | 24 |
| 38 Massachusetts | 4.1% | \$18.1 | \$5.6 | 39.1% | 20 |
| 41 Ohio | 4.0% | \$22.0 | \$4.6 | 40.4% | 40 |
| 41 Virginia | 4.0% | \$16.0 | \$4.9 | 40.6% | 34 |
| 43 Georgia | 3.8% | \$17.0 | \$4.5 | 43.1% | 42 |
| 44 Indiana | 3.7% | \$11.3 | \$4.2 | 41.8% | 47 |
| 44 Oregon | 3.7% | \$7.2 | \$4.5 | 37.3% | 42 |
| 44 Utah | 3.7% | \$4.9 | \$4.0 | 41.5% | 48 |
| 47 North Carolina | 3.6% | \$16.0 | \$4.3 | 38.2% | 44 |
| 48 Connecticut | 3.5% | \$8.1 | \$5.4 | 30.0% | 24 |
| 48 Michigan | 3.5% | \$14.9 | \$4.0 | 35.0% | 48 |
| 48 Missouri | 3.5% | \$9.1 | \$3.7 | 39.5% | 50 |
| Dist. of Columbia | 5.0% | \$4.1 | \$7.7 | 55.2% | |
| United States | 4.5% | \$724.1 | \$5.8 | 43.9% | |

TABLE 12

| Rank | Total Tax (cents/gal) | Excise Tax (cents/gal) | Other and Local Taxes (in cents) |
|-------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1 Pennsylvania | 59.30 | 0.00 | 59.30 |
| 2 Washington | 49.40 | 49.40 | 0.00 |
| 3 Hawaii | 44.26 | 17.00 | 27.26 |
| 4 New York | 43.50 | 8.05 | 35.45 |
| 5 Indiana | 41.80 | 28.00 | 13.80 |
| 6 California | 40.58 | 29.70 | 10.88 |
| 7 Michigan | 39.94 | 26.30 | 13.64 |
| 8 Connecticut | 38.25 | 25.00 | 13.25 |
| 9 New Jersey | 37.10 | 10.50 | 26.60 |
| 10 Florida | 36.79 | 4.00 | 32.79 |
| 11 West Virginia | 35.70 | 20.50 | 15.20 |
| 12 North Carolina | 34.55 | 34.30 | 0.25 |
| 13 Rhode Island | 34.00 | 33.00 | 1.00 |
| 14 Maryland | 33.80 | 25.50 | 8.30 |
| 15 Nevada | 33.52 | 23.00 | 10.52 |
| 16 Idaho | 33.00 | 32.00 | 1.00 |
| 17 Wisconsin | 32.90 | 30.90 | 2.00 |
| 18 Illinois | 32.78 | 19.00 | 13.78 |
| 19 Montana | 32.25 | 31.50 | 0.75 |
| 20 Oregon | 31.13 | 30.00 | 1.13 |
| 21 Georgia | 31.09 | 26.30 | 4.79 |
| 22 Iowa | 30.70 | 30.70 | 0.00 |
| 23 Vermont | 30.46 | 12.10 | 18.36 |
| 24 Maine | 30.01 | 30.00 | 0.01 |
| 25 South Dakota | 30.00 | 28.00 | 2.00 |
| 26 Utah | 29.41 | 29.40 | 0.01 |
| 27 Minnesota | 28.60 | 28.50 | 0.10 |
| 28 Ohio | 28.01 | 28.00 | 0.01 |
| 29 Nebraska | 27.90 | 27.00 | 0.90 |
| 30 Massachusetts | 26.54 | 24.00 | 2.54 |
| 31 Kentucky | 26.00 | 24.60 | 1.40 |
| 32 Tennessee | 25.40 | 24.00 | 1.40 |
| 33 Kansas | 24.03 | 24.00 | 0.03 |
| 34 Wyoming | 24.00 | 23.00 | 1.00 |
| 35 New Hampshire | 23.83 | 22.20 | 1.63 |
| 36 Delaware | 23.00 | 23.00 | 0.00 |
| 36 North Dakota | 23.00 | 23.00 | 0.00 |
| 38 Alabama | 22.91 | 18.00 | 4.91 |
| 39 Virginia | 22.40 | 19.90 | 2.50 |
| 40 Colorado | 22.00 | 22.00 | 0.00 |
| 41 Arkansas | 21.80 | 21.50 | 0.30 |
| 42 Louisiana | 20.01 | 20.00 | 0.01 |
| 43 Texas | 20.00 | 20.00 | 0.00 |
| 44 Arizona | 19.00 | 18.00 | 1.00 |
| 45 New Mexico | 18.88 | 17.00 | 1.88 |
| 46 Mississippi | 18.79 | 18.00 | 0.79 |
| 47 South Carolina | 18.75 | 18.00 | 0.75 |
| 48 Missouri | 17.35 | 17.00 | 0.35 |
| 49 Oklahoma | 17.00 | 16.00 | 1.00 |
| 50 Alaska | 12.25 | 8.95 | 3.30 |
| Dist. of Columbia | 23.50 | 23.50 | 0.00 |
| U.S. Average | 31.58 | 21.67 | 9.91 |

Source: American Petroleum Institute

TABLE 13

CNBC Top States for Business Rankings (2017)

| Rank | | Cost of Business | Economy | Quality of Life | Tech. & Innov. | Education | Cost of Living | Access to Capital |
|------|----------------|------------------|---------|-----------------|----------------|-----------|----------------|-------------------|
| 1 | Washington | 32 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 19 | 37 | 8 |
| 2 | Georgia | 26 | 1 | 28 | 23 | 33 | 14 | 9 |
| 3 | Minnesota | 36 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 31 | 16 |
| 4 | Texas | 15 | 25 | 37 | 11 | 34 | 9 | 3 |
| 5 | North Carolina | 9 | 15 | 28 | 6 | 32 | 19 | 9 |
| 6 | Colorado | 38 | 13 | 14 | 7 | 12 | 32 | 12 |
| 7 | Virginia | 35 | 20 | 17 | 16 | 13 | 28 | 13 |
| 8 | Utah | 24 | 4 | 20 | 18 | 34 | 17 | 18 |
| 9 | Tennessee | 6 | 5 | 42 | 30 | 37 | 7 | 23 |
| 10 | Massachusetts | 45 | 14 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 47 | 7 |
| 11 | Michigan | 24 | 9 | 33 | 9 | 23 | 3 | 17 |
| 12 | Florida | 30 | 2 | 24 | 28 | 40 | 27 | 4 |
| 13 | Nebraska | 13 | 27 | 10 | 33 | 5 | 13 | 41 |
| 14 | Indiana | 2 | 10 | 45 | 26 | 29 | 2 | 24 |
| 15 | Iowa | 10 | 21 | 9 | 25 | 9 | 15 | 30 |
| 16 | Ohio | 22 | 17 | 40 | 15 | 15 | 18 | 14 |
| 17 | Oregon | 28 | 10 | 12 | 14 | 27 | 39 | 22 |
| 18 | New Hampshire | 39 | 22 | 6 | 21 | 8 | 30 | 32 |
| 19 | North Dakota | 29 | 40 | 4 | 39 | 13 | 26 | 47 |
| 20 | Idaho | 11 | 8 | 18 | 36 | 44 | 6 | 41 |
| 21 | Wisconsin | 22 | 28 | 24 | 17 | 15 | 24 | 25 |
| 22 | Missouri | 17 | 18 | 46 | 22 | 15 | 11 | 20 |
| 23 | Pennsylvania | 34 | 34 | 30 | 10 | 10 | 34 | 5 |
| 24 | South Dakota | 14 | 22 | 14 | 41 | 25 | 34 | 34 |
| 25 | Maryland | 48 | 7 | 26 | 4 | 25 | 44 | 15 |
| 26 | Arizona | 37 | 19 | 31 | 24 | 49 | 25 | 18 |
| 27 | Wyoming | 26 | 43 | 16 | 40 | 11 | 15 | 50 |
| 28 | California | 49 | 22 | 21 | 2 | 28 | 48 | 1 |
| 29 | South Carolina | 16 | 15 | 36 | 35 | 40 | 29 | 28 |
| 30 | Montana | 11 | 35 | 8 | 37 | 22 | 30 | 35 |
| 31 | Illinois | 30 | 45 | 27 | 12 | 24 | 21 | 5 |
| 32 | New Jersey | 45 | 31 | 13 | 18 | 4 | 41 | 9 |
| 33 | Connecticut | 43 | 41 | 23 | 13 | 3 | 45 | 20 |
| 34 | Kansas | 21 | 46 | 35 | 31 | 18 | 8 | 36 |
| 35 | Kentucky | 3 | 29 | 41 | 38 | 30 | 10 | 27 |
| 35 | Vermont | 41 | 37 | 2 | 29 | 7 | 43 | 46 |
| 37 | Alabama | 7 | 26 | 50 | 31 | 47 | 12 | 29 |
| 38 | New York | 47 | 33 | 19 | 8 | 5 | 49 | 2 |
| 39 | Nevada | 18 | 10 | 34 | 50 | 50 | 36 | 26 |
| 40 | Delaware | 40 | 39 | 37 | 18 | 36 | 33 | 38 |
| 41 | Arkansas | 7 | 32 | 47 | 48 | 38 | 4 | 32 |
| 42 | New Mexico | 19 | 44 | 42 | 27 | 45 | 22 | 38 |
| 43 | Oklahoma | 20 | 42 | 48 | 44 | 43 | 5 | 36 |
| 44 | Louisiana | 4 | 49 | 49 | 47 | 48 | 20 | 31 |
| 45 | Rhode Island | 43 | 29 | 31 | 34 | 20 | 42 | 44 |
| 46 | Maine | 32 | 38 | 7 | 41 | 20 | 38 | 40 |
| 47 | Alaska | 42 | 48 | 22 | 41 | 42 | 46 | 49 |
| 48 | Mississippi | 1 | 47 | 44 | 46 | 46 | 1 | 44 |
| 49 | Hawaii | 50 | 35 | 1 | 45 | 30 | 50 | 41 |
| 50 | West Virginia | 4 | 50 | 39 | 49 | 39 | 22 | 47 |

TABLE 14

Effective Property Tax Rate on a Primary Residence in the State's Largest City (Payable 2016)

| Rank | Effective Tax Rate | Median Sales Price | Net Tax | Rank |
|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------|------|
| 1 Detroit, MI | 3.82% | \$42,600 | \$1,627 | 43 |
| 2 Bridgeport, CT | 3.81% | \$167,100 | \$6,360 | 4 |
| 3 Newark, NJ | 3.20% | \$235,700 | \$7,547 | 2 |
| 4 Milwaukee, WI | 2.67% | \$114,000 | \$3,043 | 14 |
| 5 Des Moines, IA | 2.30% | \$119,500 | \$2,748 | 19 |
| 6 Portland, OR | 2.29% | \$348,300 | \$7,957 | 1 |
| 7 Manchester, NH | 2.25% | \$209,200 | \$4,701 | 8 |
| 8 Burlington, VT | 2.14% | \$282,800 | \$6,044 | 6 |
| 9 Baltimore, MD | 2.09% | \$155,600 | \$3,247 | 12 |
| 10 Columbus, OH | 2.04% | \$137,100 | \$2,803 | 17 |
| 11 Omaha, NE | 2.02% | \$143,200 | \$2,888 | 16 |
| 12 Portland, ME | 1.99% | \$267,100 | \$5,322 | 7 |
| 13 Memphis, TN | 1.84% | \$94,400 | \$1,735 | 40 |
| 14 Houston, TX | 1.78% | \$152,200 | \$2,713 | 21 |
| 15 Providence, RI | 1.71% | \$177,400 | \$3,036 | 15 |
| 16 Jackson, MI | 1.52% | \$92,600 | \$1,408 | 45 |
| 17 Kansas City, MO | 1.49% | \$138,400 | \$2,066 | 31 |
| 18 Chicago, IL | 1.49% | \$238,500 | \$3,544 | 11 |
| 19 Wilmington, DE | 1.40% | \$160,300 | \$2,239 | 28 |
| 20 Minneapolis, MN | 1.39% | \$227,500 | \$3,171 | 13 |
| 21 Sioux Falls, SD | 1.35% | \$166,100 | \$2,249 | 26 |
| 22 Anchorage, AK | 1.30% | \$302,500 | \$3,925 | 10 |
| 23 Albuquerque, NM | 1.27% | \$189,200 | \$2,409 | 22 |
| 24 Louisville, KY | 1.27% | \$145,000 | \$1,836 | 36 |
| 25 Jacksonville, FL | 1.25% | \$146,500 | \$1,828 | 37 |
| 26 Wichita, KS | 1.22% | \$124,400 | \$1,513 | 44 |
| 27 Phoenix, AZ | 1.18% | \$200,800 | \$2,372 | 24 |
| 28 Los Angeles, CA | 1.18% | \$542,100 | \$6,378 | 3 |
| 29 Oklahoma City, OK | 1.18% | \$148,500 | \$1,745 | 39 |
| 30 New York City, NY | 1.16% | \$538,300 | \$6,215 | 5 |
| 31 Little Rock, AR | 1.15% | \$162,000 | \$1,857 | 35 |
| 32 Las Vegas, NV | 1.14% | \$209,400 | \$2,382 | 23 |
| 33 Atlanta, GA | 1.13% | \$241,200 | \$2,722 | 20 |
| 34 Charlotte, NC | 1.12% | \$188,800 | \$2,109 | 30 |
| 35 Philadelphia, PA | 1.09% | \$150,700 | \$1,637 | 42 |
| 36 Indianapolis, IN | 1.08% | \$123,500 | \$1,337 | 46 |
| 37 New Orleans, LA | 1.04% | \$216,800 | \$2,244 | 27 |
| 38 Fargo, ND | 0.98% | \$192,400 | \$1,882 | 34 |
| 39 Virginia Beach, VA | 0.88% | \$262,900 | \$2,314 | 25 |
| 40 Seattle, WA | 0.88% | \$530,900 | \$4,658 | 9 |
| 41 Billings, MT | 0.86% | \$208,200 | \$1,792 | 38 |
| 42 Salt Lake City, UT | 0.83% | \$262,400 | \$2,165 | 29 |
| 43 Boise, ID | 0.80% | \$209,900 | \$1,687 | 41 |
| 44 Charleston, WV | 0.77% | \$110,600 | \$852 | 49 |
| 45 Columbia, SC | 0.76% | \$172,400 | \$1,318 | 48 |
| 46 Birmingham, AL | 0.67% | \$93,000 | \$621 | 50 |
| 47 Cheyenne, WY | 0.65% | \$204,500 | \$1,324 | 47 |
| 48 Denver, CO | 0.62% | \$316,700 | \$1,971 | 32 |
| 49 Boston, MA | 0.61% | \$453,000 | \$2,772 | 18 |
| 50 Honolulu, HI | 0.31% | \$641,900 | \$1,955 | 33 |
| Washington, DC | 0.71% | \$551,300 | \$3,936 | |
| U.S. Average | 1.29% | \$225,675 | \$2,906 | |

Source: Minnesota Taxpayers Association/Lincoln Institute of Land Policy

Effective Property Tax Rate on a Commercial Property* in the State's Largest City (Payable 2016)

TABLE 15

| Rank | ETR | Net Tax |
|-----------------------|--------------|----------------|
| 1 Detroit, MI | 4.09% | 1,226,425 |
| 2 New York City, NY | 3.93% | 1,177,679 |
| 3 Chicago, IL | 3.86% | 1,157,198 |
| 4 Bridgeport, CT | 3.81% | 1,141,770 |
| 5 Providence, RI | 3.71% | 1,114,292 |
| 6 Des Moines, IA | 3.27% | 980,920 |
| 7 Columbia, SC | 3.24% | 972,068 |
| 8 Minneapolis, MN | 3.11% | 932,457 |
| 9 Milwaukee, WI | 2.86% | 856,461 |
| 10 Indianapolis, IN | 2.85% | 854,455 |
| 11 Memphis, TN | 2.84% | 851,514 |
| 12 Jackson, MS | 2.77% | 830,025 |
| 13 Kansas City, MO | 2.76% | 826,914 |
| 14 Wichita, KS | 2.72% | 815,279 |
| 15 Baltimore, MD | 2.68% | 803,463 |
| 16 Newark, NJ | 2.67% | 800,488 |
| 17 Phoenix, AZ | 2.65% | 793,734 |
| 18 Houston, TX | 2.36% | 707,315 |
| 19 Burlington, VT | 2.33% | 698,717 |
| 20 Portland, OR | 2.29% | 685,378 |
| 21 Denver, CO | 2.25% | 676,306 |
| 22 New Orleans, LA | 2.15% | 645,065 |
| 23 Portland, ME | 2.11% | 633,300 |
| 24 Philadelphia, PA | 2.11% | 632,965 |
| 25 Omaha, NE | 2.11% | 631,901 |
| 26 Boston, MA | 1.92% | 576,415 |
| 27 Manchester, NH | 1.87% | 561,724 |
| 28 Jacksonville, FL | 1.75% | 524,853 |
| 29 Columbus, OH | 1.75% | 524,109 |
| 30 Atlanta, GA | 1.66% | 498,708 |
| 31 Charleston, WV | 1.65% | 494,980 |
| 32 Boise, ID | 1.55% | 466,273 |
| 33 Albuquerque, NM | 1.49% | 447,449 |
| 34 Salt Lake City, UT | 1.46% | 438,029 |
| 35 Birmingham, AL | 1.45% | 435,000 |
| 36 Little Rock, AR | 1.44% | 430,765 |
| 37 Anchorage, AK | 1.41% | 423,137 |
| 37 Sioux Falls, SD | 1.41% | 422,864 |
| 39 Louisville, KY | 1.33% | 399,971 |
| 40 Oklahoma City, OK | 1.30% | 390,766 |
| 41 Los Angeles, CA | 1.19% | 357,555 |
| 42 Charlotte, NC | 1.15% | 343,922 |
| 43 Las Vegas, NV | 1.14% | 342,572 |
| 44 Wilmington, DE | 1.11% | 333,857 |
| 45 Billings, MT | 1.11% | 332,268 |
| 46 Virginia Beach, VA | 1.05% | 314,333 |
| 47 Fargo, ND | 1.00% | 299,593 |
| 48 Honolulu, HI | 0.91% | 272,304 |
| 49 Seattle, WA | 0.89% | 265,693 |
| 50 Cheyenne, WY | 0.66% | 199,237 |
| Washington, DC | 1.95% | 584,625 |
| U.S. Average | 2.56% | 639,680 |

*\$25 million valued property, \$5,000,000 fixtures

Effective Property Tax Rate on an Industrial Property* in the State's Largest City (Payable 2016)

TABLE 16

| Rank | ETR | Net Tax |
|------|---|--------------|
| 1 | Columbia, SC | 4.20% |
| 2 | Detroit, MI | 2.99% |
| 3 | Jackson, MS | 2.77% |
| 4 | Memphis, TN | 2.64% |
| 5 | Houston, TX | 2.53% |
| 6 | New York City, NY | 2.36% |
| 7 | Indianapolis, IN | 2.31% |
| 8 | New Orleans, LA | 2.20% |
| 9 | Kansas City, MO | 2.19% |
| 10 | Phoenix, AZ | 2.18% |
| 11 | Bridgeport, CT | 2.09% |
| 12 | Des Moines, IA | 1.97% |
| 13 | Providence, RI | 1.95% |
| 14 | Chicago, IL | 1.92% |
| 15 | Portland, OR | 1.83% |
| 16 | Minneapolis, MN | 1.82% |
| 17 | Denver, CO | 1.81% |
| 18 | Omaha, NE | 1.71% |
| 19 | Charleston, WV | 1.65% |
| 20 | Newark, NJ | 1.60% |
| 21 | Burlington, VT | 1.59% |
| 22 | Milwaukee, WI | 1.57% |
| 23 | Atlanta, GA | 1.52% |
| 24 | Wichita, KS | 1.48% |
| 25 | Anchorage, AK | 1.44% |
| 26 | Little Rock, AR | 1.42% |
| 27 | Jacksonville, FL | 1.41% |
| 28 | Oklahoma City, OK | 1.41% |
| 29 | Columbus, OH | 1.33% |
| 30 | Baltimore, MD | 1.33% |
| 31 | Philadelphia, PA | 1.27% |
| 32 | Boise, ID | 1.26% |
| 33 | Albuquerque, NM | 1.21% |
| 34 | Billings, MT | 1.18% |
| 35 | Salt Lake City, UT | 1.18% |
| 36 | Boston, MA | 1.17% |
| 37 | Portland, ME | 1.16% |
| 38 | Birmingham, AL | 1.16% |
| 39 | Manchester, NH | 1.12% |
| 40 | Los Angeles, CA | 0.95% |
| 41 | Charlotte, NC | 0.95% |
| 42 | Las Vegas, NV | 0.92% |
| 43 | Sioux Falls, SD | 0.85% |
| 44 | Louisville, KY | 0.75% |
| 45 | Seattle, WA | 0.72% |
| 46 | Wilmington, DE | 0.67% |
| 47 | Cheyenne, WY | 0.66% |
| 48 | Fargo, ND | 0.60% |
| 49 | Honolulu, HI | 0.60% |
| 50 | Virginia Beach, VA | 0.55% |
| | Washington, D.C. | 1.85% |
| | U.S. Average | 3.15% |
| | *\$25 million valued property: Machinery & Equipment \$12.5M, Inventories \$10M, Fixtures \$2.5M | |

Source: Minnesota Taxpayers Association/Lincoln Institute of Land Policy

State and Local Government Employment (March 2015)

TABLE 17

| Rank | FTEs/1,000 Residents | 2015 Annual Payroll/FTE | Rank |
|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|------|
| 1 Wyoming | 74.6 | \$55,289 | 21 |
| 2 Alaska | 66.7 | \$66,333 | 6 |
| 3 Kansas | 60.1 | \$46,744 | 37 |
| 4 Mississippi | 59.5 | \$40,296 | 50 |
| 5 Vermont | 56.4 | \$53,383 | 24 |
| 6 New Mexico | 55.3 | \$48,239 | 34 |
| 7 New York | 54.5 | \$71,331 | 3 |
| 8 Nebraska | 54.3 | \$52,181 | 29 |
| 9 Arkansas | 53.5 | \$41,503 | 49 |
| 10 Alabama | 53.4 | \$45,831 | 40 |
| 11 North Dakota | 52.7 | \$52,674 | 27 |
| 12 Oklahoma | 51.6 | \$42,882 | 47 |
| 13 Louisiana | 51.1 | \$45,306 | 41 |
| 14 West Virginia | 51.1 | \$42,588 | 48 |
| 15 Kentucky | 50.2 | \$44,474 | 46 |
| 16 Texas | 49.6 | \$49,576 | 31 |
| 17 South Carolina | 49.5 | \$46,061 | 39 |
| 18 North Carolina | 48.8 | \$49,468 | 32 |
| 19 Iowa | 48.4 | \$57,649 | 17 |
| 20 New Jersey | 48.3 | \$72,957 | 2 |
| 21 Hawaii | 48.2 | \$57,041 | 18 |
| 22 South Dakota | 48.0 | \$44,918 | 43 |
| 23 Virginia | 47.8 | \$52,825 | 26 |
| 24 Montana | 47.8 | \$48,468 | 33 |
| 25 Missouri | 47.2 | \$44,479 | 45 |
| 26 Connecticut | 46.6 | \$67,796 | 5 |
| 27 Delaware | 46.2 | \$56,964 | 19 |
| 28 Maine | 45.9 | \$47,450 | 35 |
| 29 Georgia | 45.7 | \$44,751 | 44 |
| 30 Tennessee | 45.1 | \$44,944 | 42 |
| 31 Maryland | 44.6 | \$64,123 | 10 |
| 32 Massachusetts | 44.6 | \$64,620 | 8 |
| 33 New Hampshire | 43.7 | \$54,145 | 22 |
| 34 Ohio | 43.6 | \$53,962 | 23 |
| 35 Colorado | 43.0 | \$58,065 | 16 |
| 36 Minnesota | 43.0 | \$61,093 | 12 |
| 37 Idaho | 42.9 | \$46,629 | 38 |
| 38 Illinois | 42.4 | \$63,321 | 11 |
| 39 Indiana | 41.8 | \$47,362 | 36 |
| 40 Rhode Island | 41.8 | \$66,020 | 7 |
| 41 Wisconsin | 41.1 | \$56,379 | 20 |
| 42 Oregon | 40.5 | \$59,790 | 13 |
| 43 Florida | 39.7 | \$50,191 | 30 |
| 44 Utah | 39.2 | \$52,589 | 28 |
| 45 Washington | 39.1 | \$68,802 | 4 |
| 46 Pennsylvania | 38.8 | \$58,496 | 15 |
| 47 California | 38.4 | \$77,285 | 1 |
| 48 Arizona | 36.6 | \$53,357 | 25 |
| 49 Michigan | 36.2 | \$59,787 | 14 |
| 50 Nevada | 32.5 | \$64,248 | 9 |
| Dist. of Columbia | 66.2 | \$82,067 | |
| United States | 45.0 | \$57,356 | |

TABLE 18

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

State & Local FTE Average Pay (March 2015)

| Rank | State Avg FTE Salary | Local Avg FTE Salary | Rank |
|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------|
| 1 California | \$82,524 | \$75,765 | 1 |
| 2 Connecticut | \$75,451 | \$64,144 | 8 |
| 3 Iowa | \$75,121 | \$51,196 | 25 |
| 4 New Jersey | \$74,914 | \$72,133 | 3 |
| 5 New York | \$73,633 | \$70,721 | 4 |
| 6 Rhode Island | \$69,247 | \$64,014 | 9 |
| 7 Illinois | \$69,171 | \$61,941 | 11 |
| 8 Massachusetts | \$69,145 | \$62,715 | 10 |
| 9 Michigan | \$69,036 | \$55,534 | 18 |
| 10 Minnesota | \$68,798 | \$57,941 | 15 |
| 11 Alaska | \$68,506 | \$64,222 | 7 |
| 12 Colorado | \$65,872 | \$55,467 | 19 |
| 13 Ohio | \$63,021 | \$51,483 | 24 |
| 14 Wisconsin | \$62,623 | \$54,319 | 20 |
| 15 Maryland | \$62,555 | \$64,776 | 6 |
| 16 Washington | \$62,553 | \$72,382 | 2 |
| 17 New Hampshire | \$61,210 | \$51,750 | 22 |
| 18 Pennsylvania | \$60,483 | \$57,702 | 16 |
| 19 Vermont | \$60,175 | \$49,256 | 29 |
| 20 Texas | \$59,428 | \$47,127 | 31 |
| 21 Oregon | \$59,093 | \$60,190 | 13 |
| 22 Virginia | \$58,888 | \$50,598 | 26 |
| 23 Idaho | \$58,526 | \$41,852 | 43 |
| 24 Arizona | \$58,221 | \$51,596 | 23 |
| 25 Nevada | \$57,810 | \$66,621 | 5 |
| 26 Utah | \$57,699 | \$49,179 | 30 |
| 27 North Dakota | \$57,038 | \$49,702 | 28 |
| 28 North Carolina | \$56,971 | \$46,959 | 32 |
| 29 Hawaii | \$55,570 | \$61,813 | 12 |
| 30 New Mexico | \$55,120 | \$44,429 | 36 |
| 31 Delaware | \$55,119 | \$59,026 | 14 |
| 32 Louisiana | \$55,109 | \$41,524 | 44 |
| 33 Montana | \$54,504 | \$45,171 | 35 |
| 34 Alabama | \$53,976 | \$42,272 | 42 |
| 35 Kansas | \$53,868 | \$44,305 | 38 |
| 36 Wyoming | \$53,706 | \$55,900 | 17 |
| 37 Indiana | \$52,956 | \$45,298 | 34 |
| 38 South Dakota | \$52,630 | \$41,491 | 45 |
| 39 Florida | \$52,046 | \$49,731 | 27 |
| 40 Maine | \$51,867 | \$45,549 | 33 |
| 41 Kentucky | \$51,760 | \$40,747 | 47 |
| 42 Tennessee | \$50,992 | \$43,085 | 41 |
| 43 Nebraska | \$50,975 | \$52,605 | 21 |
| 44 Oklahoma | \$50,239 | \$39,710 | 48 |
| 45 South Carolina | \$49,943 | \$44,427 | 37 |
| 46 Georgia | \$49,248 | \$43,323 | 40 |
| 47 Arkansas | \$48,012 | \$37,779 | 50 |
| 48 Missouri | \$46,015 | \$43,908 | 39 |
| 49 West Virginia | \$45,466 | \$40,766 | 46 |
| 50 Mississippi | \$45,458 | \$38,167 | 49 |
| Dist. of Columbia | N/A | \$82,067 | |
| United States | \$61,910 | \$55,754 | |

High-Tech Employment and Wages (2016)

TABLE 19

| Rank | Employment | Per 1,000 Workers | Rank | Average Wage \$ | Rank |
|------|-------------------|-------------------|------|-----------------|------|
| 1 | California | 1,186,471 | 84 | \$153,990 | 1 |
| 2 | Texas | 592,960 | 60 | \$102,251 | 12 |
| 3 | New York | 377,736 | 49 | \$118,409 | 5 |
| 4 | Florida | 318,343 | 45 | \$86,563 | 22 |
| 5 | Massachusetts | 300,632 | 99 | \$131,329 | 3 |
| 6 | Virginia | 291,312 | 95 | \$112,014 | 6 |
| 7 | Illinois | 245,674 | 48 | \$99,499 | 14 |
| 8 | Pennsylvania | 237,664 | 47 | \$95,630 | 17 |
| 9 | Washington | 226,452 | 86 | \$134,755 | 2 |
| 10 | Michigan | 221,994 | 61 | \$89,159 | 20 |
| 11 | New Jersey | 214,737 | 64 | \$121,075 | 4 |
| 12 | Georgia | 207,865 | 58 | \$94,915 | 18 |
| 13 | North Carolina | 197,880 | 56 | \$93,220 | 19 |
| 14 | Colorado | 196,651 | 93 | \$106,935 | 9 |
| 15 | Ohio | 183,989 | 40 | \$80,189 | 32 |
| 16 | Maryland | 182,539 | 86 | \$107,193 | 7 |
| 17 | Minnesota | 140,970 | 58 | \$95,939 | 16 |
| 18 | Arizona | 139,439 | 62 | \$97,352 | 15 |
| 19 | Missouri | 112,073 | 48 | \$86,936 | 21 |
| 20 | Wisconsin | 101,542 | 42 | \$79,521 | 34 |
| 21 | Oregon | 95,307 | 62 | \$107,144 | 8 |
| 22 | Utah | 87,234 | 76 | \$81,364 | 30 |
| 23 | Indiana | 84,382 | 33 | \$74,141 | 41 |
| 24 | Alabama | 79,619 | 51 | \$82,428 | 28 |
| 25 | Tennessee | 77,683 | 32 | \$80,244 | 31 |
| 26 | Connecticut | 75,096 | 52 | \$105,548 | 10 |
| 27 | South Carolina | 62,360 | 38 | \$76,589 | 39 |
| 28 | Kentucky | 50,793 | 33 | \$69,258 | 45 |
| 29 | Kansas | 49,762 | 44 | \$79,350 | 35 |
| 30 | New Mexico | 47,252 | 75 | \$85,198 | 23 |
| 31 | Louisiana | 46,877 | 29 | \$75,163 | 40 |
| 32 | Iowa | 45,068 | 35 | \$77,605 | 37 |
| 33 | New Hampshire | 41,846 | 75 | \$100,190 | 13 |
| 34 | Oklahoma | 36,336 | 29 | \$69,718 | 43 |
| 35 | Nebraska | 34,220 | 43 | \$73,931 | 42 |
| 36 | Idaho | 32,802 | 58 | \$83,418 | 24 |
| 37 | Nevada | 31,003 | 28 | \$83,193 | 26 |
| 38 | Arkansas | 26,900 | 27 | \$69,345 | 44 |
| 39 | Mississippi | 22,261 | 25 | \$63,183 | 49 |
| 40 | Rhode Island | 20,189 | 49 | \$82,685 | 27 |
| 41 | Delaware | 18,752 | 50 | \$104,440 | 11 |
| 42 | Maine | 16,190 | 32 | \$77,586 | 38 |
| 43 | West Virginia | 15,460 | 28 | \$66,400 | 47 |
| 44 | Hawaii | 15,380 | 30 | \$81,629 | 29 |
| 45 | Vermont | 13,376 | 53 | \$83,277 | 25 |
| 46 | Montana | 13,201 | 36 | \$68,673 | 46 |
| 47 | North Dakota | 12,578 | 36 | \$78,576 | 36 |
| 48 | Alaska | 10,610 | 42 | \$79,579 | 33 |
| 49 | South Dakota | 10,595 | 31 | \$61,947 | 50 |
| 50 | Wyoming | 4,820 | 23 | \$63,899 | 48 |
| | Dist. of Columbia | 38,485 | 75 | \$113,592 | |
| | United States | 6,893,362 | 52 | \$108,914 | |

Wages & Productivity of Production Workers in Manufacturing (2015)

TABLE 20

| Rank | Wages Per Hour | Value Added Per Hour | Rank |
|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|------|
| 1 Wyoming | \$30.16 | \$199.48 | 4 |
| 2 Louisiana | \$28.01 | \$269.96 | 1 |
| 3 Washington | \$26.38 | \$204.60 | 3 |
| 4 Connecticut | \$25.46 | \$188.67 | 6 |
| 5 West Virginia | \$24.92 | \$179.79 | 7 |
| 6 Massachusetts | \$24.82 | \$169.39 | 12 |
| 7 Missouri | \$24.42 | \$148.55 | 22 |
| 8 Maine | \$23.68 | \$108.61 | 45 |
| 9 Maryland | \$23.65 | \$189.87 | 5 |
| 10 Michigan | \$23.53 | \$125.89 | 40 |
| 11 Nevada | \$23.50 | \$152.29 | 21 |
| 12 Texas | \$23.50 | \$205.54 | 2 |
| 13 Kansas | \$23.42 | \$148.27 | 23 |
| 14 New Jersey | \$23.36 | \$163.36 | 15 |
| 15 Montana | \$23.35 | \$155.18 | 19 |
| 16 Oregon | \$23.34 | \$126.06 | 39 |
| 17 Arizona | \$23.31 | \$168.07 | 13 |
| 18 New Mexico | \$23.30 | \$179.75 | 8 |
| 19 Kentucky | \$23.30 | \$128.31 | 36 |
| 20 Rhode Island | \$23.19 | \$117.18 | 42 |
| 21 California | \$23.18 | \$175.26 | 10 |
| 22 Utah | \$23.03 | \$152.98 | 20 |
| 23 Colorado | \$22.97 | \$163.09 | 16 |
| 24 Pennsylvania | \$22.86 | \$143.96 | 25 |
| 25 Idaho | \$22.82 | \$108.27 | 46 |
| 26 New York | \$22.80 | \$146.49 | 24 |
| 27 Hawaii | \$22.78 | N/A | N/A |
| 28 Ohio | \$22.70 | \$135.88 | 31 |
| 29 New Hampshire | \$22.56 | \$137.43 | 30 |
| 30 Virginia | \$22.55 | \$172.02 | 11 |
| 31 Indiana | \$22.50 | \$143.20 | 26 |
| 32 Minnesota | \$22.21 | \$141.39 | 27 |
| 33 Illinois | \$22.19 | \$139.37 | 28 |
| 34 Delaware | \$22.13 | \$165.94 | 14 |
| 35 Oklahoma | \$22.12 | \$129.26 | 35 |
| 36 Vermont | \$22.11 | \$110.50 | 44 |
| 37 South Carolina | \$21.94 | \$132.33 | 33 |
| 38 Iowa | \$21.34 | \$159.93 | 17 |
| 39 Florida | \$21.28 | \$156.77 | 18 |
| 40 Tennessee | \$21.27 | \$139.06 | 29 |
| 41 Wisconsin | \$21.26 | \$126.29 | 38 |
| 42 Alabama | \$21.04 | \$122.95 | 41 |
| 43 Georgia | \$20.27 | \$128.23 | 37 |
| 44 Mississippi | \$20.21 | \$104.05 | 48 |
| 45 North Dakota | \$20.07 | \$133.98 | 32 |
| 46 Nebraska | \$19.91 | \$130.00 | 34 |
| 47 North Carolina | \$19.82 | \$175.64 | 9 |
| 48 Arkansas | \$19.38 | \$104.30 | 47 |
| 49 South Dakota | \$19.30 | \$113.90 | 43 |
| 50 Alaska | \$19.24 | N/A | N/A |
| Dist. of Columbia | \$19.56 | N/A | |
| United States | \$22.59 | \$152.18 | |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Annual Average Investment per Employee in Manufacturing (2015)

TABLE 21

| Rank | \$/Employee | Employees | Machinery and Equipment Expenditures (in thousands) |
|----------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---|
| 1 Louisiana | \$56,083 | 121,084 | \$6,790,785 |
| 2 Montana | \$26,441 | 16,061 | \$424,672 |
| 3 New Mexico | \$22,986 | 23,484 | \$539,806 |
| 4 Texas | \$21,773 | 744,606 | \$16,212,128 |
| 5 Wyoming | \$21,227 | 9,201 | \$195,312 |
| 6 Idaho | \$18,282 | 53,479 | \$977,729 |
| 7 Alabama | \$17,788 | 233,595 | \$4,155,126 |
| 8 New York | \$16,937 | 398,456 | \$6,748,522 |
| 9 Oklahoma | \$16,565 | 128,350 | \$2,126,173 |
| 10 Kentucky | \$16,522 | 227,359 | \$3,756,486 |
| 11 Iowa | \$16,350 | 207,396 | \$3,390,984 |
| 12 Utah | \$15,362 | 110,077 | \$1,690,978 |
| 13 West Virginia | \$15,314 | 44,225 | \$677,243 |
| 14 North Dakota | \$14,861 | 24,382 | \$362,330 |
| 15 Georgia | \$14,370 | 346,433 | \$4,978,256 |
| 16 Delaware | \$13,680 | 25,940 | \$354,851 |
| 17 South Carolina | \$13,405 | 219,357 | \$2,940,500 |
| 18 Indiana | \$13,375 | 473,313 | \$6,330,458 |
| 19 Tennessee | \$13,225 | 302,727 | \$4,003,620 |
| 20 Ohio | \$13,158 | 649,485 | \$8,545,737 |
| 21 Michigan | \$12,636 | 545,000 | \$6,886,378 |
| 22 Arkansas | \$12,092 | 150,195 | \$1,816,098 |
| 23 Kansas | \$11,892 | 160,114 | \$1,903,996 |
| 24 Maryland | \$11,441 | 94,169 | \$1,077,380 |
| 25 Illinois | \$10,943 | 541,741 | \$5,928,290 |
| 26 North Carolina | \$10,456 | 407,720 | \$4,263,149 |
| 27 Nebraska | \$10,262 | 93,629 | \$960,800 |
| 28 Mississippi | \$10,021 | 130,114 | \$1,303,833 |
| 29 Colorado | \$9,668 | 119,443 | \$1,154,806 |
| 30 Wisconsin | \$9,540 | 436,696 | \$4,166,053 |
| 31 Oregon | \$9,493 | 156,587 | \$1,486,443 |
| 32 Vermont | \$9,394 | 27,409 | \$257,486 |
| 33 California | \$9,211 | 1,123,887 | \$10,351,879 |
| 34 Maine | \$9,079 | 47,638 | \$432,500 |
| 35 New Jersey | \$9,014 | 224,622 | \$2,024,659 |
| 36 Virginia | \$8,993 | 230,428 | \$2,072,140 |
| 37 Massachusetts | \$8,908 | 226,296 | \$2,015,917 |
| 38 Pennsylvania | \$8,894 | 531,092 | \$4,723,667 |
| 39 Washington | \$8,829 | 249,709 | \$2,204,768 |
| 40 Missouri | \$8,818 | 247,686 | \$2,184,064 |
| 41 Hawaii | \$8,808 | 11,382 | \$100,255 |
| 42 Florida | \$8,780 | 269,420 | \$2,365,564 |
| 43 Nevada | \$8,757 | 39,919 | \$349,579 |
| 44 South Dakota | \$8,675 | 43,863 | \$380,519 |
| 45 Alaska | \$8,406 | 12,792 | \$107,528 |
| 46 Minnesota | \$8,360 | 291,685 | \$2,438,496 |
| 47 Connecticut | \$7,441 | 156,392 | \$1,163,754 |
| 48 New Hampshire | \$7,017 | 65,912 | \$462,526 |
| 49 Rhode Island | \$6,348 | 37,488 | \$237,965 |
| 50 Arizona | \$5,903 | 133,777 | \$789,737 |
| Dist. of Columbia | \$4,938 | 1,139 | \$5,624 |
| United States | \$12,610 | 11,166,953 | \$140,817,549 |

TABLE 22

| Rank | 2016 Percent | 2015 Percent | 2015 Rank |
|-------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|
| 1 New York | 23.6% | 24.7% | 1 |
| 2 Hawaii | 19.9% | 20.4% | 2 |
| 3 Alaska | 18.5% | 19.6% | 3 |
| 4 Connecticut | 17.5% | 17.0% | 4 |
| 5 Washington | 17.4% | 16.8% | 5 |
| 6 New Jersey | 16.1% | 15.4% | 7 |
| 7 California | 15.9% | 15.9% | 6 |
| 8 Rhode Island | 15.5% | 14.2% | 12 |
| 9 Illinois | 14.5% | 15.2% | 8 |
| 10 Michigan | 14.4% | 15.2% | 8 |
| 11 Minnesota | 14.2% | 14.2% | 12 |
| 12 Oregon | 13.5% | 14.8% | 10 |
| 13 Ohio | 12.4% | 12.3% | 18 |
| 14 Massachusetts | 12.1% | 12.9% | 15 |
| 14 Nevada | 12.1% | 14.3% | 11 |
| 14 Pennsylvania | 12.1% | 13.3% | 14 |
| 17 Montana | 11.9% | 12.2% | 19 |
| 18 West Virginia | 11.8% | 12.4% | 17 |
| 19 Vermont | 11.5% | 12.6% | 16 |
| 20 Delaware | 11.4% | 9.2% | 27 |
| 20 Maine | 11.4% | 11.6% | 20 |
| 22 Kentucky | 11.1% | 11.0% | 21 |
| 23 Maryland | 11.0% | 10.4% | 22 |
| 24 Indiana | 10.4% | 10.0% | 24 |
| 25 Colorado | 9.8% | 8.4% | 30 |
| 26 Missouri | 9.7% | 8.8% | 28 |
| 27 New Hampshire | 9.4% | 9.7% | 25 |
| 28 Iowa | 8.9% | 9.6% | 26 |
| 29 Kansas | 8.6% | 8.7% | 29 |
| 30 Alabama | 8.1% | 10.2% | 23 |
| 30 Wisconsin | 8.1% | 8.3% | 31 |
| 32 Nebraska | 7.4% | 7.7% | 32 |
| 33 Mississippi | 6.6% | 5.4% | 40 |
| 34 New Mexico | 6.3% | 6.2% | 36 |
| 34 Wyoming | 6.3% | 7.1% | 33 |
| 36 Idaho | 6.1% | 6.8% | 34 |
| 37 Tennessee | 5.7% | 5.4% | 40 |
| 38 Florida | 5.6% | 6.8% | 34 |
| 39 North Dakota | 5.5% | 5.4% | 40 |
| 40 Oklahoma | 5.4% | 5.6% | 39 |
| 41 South Dakota | 5.2% | 5.9% | 37 |
| 42 Utah | 4.7% | 3.9% | 48 |
| 43 Arizona | 4.5% | 5.2% | 44 |
| 44 Virginia | 4.3% | 5.4% | 40 |
| 45 Louisiana | 4.2% | 5.8% | 38 |
| 46 Texas | 4.0% | 4.5% | 46 |
| 47 Arkansas | 3.9% | 5.1% | 45 |
| 47 Georgia | 3.9% | 4.0% | 47 |
| 49 North Carolina | 3.0% | 3.0% | 49 |
| 50 South Carolina | 1.6% | 2.1% | 50 |
| Dist. of Columbia | 9.5% | 10.4% | |
| United States | 10.7% | 11.1% | |

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Union Membership – Public vs. Private (2016)

TABLE 23

| Rank | Public Percent | Private Percent | Rank |
|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|------|
| 1 New York | 67.3% | 14.8% | 1 |
| 2 Connecticut | 67.1% | 8.9% | 9 |
| 3 Rhode Island | 61.1% | 8.1% | 14 |
| 4 New Jersey | 56.8% | 8.3% | 12 |
| 5 California | 54.1% | 8.8% | 11 |
| 6 Washington | 54.0% | 10.0% | 4 |
| 7 Massachusetts | 51.6% | 6.4% | 21 |
| 8 Oregon | 50.3% | 7.6% | 16 |
| 9 Pennsylvania | 49.8% | 7.4% | 19 |
| 10 Illinois | 49.7% | 9.7% | 6 |
| 11 Maine | 48.0% | 4.5% | 32 |
| 12 Michigan | 46.3% | 10.1% | 3 |
| 13 Minnesota | 46.0% | 8.3% | 12 |
| 14 Vermont | 45.7% | 5.5% | 26 |
| 15 Hawaii | 45.4% | 13.2% | 2 |
| 16 Delaware | 45.0% | 5.8% | 24 |
| 17 New Hampshire | 44.8% | 3.5% | 36 |
| 18 Ohio | 43.2% | 7.6% | 16 |
| 19 Alaska | 41.0% | 9.9% | 5 |
| 20 Montana | 33.6% | 6.4% | 21 |
| 21 Iowa | 29.3% | 5.1% | 29 |
| 22 Nebraska | 29.0% | 3.7% | 35 |
| 23 Indiana | 27.7% | 7.9% | 15 |
| 24 Nevada | 27.5% | 9.7% | 6 |
| 25 Maryland | 27.4% | 5.6% | 25 |
| 26 Colorado | 26.4% | 6.9% | 20 |
| 27 Florida | 25.3% | 2.5% | 44 |
| 28 Kansas | 22.8% | 5.9% | 23 |
| 28 West Virginia | 22.8% | 8.9% | 9 |
| 30 Wisconsin | 22.7% | 5.5% | 26 |
| 31 Missouri | 22.6% | 7.6% | 16 |
| 32 Alabama | 22.3% | 5.3% | 28 |
| 33 Kentucky | 21.2% | 9.2% | 8 |
| 34 Idaho | 18.7% | 3.9% | 34 |
| 35 South Dakota | 18.6% | 2.5% | 44 |
| 36 New Mexico | 17.5% | 2.8% | 39 |
| 37 Utah | 17.4% | 2.4% | 46 |
| 38 Arizona | 16.6% | 2.6% | 42 |
| 39 North Dakota | 16.1% | 3.3% | 37 |
| 40 Texas | 15.1% | 2.1% | 48 |
| 41 Tennessee | 15.0% | 4.3% | 33 |
| 42 Oklahoma | 14.4% | 3.3% | 37 |
| 43 Mississippi | 13.3% | 4.9% | 30 |
| 44 Louisiana | 12.6% | 2.3% | 47 |
| 45 Georgia | 11.9% | 2.6% | 42 |
| 46 North Carolina | 11.4% | 1.7% | 49 |
| 47 Wyoming | 10.7% | 4.7% | 31 |
| 48 Virginia | 10.2% | 2.7% | 40 |
| 49 Arkansas | 9.7% | 2.7% | 40 |
| 50 South Carolina | 5.8% | 0.8% | 50 |
| Dist. of Columbia | 19.1% | 6.2% | |
| United States | 34.4% | 6.4% | |

Source: Barry T. Hirsch and David A. Macpherson

TABLE 24

| Rank | Tax on Average Full-Time Employee | Taxable Wage Base | Tax Rate |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|----------|
| 1 Oregon | \$819 | \$36,900 | 2.22 |
| 2 Alaska | \$766 | \$39,700 | 1.93 |
| 3 New Jersey | \$763 | \$32,600 | 2.34 |
| 4 Rhode Island | \$752 | \$22,000 | 3.42 |
| 5 Vermont | \$630 | \$16,800 | 3.75 |
| 6 New Mexico | \$576 | \$24,100 | 2.39 |
| 7 Connecticut | \$560 | \$15,000 | 3.73 |
| 8 Nevada | \$556 | \$28,200 | 1.97 |
| 9 Pennsylvania | \$555 | \$9,500 | 5.84 |
| 10 Washington | \$546 | \$44,000 | 1.24 |
| 11 North Dakota | \$536 | \$37,200 | 1.44 |
| 12 Iowa | \$458 | \$28,300 | 1.62 |
| 13 Idaho | \$450 | \$37,200 | 1.21 |
| 14 Minnesota | \$415 | \$31,000 | 1.34 |
| 15 Hawaii | \$414 | \$42,200 | 0.98 |
| 16 Massachusetts | \$404 | \$15,000 | 2.69 |
| 17 Illinois | \$399 | \$12,960 | 3.08 |
| 18 North Carolina | \$375 | \$22,300 | 1.68 |
| 19 New York | \$372 | \$10,700 | 3.48 |
| 20 Wisconsin | \$357 | \$14,000 | 2.55 |
| 21 West Virginia | \$335 | \$12,000 | 2.79 |
| 22 Montana | \$332 | \$30,500 | 1.09 |
| 23 Wyoming | \$332 | \$25,500 | 1.30 |
| 24 California | \$324 | \$7,000 | 4.63 |
| 25 Michigan | \$322 | \$9,000 | 3.58 |
| 26 Delaware | \$313 | \$18,500 | 1.69 |
| 27 Kentucky | \$306 | \$10,200 | 3.00 |
| 28 Colorado | \$250 | \$12,200 | 2.05 |
| 29 Arkansas | \$250 | \$12,000 | 2.08 |
| 30 Maine | \$244 | \$12,000 | 2.03 |
| 31 Missouri | \$239 | \$13,000 | 1.84 |
| 32 Utah | \$225 | \$32,200 | 0.70 |
| 33 Ohio | \$216 | \$9,000 | 2.40 |
| 34 Maryland | \$214 | \$8,500 | 2.52 |
| 35 Indiana | \$212 | \$9,500 | 2.23 |
| 36 South Carolina | \$211 | \$14,000 | 1.51 |
| 37 Texas | \$205 | \$9,000 | 2.28 |
| 38 Georgia | \$178 | \$9,500 | 1.87 |
| 39 Arizona | \$162 | \$7,000 | 2.32 |
| 40 Kansas | \$158 | \$14,000 | 1.13 |
| 41 Virginia | \$149 | \$8,000 | 1.86 |
| 42 Oklahoma | \$147 | \$17,500 | 0.84 |
| 43 Alabama | \$129 | \$8,000 | 1.61 |
| 44 New Hampshire | \$123 | \$14,000 | 0.88 |
| 45 Louisiana | \$119 | \$7,700 | 1.55 |
| 46 South Dakota | \$114 | \$15,000 | 0.76 |
| 47 Mississippi | \$108 | \$14,000 | 0.77 |
| 48 Florida | \$102 | \$7,000 | 1.46 |
| 49 Nebraska | \$102 | \$9,000 | 1.13 |
| 50 Tennessee | \$93 | \$8,000 | 1.16 |
| Dist. of Columbia | \$240 | \$9,000 | 2.67 |
| United States | \$520 | \$17,872 | 2.91 |

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration

Unemployment Insurance Payments (1st Quarter 2017)

TABLE 25

| Rank | Average Weekly Benefit Amount | Average Duration Weeks | Rank |
|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|------|
| 1 Massachusetts | \$503.43 | 17.4 | 9 |
| 2 Hawaii | \$490.13 | 14.3 | 29 |
| 3 North Dakota | \$489.44 | 14.1 | 31 |
| 4 Minnesota | \$446.18 | 16.3 | 18 |
| 5 New Jersey | \$438.57 | 18.0 | 6 |
| 6 Washington | \$424.54 | 14.8 | 25 |
| 7 Colorado | \$413.28 | 15.0 | 23 |
| 8 Texas | \$404.73 | 17.0 | 13 |
| 9 Connecticut | \$400.94 | 17.3 | 10 |
| 10 Iowa | \$398.39 | 13.2 | 34 |
| 10 Pennsylvania | \$398.39 | 16.5 | 17 |
| 12 Wyoming | \$389.84 | 17.6 | 7 |
| 13 Utah | \$389.42 | 12.7 | 39 |
| 14 Illinois | \$387.22 | 17.1 | 12 |
| 15 Kansas | \$383.76 | 10.6 | 47 |
| 16 Oregon | \$371.52 | 14.8 | 25 |
| 17 Vermont | \$366.83 | 13.2 | 34 |
| 18 Ohio | \$366.21 | 14.8 | 25 |
| 19 Oklahoma | \$365.29 | 18.5 | 3 |
| 20 Rhode Island | \$359.35 | 15.0 | 23 |
| 21 Montana | \$345.01 | 15.5 | 20 |
| 22 Maryland | \$338.03 | 19.0 | 1 |
| 23 Nevada | \$337.46 | 15.4 | 21 |
| 24 New York | \$336.03 | 17.2 | 11 |
| 25 South Dakota | \$332.22 | 13.4 | 33 |
| 26 Nebraska | \$332.06 | 12.0 | 43 |
| 27 New Mexico | \$329.50 | 18.1 | 5 |
| 28 Wisconsin | \$323.76 | 13.0 | 37 |
| 29 Maine | \$322.33 | 13.1 | 36 |
| 30 Idaho | \$321.88 | 11.4 | 46 |
| 31 California | \$321.27 | 17.5 | 8 |
| 32 Kentucky | \$319.02 | 17.0 | 13 |
| 33 New Hampshire | \$317.65 | 12.9 | 38 |
| 34 Michigan | \$312.54 | 12.5 | 42 |
| 35 Virginia | \$306.15 | 15.6 | 19 |
| 36 West Virginia | \$291.99 | 17.0 | 13 |
| 37 Georgia | \$285.98 | 8.4 | 50 |
| 38 Indiana | \$280.53 | 13.8 | 32 |
| 39 Alaska | \$278.61 | 18.4 | 4 |
| 40 Missouri | \$261.34 | 11.9 | 45 |
| 41 Delaware | \$261.19 | 18.6 | 2 |
| 42 Arkansas | \$260.54 | 12.7 | 39 |
| 43 South Carolina | \$251.13 | 12.0 | 43 |
| 44 North Carolina | \$250.53 | 9.3 | 49 |
| 45 Florida | \$242.88 | 9.5 | 48 |
| 46 Tennessee | \$235.51 | 12.6 | 41 |
| 47 Arizona | \$226.83 | 15.4 | 21 |
| 48 Alabama | \$221.56 | 14.4 | 28 |
| 49 Louisiana | \$215.97 | 17.0 | 13 |
| 50 Mississippi | \$209.35 | 14.2 | 30 |
| Dist. of Columbia | \$340.87 | 17.8 | |
| United States | \$354.33 | 15.6 | |

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration

Workers' Compensation – Benefits Paid (2015)

TABLE 26

| Rank | Dollars Per Covered Worker | % of Covered Wages | % Rank |
|----------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|--------|
| 1 Washington | \$788.62 | 1.40% | 4 |
| 2 California | \$751.70 | 1.22% | 6 |
| 3 Alaska | \$719.93 | 1.34% | 5 |
| 4 New York | \$653.75 | 0.97% | 16 |
| 5 Wyoming | \$648.12 | 1.41% | 3 |
| 6 West Virginia | \$630.81 | 1.55% | 1 |
| 7 New Jersey | \$594.99 | 0.96% | 18 |
| 8 Montana | \$585.94 | 1.49% | 2 |
| 9 Connecticut | \$551.98 | 0.84% | 24 |
| 10 Delaware | \$534.60 | 0.99% | 13 |
| 11 Pennsylvania | \$532.97 | 1.03% | 12 |
| 12 Vermont | \$509.15 | 1.17% | 7 |
| 13 Oklahoma | \$502.48 | 1.15% | 9 |
| 14 Hawaii | \$493.12 | 1.09% | 10 |
| 15 South Carolina | \$481.88 | 1.16% | 8 |
| 16 Wisconsin | \$434.60 | 0.96% | 17 |
| 17 North Dakota | \$425.25 | 0.84% | 25 |
| 18 Illinois | \$420.65 | 0.75% | 30 |
| 19 Iowa | \$412.43 | 0.94% | 19 |
| 20 Florida | \$405.73 | 0.89% | 21 |
| 21 New Mexico | \$404.58 | 0.98% | 15 |
| 22 Idaho | \$402.80 | 1.05% | 11 |
| 23 Maine | \$402.02 | 0.98% | 14 |
| 24 Louisiana | \$398.55 | 0.87% | 22 |
| 25 Maryland | \$395.40 | 0.72% | 32 |
| 26 Kentucky | \$381.49 | 0.89% | 20 |
| 27 Minnesota | \$379.73 | 0.71% | 33 |
| 28 Ohio | \$372.33 | 0.80% | 27 |
| 29 Oregon | \$359.13 | 0.75% | 31 |
| 30 Alabama | \$353.53 | 0.82% | 26 |
| 31 New Hampshire | \$352.88 | 0.68% | 37 |
| 32 Missouri | \$352.80 | 0.78% | 28 |
| 33 Rhode Island | \$351.84 | 0.70% | 34 |
| 34 Georgia | \$344.58 | 0.70% | 35 |
| 35 Colorado | \$343.96 | 0.64% | 39 |
| 36 Massachusetts | \$333.92 | 0.50% | 46 |
| 37 Nebraska | \$329.77 | 0.78% | 29 |
| 38 Mississippi | \$321.84 | 0.87% | 23 |
| 39 North Carolina | \$312.68 | 0.68% | 36 |
| 40 Arizona | \$289.92 | 0.61% | 42 |
| 41 Nevada | \$281.53 | 0.62% | 41 |
| 42 Kansas | \$271.49 | 0.62% | 40 |
| 43 Virginia | \$269.33 | 0.51% | 45 |
| 44 Michigan | \$269.29 | 0.54% | 44 |
| 45 South Dakota | \$266.42 | 0.67% | 38 |
| 46 Tennessee | \$259.25 | 0.56% | 43 |
| 47 Utah | \$215.33 | 0.49% | 47 |
| 48 Indiana | \$196.21 | 0.45% | 49 |
| 49 Arkansas | \$193.13 | 0.48% | 48 |
| 50 Texas | \$168.16 | 0.31% | 50 |
| Dist. of Columbia | \$220.28 | 0.27% | |
| United States | \$437.76 | 0.83% | |

Source: National Academy of Social Insurance

State Minimum Wage (July 2017)

TABLE 27

| Rank | Minimum Wage | Wage Range, where Applicable** |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|
| 1 Massachusetts | \$11.00 | |
| 1 Washington | \$11.00 | |
| 3 California | \$10.50 | \$10.00-\$10.50 |
| 4 Oregon | \$10.25 | \$10.00-\$11.25 |
| 5 Connecticut | \$10.10 | |
| 6 Arizona | \$10.00 | |
| 6 Vermont | \$10.00 | |
| 8 Alaska | \$9.80 | |
| 9 New York | \$9.70 | |
| 10 Rhode Island | \$9.60 | |
| 11 Minnesota | \$9.50 | \$7.75-\$9.50 |
| 12 Colorado | \$9.30 | |
| 13 Hawaii | \$9.25 | |
| 13 Maryland | \$9.25 | |
| 15 Maine | \$9.00 | |
| 15 Nebraska | \$9.00 | |
| 17 Michigan | \$8.90 | |
| 18 West Virginia | \$8.75 | |
| 19 South Dakota | \$8.65 | |
| 20 Arkansas | \$8.50 | |
| 21 New Jersey | \$8.44 | |
| 22 Delaware | \$8.25 | |
| 22 Illinois | \$8.25 | |
| 22 Nevada | \$8.25 | \$7.25-\$8.25 |
| 25 Montana | \$8.15 | \$4.00-\$8.15 |
| 25 Ohio | \$8.15 | \$7.25-\$8.15 |
| 27 Florida | \$8.10 | |
| 28 Missouri | \$7.70 | |
| 29 New Mexico | \$7.50 | |
| 30 Idaho | \$7.25 | |
| 30 Indiana | \$7.25 | |
| 30 Iowa | \$7.25 | |
| 30 Kansas | \$7.25 | |
| 30 Kentucky | \$7.25 | |
| 30 New Hampshire | \$7.25 | |
| 30 North Carolina | \$7.25 | |
| 30 North Dakota | \$7.25 | |
| 30 Oklahoma | \$7.25 | \$2.00-\$7.25 |
| 30 Pennsylvania | \$7.25 | |
| 30 Texas | \$7.25 | |
| 30 Utah | \$7.25 | |
| 30 Virginia | \$7.25 | |
| 30 Wisconsin | \$7.25 | |
| 30 Georgia† | \$7.25 | |
| 30 Wyoming† | \$7.25 | |
| 30 Alabama* | \$7.25 | |
| 30 Louisiana* | \$7.25 | |
| 30 Mississippi* | \$7.25 | |
| 30 South Carolina* | \$7.25 | |
| 30 Tennessee* | \$7.25 | |
| Dist. of Columbia | \$12.50 | |
| Federal Minimum Wage | \$7.25 | |

TABLE 28

Economic, Fiscal, and Regulatory Freedom (2014)

| Rank | Economic Freedom Score | Fiscal Policy Score | Rank | Regulatory Policy Score | Rank | |
|------|------------------------|---------------------|-------|-------------------------|-------|----|
| 1 | South Dakota | 0.35 | 0.27 | 3 | 0.08 | 7 |
| 2 | Idaho | 0.31 | 0.16 | 8 | 0.15 | 1 |
| 3 | Tennessee | 0.30 | 0.28 | 2 | 0.02 | 13 |
| 4 | Oklahoma | 0.25 | 0.20 | 5 | 0.05 | 10 |
| 5 | New Hampshire | 0.22 | 0.29 | 1 | -0.08 | 29 |
| 6 | Florida | 0.22 | 0.23 | 4 | -0.01 | 19 |
| 7 | Alaska | 0.19 | 0.15 | 11 | -0.01 | 18 |
| 8 | North Dakota | 0.17 | 0.10 | 15 | 0.08 | 6 |
| 9 | Alabama | 0.17 | 0.18 | 6 | -0.01 | 16 |
| 10 | Wyoming | 0.15 | 0.06 | 21 | 0.10 | 3 |
| 11 | Indiana | 0.13 | 0.03 | 26 | 0.10 | 2 |
| 12 | Georgia | 0.12 | 0.11 | 14 | 0.01 | 14 |
| 13 | Utah | 0.12 | 0.06 | 20 | 0.06 | 9 |
| 14 | Missouri | 0.11 | 0.15 | 9 | -0.05 | 24 |
| 15 | Virginia | 0.10 | 0.14 | 12 | -0.04 | 23 |
| 16 | Iowa | 0.10 | 0.02 | 30 | 0.08 | 5 |
| 17 | Arizona | 0.10 | 0.09 | 16 | -0.02 | 20 |
| 18 | Kansas | 0.09 | 0.01 | 33 | 0.09 | 4 |
| 19 | Texas | 0.09 | 0.15 | 10 | -0.06 | 27 |
| 20 | South Carolina | 0.08 | 0.05 | 23 | 0.03 | 12 |
| 21 | Montana | 0.08 | 0.16 | 7 | -0.08 | 30 |
| 22 | Michigan | 0.08 | 0.08 | 18 | 0.01 | 15 |
| 23 | Nebraska | 0.07 | 0.01 | 32 | 0.07 | 8 |
| 24 | North Carolina | 0.04 | 0.09 | 17 | -0.05 | 26 |
| 25 | Arkansas | 0.01 | 0.03 | 27 | -0.02 | 21 |
| 26 | Nevada | 0.01 | 0.03 | 25 | -0.03 | 22 |
| 27 | Colorado | 0.00 | 0.06 | 22 | -0.05 | 25 |
| 28 | Mississippi | -0.01 | -0.06 | 41 | 0.05 | 11 |
| 29 | Wisconsin | -0.02 | -0.01 | 37 | -0.01 | 17 |
| 30 | Pennsylvania | -0.02 | 0.12 | 13 | -0.14 | 37 |
| 31 | Louisiana | -0.03 | 0.07 | 19 | -0.10 | 35 |
| 32 | Kentucky | -0.04 | 0.03 | 28 | -0.07 | 28 |
| 33 | Ohio | -0.05 | 0.03 | 24 | -0.08 | 31 |
| 34 | Delaware | -0.07 | 0.03 | 29 | -0.09 | 33 |
| 35 | Massachusetts | -0.16 | -0.01 | 36 | -0.15 | 39 |
| 36 | West Virginia | -0.17 | 0.02 | 31 | -0.19 | 42 |
| 37 | Oregon | -0.17 | -0.04 | 39 | -0.14 | 36 |
| 38 | Washington | -0.21 | 0.00 | 35 | -0.21 | 43 |
| 39 | New Mexico | -0.22 | -0.07 | 42 | -0.15 | 38 |
| 40 | Minnesota | -0.23 | -0.14 | 45 | -0.09 | 34 |
| 41 | Vermont | -0.23 | -0.15 | 47 | -0.08 | 32 |
| 42 | Rhode Island | -0.25 | -0.02 | 38 | -0.23 | 45 |
| 43 | Maine | -0.31 | -0.10 | 43 | -0.22 | 44 |
| 44 | Illinois | -0.32 | -0.16 | 48 | -0.16 | 40 |
| 45 | Connecticut | -0.35 | -0.11 | 44 | -0.24 | 46 |
| 46 | Maryland | -0.45 | 0.00 | 34 | -0.45 | 49 |
| 47 | New Jersey | -0.47 | -0.06 | 40 | -0.41 | 47 |
| 48 | Hawaii | -0.48 | -0.30 | 49 | -0.18 | 41 |
| 49 | California | -0.59 | -0.15 | 46 | -0.44 | 48 |
| 50 | New York | -1.00 | -0.54 | 50 | -0.47 | 50 |

Source: Mercatus Center, George Mason University

Ranking State Liability Systems (2015)

TABLE 29

| Rank | Overall Score | Judge's Competence | Jury Fairness |
|-------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|
| 1 Delaware | 76.5 | 1 | 2 |
| 2 Vermont | 73.8 | 8 | 5 |
| 3 Nebraska | 73 | 6 | 1 |
| 4 Iowa | 72.2 | 5 | 4 |
| 5 New Hampshire | 70.7 | 9 | 3 |
| 6 Idaho | 70.5 | 10 | 9 |
| 7 North Carolina | 70.2 | 18 | 11 |
| 8 Wyoming | 69.7 | 4 | 13 |
| 9 South Dakota | 69.5 | 11 | 10 |
| 10 Utah | 69 | 12 | 17 |
| 11 Virginia | 68.3 | 13 | 18 |
| 12 Alaska | 68.1 | 7 | 12 |
| 13 Minnesota | 68 | 15 | 19 |
| 14 Maine | 68 | 3 | 6 |
| 15 North Dakota | 67.9 | 22 | 7 |
| 16 Colorado | 67.8 | 14 | 16 |
| 17 Massachusetts | 67.8 | 2 | 23 |
| 18 Indiana | 67.7 | 17 | 14 |
| 19 Kansas | 67.6 | 19 | 15 |
| 20 Wisconsin | 66.6 | 24 | 21 |
| 21 New York | 66.3 | 16 | 30 |
| 22 Connecticut | 65.9 | 27 | 25 |
| 23 Tennessee | 65.7 | 23 | 24 |
| 24 Michigan | 65.5 | 25 | 27 |
| 25 Arizona | 65.4 | 30 | 20 |
| 26 Rhode Island | 64.6 | 26 | 8 |
| 27 Ohio | 64.2 | 28 | 28 |
| 28 Maryland | 63.9 | 21 | 32 |
| 29 Washington | 63.8 | 20 | 22 |
| 30 Hawaii | 62.8 | 32 | 26 |
| 31 Georgia | 62.4 | 29 | 31 |
| 32 Oregon | 61.2 | 37 | 33 |
| 33 Oklahoma | 61 | 39 | 35 |
| 34 Montana | 60.5 | 34 | 29 |
| 35 Nevada | 60.4 | 38 | 34 |
| 36 South Carolina | 59.4 | 44 | 38 |
| 37 Pennsylvania | 59.4 | 33 | 37 |
| 38 New Jersey | 59.3 | 31 | 39 |
| 39 Kentucky | 59 | 36 | 36 |
| 40 Texas | 58.5 | 42 | 42 |
| 41 Arkansas | 57.7 | 41 | 41 |
| 42 Missouri | 56.6 | 35 | 40 |
| 43 Mississippi | 56.3 | 40 | 44 |
| 44 Florida | 56 | 43 | 45 |
| 45 New Mexico | 55.2 | 47 | 43 |
| 46 Alabama | 55.1 | 45 | 46 |
| 47 California | 49.9 | 46 | 49 |
| 48 Illinois | 48 | 48 | 48 |
| 49 Louisiana | 46.5 | 50 | 50 |
| 50 West Virginia | 46.3 | 49 | 47 |

TABLE 30

Source: National Venture Capital Association

Venture Capital Investment

(2nd Quarter 2016–1st Quarter 2017)

| Rank | Amount | Amount Per Capita | Rank |
|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------|
| 1 California | \$34,521,200,000 | \$879.52 | 2 |
| 2 Massachusetts | \$6,487,130,000 | \$952.34 | 1 |
| 3 New York | \$6,486,350,000 | \$328.50 | 3 |
| 4 Virginia | \$2,185,000,000 | \$259.75 | 4 |
| 5 Washington | \$1,261,000,000 | \$173.02 | 7 |
| 6 Texas | \$1,121,470,000 | \$40.25 | 19 |
| 7 Colorado | \$1,020,930,000 | \$184.27 | 5 |
| 8 Illinois | \$968,610,000 | \$75.66 | 9 |
| 9 North Carolina | \$760,820,000 | \$74.98 | 10 |
| 10 Pennsylvania | \$675,270,000 | \$52.82 | 16 |
| 11 Georgia | \$628,910,000 | \$61.00 | 13 |
| 12 New Jersey | \$564,080,000 | \$63.06 | 11 |
| 13 Utah | \$557,030,000 | \$182.56 | 6 |
| 14 Florida | \$509,360,000 | \$24.71 | 28 |
| 15 Minnesota | \$344,840,000 | \$62.47 | 12 |
| 16 Maryland | \$325,880,000 | \$54.16 | 15 |
| 17 Ohio | \$325,630,000 | \$28.04 | 27 |
| 18 Connecticut | \$278,120,000 | \$77.76 | 8 |
| 19 Michigan | \$213,400,000 | \$21.49 | 30 |
| 20 Missouri | \$212,980,000 | \$34.95 | 22 |
| 21 Arizona | \$204,830,000 | \$29.55 | 25 |
| 22 Wisconsin | \$167,670,000 | \$29.02 | 26 |
| 23 Oregon | \$164,700,000 | \$40.23 | 20 |
| 24 South Carolina | \$154,730,000 | \$31.19 | 24 |
| 25 Tennessee | \$133,450,000 | \$20.06 | 31 |
| 26 Nevada | \$104,170,000 | \$35.43 | 21 |
| 27 Idaho | \$96,740,000 | \$57.48 | 14 |
| 28 Indiana | \$89,590,000 | \$13.51 | 34 |
| 29 New Hampshire | \$67,420,000 | \$50.51 | 17 |
| 30 Montana | \$51,350,000 | \$49.26 | 18 |
| 31 Nebraska | \$37,490,000 | \$19.66 | 32 |
| 32 Rhode Island | \$34,700,000 | \$32.85 | 23 |
| 33 Alabama | \$31,480,000 | \$6.47 | 37 |
| 34 Iowa | \$30,770,000 | \$9.82 | 36 |
| 35 New Mexico | \$20,920,000 | \$10.05 | 35 |
| 36 Delaware | \$20,680,000 | \$21.72 | 29 |
| 37 Kansas | \$16,900,000 | \$5.81 | 38 |
| 38 Kentucky | \$16,070,000 | \$3.62 | 41 |
| 39 Arkansas | \$15,000,000 | \$5.02 | 40 |
| 40 Louisiana | \$11,020,000 | \$2.35 | 43 |
| 41 West Virginia | \$10,280,000 | \$5.61 | 39 |
| 42 Vermont | \$8,930,000 | \$14.30 | 33 |
| 43 Maine | \$3,250,000 | \$2.44 | 42 |
| 44 Mississippi | \$2,580,000 | \$0.86 | 45 |
| 45 Wyoming | \$610,000 | \$1.04 | 44 |
| 46 South Dakota | \$140,000 | \$0.16 | 46 |
| 47 Alaska | \$0 | \$0.00 | 47 |
| 47 Hawaii | \$0 | \$0.00 | 47 |
| 47 North Dakota | \$0 | \$0.00 | 47 |
| 47 Oklahoma | \$0 | \$0.00 | 47 |
| Dist. of Columbia | \$263,940,000 | \$387.48 | |
| United States | \$61,254,400,000 | \$189.57 | |

Overall R&D Spending (2014)

TABLE 31

| Rank | Millions of Dollars | Dollars Per Capita | Rank |
|-------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|------|
| 1 California | \$114,845 | \$2,969 | 3 |
| 2 Massachusetts | \$27,945 | \$4,140 | 1 |
| 3 Texas | \$22,467 | \$834 | 30 |
| 4 New York | \$20,820 | \$1,056 | 23 |
| 5 Maryland | \$20,211 | \$3,387 | 2 |
| 6 Michigan | \$19,764 | \$1,993 | 8 |
| 7 Washington | \$18,987 | \$2,692 | 7 |
| 8 Illinois | \$15,964 | \$1,241 | 18 |
| 9 New Jersey | \$15,370 | \$1,722 | 11 |
| 10 Pennsylvania | \$14,898 | \$1,165 | 20 |
| 11 Ohio | \$12,005 | \$1,035 | 24 |
| 12 North Carolina | \$11,343 | \$1,142 | 21 |
| 13 Virginia | \$10,489 | \$1,261 | 16 |
| 14 Connecticut | \$10,219 | \$2,845 | 5 |
| 15 Florida | \$9,009 | \$453 | 37 |
| 16 Minnesota | \$8,244 | \$1,512 | 12 |
| 17 Missouri | \$7,957 | \$1,313 | 13 |
| 18 Indiana | \$7,343 | \$1,113 | 22 |
| 19 Oregon | \$7,279 | \$1,834 | 9 |
| 20 Arizona | \$6,936 | \$1,032 | 25 |
| 21 Georgia | \$6,881 | \$682 | 32 |
| 22 Colorado | \$6,775 | \$1,266 | 15 |
| 23 New Mexico | \$5,816 | \$2,792 | 6 |
| 24 Wisconsin | \$5,789 | \$1,005 | 26 |
| 25 Alabama | \$4,616 | \$953 | 28 |
| 26 Tennessee | \$4,245 | \$649 | 34 |
| 27 Utah | \$3,669 | \$1,247 | 17 |
| 28 Iowa | \$3,003 | \$966 | 27 |
| 29 Delaware | \$2,732 | \$2,922 | 4 |
| 30 Kansas | \$2,510 | \$866 | 29 |
| 31 New Hampshire | \$2,424 | \$1,824 | 10 |
| 32 Idaho | \$2,130 | \$1,304 | 14 |
| 33 South Carolina | \$2,034 | \$421 | 40 |
| 34 Kentucky | \$1,717 | \$389 | 42 |
| 35 Rhode Island | \$1,298 | \$1,231 | 19 |
| 36 Mississippi | \$1,125 | \$376 | 43 |
| 37 Louisiana | \$1,120 | \$241 | 48 |
| 38 Oklahoma | \$1,113 | \$287 | 47 |
| 39 Nebraska | \$1,094 | \$582 | 35 |
| 40 Nevada | \$817 | \$288 | 46 |
| 41 Hawaii | \$639 | \$451 | 38 |
| 42 Arkansas | \$636 | \$214 | 49 |
| 43 West Virginia | \$604 | \$327 | 44 |
| 44 Maine | \$596 | \$448 | 39 |
| 45 North Dakota | \$523 | \$707 | 31 |
| 46 Montana | \$464 | \$454 | 36 |
| 47 Vermont | \$422 | \$673 | 33 |
| 48 Alaska | \$289 | \$392 | 41 |
| 49 South Dakota | \$271 | \$318 | 45 |
| 50 Wyoming | \$123 | \$211 | 50 |
| Dist. of Columbia | \$3,935 | \$5,971 | |
| United States | \$451,504 | \$1,417 | |

Source: National Science Foundation

TABLE 32

| Rank | Industrial R&D Per Capita | Academic R&D Per Capita | Rank |
|-------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|------|
| 1 Massachusetts | \$3,167 | \$541 | 2 |
| 2 Delaware | \$2,840 | \$203 | 20 |
| 3 California | \$2,769 | \$222 | 17 |
| 4 Connecticut | \$2,380 | \$304 | 4 |
| 5 Washington | \$2,366 | \$216 | 19 |
| 6 Michigan | \$1,728 | \$235 | 14 |
| 7 Oregon | \$1,580 | \$179 | 30 |
| 8 New Jersey | \$1,579 | \$124 | 40 |
| 9 New Hampshire | \$1,453 | \$269 | 8 |
| 10 Minnesota | \$1,244 | \$169 | 33 |
| 11 Utah | \$1,095 | \$245 | 10 |
| 12 Missouri | \$1,000 | \$177 | 31 |
| 13 Illinois | \$990 | \$186 | 26 |
| 14 Indiana | \$945 | \$200 | 22 |
| 15 Idaho | \$940 | \$89 | 48 |
| 16 Maryland | \$857 | \$624 | 1 |
| 17 North Carolina | \$854 | \$281 | 7 |
| 18 Iowa | \$813 | \$243 | 12 |
| 19 Wisconsin | \$811 | \$238 | 13 |
| 20 Pennsylvania | \$809 | \$262 | 9 |
| 21 Arizona | \$809 | \$161 | 36 |
| 22 Colorado | \$801 | \$234 | 15 |
| 23 Ohio | \$779 | \$186 | 28 |
| 24 New York | \$776 | \$289 | 5 |
| 25 Kansas | \$731 | \$193 | 23 |
| 26 Rhode Island | \$711 | \$429 | 3 |
| 27 Texas | \$633 | \$185 | 29 |
| 28 Virginia | \$536 | \$169 | 34 |
| 29 Georgia | \$452 | \$201 | 21 |
| 30 Vermont | \$395 | \$191 | 24 |
| 31 Alabama | \$322 | \$186 | 27 |
| 32 Nebraska | \$305 | \$245 | 11 |
| 33 Wyoming | \$302 | \$97 | 47 |
| 34 Kentucky | \$292 | \$120 | 42 |
| 35 Florida | \$287 | \$118 | 43 |
| 36 North Dakota | \$279 | \$288 | 6 |
| 37 South Carolina | \$263 | \$136 | 39 |
| 38 New Mexico | \$241 | \$188 | 25 |
| 39 Tennessee | \$238 | \$163 | 35 |
| 40 Maine | \$224 | \$81 | 49 |
| 41 Montana | \$218 | \$176 | 32 |
| 42 Oklahoma | \$169 | \$107 | 45 |
| 43 South Dakota | \$162 | \$120 | 41 |
| 44 Nevada | \$132 | \$55 | 50 |
| 45 Hawaii | \$131 | \$233 | 16 |
| 46 West Virginia | \$109 | \$108 | 44 |
| 47 Arkansas | \$101 | \$99 | 46 |
| 48 Alaska | \$89 | \$221 | 18 |
| 49 Louisiana | \$86 | \$142 | 37 |
| 50 Mississippi | \$72 | \$137 | 38 |
| Dist. of Columbia | \$446 | \$834 | |
| United States | \$1,109 | \$214 | |

Source: National Science Foundation

Science, Engineering and Health Doctorates (2013 and 2015)

TABLE 33

| Rank | Doctorates Awarded (2015) | Doctorates Employed (2013) | % Workforce with Doctorates (2013) | Rank |
|----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------|
| 1 California | 6,073 | 106,600 | 0.63 | 5 |
| 2 New York | 4,087 | 53,600 | 0.60 | 8 |
| 3 Texas | 4,068 | 43,700 | 0.36 | 34 |
| 4 Massachusetts | 2,836 | 39,300 | 1.20 | 1 |
| 5 Pennsylvania | 2,630 | 32,000 | 0.54 | 15 |
| 6 Illinois | 2,479 | 24,900 | 0.42 | 23 |
| 7 Florida | 2,364 | 22,200 | 0.25 | 47 |
| 8 Ohio | 1,993 | 22,100 | 0.42 | 23 |
| 9 Michigan | 1,992 | 18,700 | 0.43 | 21 |
| 10 North Carolina | 1,703 | 21,700 | 0.50 | 17 |
| 11 Indiana | 1,581 | 11,400 | 0.39 | 28 |
| 12 Virginia | 1,535 | 23,100 | 0.58 | 11 |
| 13 Georgia | 1,481 | 15,800 | 0.36 | 34 |
| 14 Maryland | 1,405 | 32,600 | 1.12 | 2 |
| 15 Minnesota | 1,308 | 14,100 | 0.50 | 17 |
| 16 New Jersey | 1,128 | 23,000 | 0.55 | 13 |
| 17 Wisconsin | 1,121 | 11,200 | 0.39 | 28 |
| 18 Colorado | 1,006 | 15,200 | 0.59 | 9 |
| 19 Arizona | 990 | 9,900 | 0.35 | 36 |
| 20 Missouri | 986 | 11,100 | 0.39 | 28 |
| 21 Washington | 958 | 20,400 | 0.63 | 5 |
| 22 Tennessee | 900 | 12,200 | 0.43 | 21 |
| 23 Connecticut | 779 | 10,800 | 0.63 | 5 |
| 24 Alabama | 695 | 6,600 | 0.33 | 38 |
| 25 Iowa | 686 | 5,600 | 0.35 | 36 |
| 26 Louisiana | 632 | 5,200 | 0.26 | 46 |
| 27 South Carolina | 586 | 6,400 | 0.32 | 39 |
| 28 Kansas | 576 | 4,500 | 0.32 | 39 |
| 28 Utah | 576 | 6,500 | 0.48 | 19 |
| 30 Oklahoma | 515 | 4,700 | 0.28 | 45 |
| 31 Kentucky | 503 | 5,400 | 0.29 | 42 |
| 32 Oregon | 489 | 10,000 | 0.57 | 12 |
| 33 Mississippi | 446 | 3,400 | 0.29 | 42 |
| 34 Nebraska | 372 | 2,900 | 0.29 | 42 |
| 35 New Mexico | 345 | 8,200 | 0.95 | 3 |
| 36 Rhode Island | 320 | 3,000 | 0.59 | 9 |
| 37 Hawaii | 240 | 3,400 | 0.55 | 13 |
| 38 Delaware | 227 | 3,400 | 0.82 | 4 |
| 39 Arkansas | 225 | 2,800 | 0.23 | 48 |
| 40 West Virginia | 217 | 2,300 | 0.31 | 41 |
| 41 Nevada | 211 | 2,600 | 0.21 | 50 |
| 42 North Dakota | 175 | 1,500 | 0.38 | 32 |
| 43 New Hampshire | 169 | 2,900 | 0.41 | 25 |
| 44 Montana | 128 | 2,300 | 0.47 | 20 |
| 45 Idaho | 115 | 2,900 | 0.40 | 27 |
| 46 South Dakota | 110 | 1,000 | 0.23 | 48 |
| 47 Wyoming | 85 | 1,100 | 0.38 | 32 |
| 48 Vermont | 76 | 1,800 | 0.54 | 15 |
| 49 Maine | 72 | 2,600 | 0.39 | 28 |
| 50 Alaska | 41 | 1,400 | 0.41 | 25 |
| Dist. of Columbia | 576 | 14,900 | 4.36 | |
| United States | 54,811 | 715,100 | 0.50 | |

Source: National Science Foundation

TABLE 34

| Rank | Completed H.S. Degree (or EQ.) | Bachelor's Degree (or higher) | Rank | Adv. Degree | Rank |
|-------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|------|-------------|------|
| 1 Montana | 92.8% | 29.5% | 20 | 9.5% | 32 |
| 2 Minnesota | 92.4% | 33.7% | 10 | 11.2% | 17 |
| 3 New Hampshire | 92.3% | 34.9% | 8 | 13.0% | 9 |
| 3 Wyoming | 92.3% | 25.7% | 40 | 8.6% | 40 |
| 5 Alaska | 92.1% | 28.0% | 26 | 10.1% | 27 |
| 6 Vermont | 91.8% | 36.0% | 7 | 14.3% | 6 |
| 7 North Dakota | 91.7% | 27.7% | 28 | 7.6% | 48 |
| 8 Maine | 91.6% | 29.0% | 22 | 10.3% | 24 |
| 9 Iowa | 91.5% | 26.7% | 35 | 8.5% | 41 |
| 10 Utah | 91.2% | 31.1% | 15 | 10.4% | 23 |
| 11 Hawaii | 91.0% | 30.8% | 17 | 10.5% | 21 |
| 11 Wisconsin | 91.0% | 27.8% | 27 | 9.4% | 33 |
| 13 South Dakota | 90.9% | 27.0% | 33 | 8.0% | 43 |
| 14 Colorado | 90.7% | 38.1% | 2 | 14.0% | 7 |
| 14 Nebraska | 90.7% | 29.3% | 21 | 9.7% | 30 |
| 16 Washington | 90.4% | 32.9% | 11 | 12.0% | 13 |
| 17 Kansas | 90.2% | 31.0% | 16 | 11.0% | 19 |
| 18 Connecticut | 89.9% | 37.6% | 4 | 16.6% | 3 |
| 19 Massachusetts | 89.8% | 40.5% | 1 | 17.7% | 1 |
| 19 Oregon | 89.8% | 30.8% | 17 | 11.5% | 15 |
| 21 Michigan | 89.6% | 26.9% | 34 | 10.5% | 21 |
| 22 Idaho | 89.5% | 25.9% | 38 | 8.2% | 42 |
| 23 Maryland | 89.4% | 37.9% | 3 | 17.3% | 2 |
| 24 Pennsylvania | 89.2% | 28.6% | 24 | 11.2% | 17 |
| 25 Ohio | 89.1% | 26.1% | 37 | 9.7% | 30 |
| 26 New Jersey | 88.6% | 36.8% | 5 | 14.0% | 7 |
| 27 Delaware | 88.4% | 30.0% | 19 | 12.2% | 12 |
| 27 Missouri | 88.4% | 27.1% | 32 | 10.2% | 25 |
| 29 Virginia | 88.3% | 36.3% | 6 | 15.4% | 4 |
| 30 Illinois | 87.9% | 32.3% | 12 | 12.4% | 11 |
| 31 Indiana | 87.8% | 24.1% | 42 | 8.7% | 38 |
| 32 Florida | 86.9% | 27.3% | 31 | 9.8% | 29 |
| 32 Oklahoma | 86.9% | 24.1% | 42 | 8.0% | 43 |
| 34 Rhode Island | 86.2% | 31.9% | 13 | 12.8% | 10 |
| 35 Arizona | 86.0% | 27.5% | 30 | 10.2% | 25 |
| 36 North Carolina | 85.8% | 28.4% | 25 | 9.9% | 28 |
| 37 New York | 85.6% | 34.2% | 9 | 14.8% | 5 |
| 37 South Carolina | 85.6% | 25.8% | 39 | 9.3% | 35 |
| 39 Tennessee | 85.5% | 24.9% | 41 | 9.0% | 37 |
| 40 Georgia | 85.4% | 28.8% | 23 | 10.7% | 20 |
| 41 Nevada | 85.1% | 23.0% | 45 | 7.9% | 45 |
| 42 West Virginia | 85.0% | 19.2% | 50 | 7.4% | 50 |
| 43 Arkansas | 84.8% | 21.1% | 48 | 7.5% | 49 |
| 44 Alabama | 84.3% | 23.5% | 44 | 8.7% | 38 |
| 45 Kentucky | 84.2% | 22.3% | 47 | 9.2% | 36 |
| 45 New Mexico | 84.2% | 26.3% | 36 | 11.5% | 15 |
| 47 Louisiana | 83.4% | 22.5% | 46 | 7.7% | 46 |
| 48 Mississippi | 82.3% | 20.7% | 49 | 7.7% | 46 |
| 49 Texas | 81.9% | 27.6% | 29 | 9.4% | 33 |
| 50 California | 81.8% | 31.4% | 14 | 11.6% | 14 |
| Dist. of Columbia | 89.3% | 54.6% | | 31.3% | |
| United States | 86.7% | 29.8% | | 11.2% | |

Source: American Community Survey (2014)

Higher Education Total Fall Enrollment Public vs. Private (Fall 2015)

TABLE 35

| Rank | Total % | Public | | Private | |
|-------------------|---------|--------|------|---------|------|
| | | % | Rank | % | Rank |
| 1 Utah | 9.8% | 5.7% | 5 | 4.1% | 4 |
| 2 Arizona | 9.5% | 5.3% | 8 | 4.2% | 3 |
| 3 New Hampshire | 9.3% | 3.2% | 49 | 6.1% | 1 |
| 4 Iowa | 8.8% | 5.5% | 7 | 3.3% | 7 |
| 5 West Virginia | 8.2% | 4.7% | 22 | 3.5% | 6 |
| 6 Minnesota | 7.8% | 4.7% | 23 | 3.1% | 8 |
| 7 Rhode Island | 7.8% | 3.9% | 39 | 3.9% | 5 |
| 8 Kansas | 7.6% | 6.2% | 3 | 1.4% | 25 |
| 9 Massachusetts | 7.5% | 3.3% | 48 | 4.2% | 2 |
| 10 Idaho | 7.3% | 4.4% | 30 | 3.0% | 10 |
| 11 Nebraska | 7.2% | 5.3% | 9 | 1.9% | 18 |
| 12 North Dakota | 7.1% | 6.4% | 1 | 0.7% | 40 |
| 13 Vermont | 7.0% | 4.1% | 36 | 3.0% | 9 |
| 14 California | 6.9% | 5.6% | 6 | 1.2% | 26 |
| 15 Virginia | 6.8% | 4.7% | 21 | 2.1% | 16 |
| 16 Missouri | 6.7% | 4.1% | 35 | 2.7% | 12 |
| 17 New Mexico | 6.6% | 6.3% | 2 | 0.3% | 49 |
| 18 New York | 6.5% | 3.6% | 44 | 2.9% | 11 |
| 19 Indiana | 6.4% | 4.9% | 20 | 1.6% | 20 |
| 20 Delaware | 6.4% | 4.3% | 32 | 2.1% | 17 |
| 21 Colorado | 6.4% | 4.9% | 19 | 1.5% | 22 |
| 22 South Dakota | 6.3% | 5.2% | 10 | 1.1% | 32 |
| 23 Illinois | 6.2% | 4.0% | 37 | 2.3% | 14 |
| 24 Alabama | 6.2% | 5.1% | 12 | 1.1% | 28 |
| 25 Wisconsin | 6.1% | 4.9% | 18 | 1.2% | 27 |
| 26 Maryland | 6.1% | 5.1% | 14 | 1.0% | 34 |
| 27 Michigan | 6.1% | 5.1% | 13 | 1.0% | 35 |
| 28 Oregon | 6.0% | 4.9% | 17 | 1.1% | 33 |
| 29 Wyoming | 5.8% | 5.7% | 4 | 0.1% | 50 |
| 30 Kentucky | 5.8% | 4.7% | 24 | 1.1% | 30 |
| 31 Pennsylvania | 5.8% | 3.2% | 50 | 2.6% | 13 |
| 32 Mississippi | 5.8% | 5.1% | 11 | 0.6% | 44 |
| 33 Ohio | 5.8% | 4.3% | 31 | 1.4% | 24 |
| 34 Texas | 5.7% | 5.0% | 16 | 0.7% | 43 |
| 35 Arkansas | 5.7% | 5.0% | 15 | 0.6% | 45 |
| 36 North Carolina | 5.6% | 4.5% | 27 | 1.1% | 29 |
| 37 Connecticut | 5.6% | 3.3% | 47 | 2.2% | 15 |
| 38 Oklahoma | 5.4% | 4.6% | 25 | 0.8% | 39 |
| 39 Maine | 5.4% | 3.6% | 45 | 1.8% | 19 |
| 40 Florida | 5.4% | 3.9% | 38 | 1.4% | 23 |
| 41 Louisiana | 5.2% | 4.5% | 26 | 0.7% | 41 |
| 42 Georgia | 5.2% | 4.1% | 34 | 1.1% | 31 |
| 43 Washington | 5.1% | 4.4% | 29 | 0.7% | 42 |
| 44 South Carolina | 5.1% | 4.1% | 33 | 1.0% | 36 |
| 45 Montana | 4.9% | 4.5% | 28 | 0.5% | 46 |
| 46 Tennessee | 4.9% | 3.4% | 46 | 1.5% | 21 |
| 47 Hawaii | 4.9% | 3.9% | 40 | 1.0% | 37 |
| 48 New Jersey | 4.7% | 3.8% | 42 | 0.9% | 38 |
| 49 Alaska | 4.2% | 3.8% | 41 | 0.4% | 48 |
| 50 Nevada | 4.0% | 3.6% | 43 | 0.4% | 47 |
| Dist. of Columbia | 14.0% | 0.8% | | 13.3% | |
| United States | 6.2% | 4.5% | | 1.7% | |

Source: U.S. Department of Education

TABLE 36

| Total Public Rank | 2-yr | 4-yr Undergrad. | Post-Baccalaureate | | |
|----------------------|-------|-----------------|--------------------|-------|------|
| | % | % | Rank | % | Rank |
| 1 California | 3.79% | 1.58% | 47 | 0.28% | 48 |
| 2 Wyoming | 3.59% | 1.71% | 43 | 0.44% | 25 |
| 3 New Mexico | 3.40% | 2.30% | 26 | 0.62% | 10 |
| 4 Iowa | 2.96% | 2.04% | 31 | 0.48% | 20 |
| 5 Arizona | 2.88% | 1.97% | 37 | 0.45% | 22 |
| 6 Kansas | 2.72% | 2.72% | 14 | 0.74% | 3 |
| 7 Texas | 2.49% | 2.00% | 33 | 0.54% | 13 |
| 8 Illinois | 2.46% | 1.12% | 50 | 0.38% | 37 |
| 9 Mississippi | 2.44% | 2.19% | 27 | 0.50% | 18 |
| 10 Oregon | 2.31% | 2.16% | 29 | 0.45% | 23 |
| 11 Minnesota | 2.24% | 1.99% | 36 | 0.44% | 27 |
| 12 North Carolina | 2.22% | 1.80% | 41 | 0.44% | 24 |
| 13 Maryland | 2.16% | 2.18% | 28 | 0.72% | 4 |
| 14 Virginia | 2.14% | 2.03% | 32 | 0.54% | 14 |
| 15 Nebraska | 2.10% | 2.43% | 23 | 0.75% | 2 |
| 16 Hawaii | 1.88% | 1.63% | 45 | 0.40% | 35 |
| 17 South Carolina | 1.85% | 1.86% | 38 | 0.42% | 33 |
| 18 Kentucky | 1.80% | 2.33% | 25 | 0.52% | 17 |
| 19 Michigan | 1.79% | 2.60% | 18 | 0.67% | 7 |
| 20 Wisconsin | 1.76% | 2.72% | 12 | 0.42% | 34 |
| 21 New Jersey | 1.74% | 1.63% | 46 | 0.43% | 32 |
| 22 Arkansas | 1.70% | 2.76% | 11 | 0.59% | 12 |
| 23 Alabama | 1.68% | 2.71% | 15 | 0.71% | 5 |
| 24 New York | 1.58% | 1.67% | 44 | 0.34% | 43 |
| 25 Colorado | 1.56% | 2.66% | 16 | 0.66% | 9 |
| 26 Missouri | 1.54% | 2.07% | 30 | 0.48% | 21 |
| 27 Rhode Island | 1.53% | 2.00% | 34 | 0.38% | 38 |
| 28 Oklahoma | 1.49% | 2.57% | 19 | 0.52% | 16 |
| 29 Louisiana | 1.48% | 2.55% | 20 | 0.49% | 19 |
| 30 Connecticut | 1.47% | 1.49% | 48 | 0.37% | 40 |
| 31 Ohio | 1.47% | 2.35% | 24 | 0.53% | 15 |
| 32 Delaware | 1.43% | 2.44% | 22 | 0.43% | 28 |
| 33 Massachusetts | 1.42% | 1.46% | 49 | 0.40% | 36 |
| 34 Idaho | 1.34% | 2.60% | 17 | 0.43% | 30 |
| 35 Tennessee | 1.31% | 1.71% | 42 | 0.36% | 42 |
| 36 Maine | 1.31% | 2.00% | 35 | 0.26% | 50 |
| 37 Indiana | 1.24% | 3.03% | 7 | 0.59% | 11 |
| 38 Georgia | 1.19% | 2.48% | 21 | 0.43% | 29 |
| 39 Washington | 1.18% | 2.88% | 10 | 0.34% | 44 |
| 40 New Hampshire | 1.11% | 1.80% | 40 | 0.31% | 46 |
| 41 Pennsylvania | 1.02% | 1.81% | 39 | 0.37% | 41 |
| 42 West Virginia | 1.00% | 3.02% | 8 | 0.67% | 8 |
| 43 Utah | 0.98% | 4.32% | 2 | 0.43% | 31 |
| 44 Vermont | 0.96% | 2.72% | 13 | 0.38% | 39 |
| 45 North Dakota | 0.92% | 4.62% | 1 | 0.83% | 1 |
| 46 Montana | 0.82% | 3.19% | 6 | 0.44% | 26 |
| 47 South Dakota | 0.71% | 3.77% | 3 | 0.68% | 6 |
| 48 Nevada | 0.38% | 2.96% | 9 | 0.28% | 49 |
| 49 Florida | 0.20% | 3.39% | 5 | 0.33% | 45 |
| 50 Alaska | 0.03% | 3.51% | 4 | 0.31% | 47 |
| Dist. of Columbia | 0.00% | 0.67% | | 0.09% | |
| United States | 1.94% | 2.16% | | 0.44% | |

Source: U.S. Department of Education

Total Fall Enrollment as Percentage of Population: Private (Fall 2015)

TABLE 37

| Total Private Rank | 2-yr % | 4-yr Undergrad. % | Rank | Post-Baccalaureate % | Rank |
|--------------------|--------|-------------------|------|----------------------|------|
| 1 Pennsylvania | 0.23% | 1.63% | 12 | 0.70% | 11 |
| 2 Florida | 0.18% | 0.95% | 25 | 0.30% | 24 |
| 3 Nevada | 0.15% | 0.14% | 49 | 0.11% | 42 |
| 4 Colorado | 0.15% | 0.95% | 26 | 0.42% | 21 |
| 5 West Virginia | 0.14% | 2.77% | 6 | 0.59% | 17 |
| 6 Arizona | 0.13% | 2.96% | 4 | 1.14% | 4 |
| 7 Tennessee | 0.13% | 1.04% | 23 | 0.35% | 23 |
| 8 Missouri | 0.12% | 1.73% | 11 | 0.81% | 7 |
| 9 Louisiana | 0.12% | 0.43% | 44 | 0.16% | 37 |
| 10 Ohio | 0.11% | 1.04% | 22 | 0.25% | 31 |
| 11 California | 0.10% | 0.72% | 35 | 0.42% | 20 |
| 12 Oklahoma | 0.10% | 0.58% | 39 | 0.13% | 40 |
| 13 Texas | 0.10% | 0.45% | 43 | 0.15% | 39 |
| 14 New York | 0.09% | 1.97% | 10 | 0.86% | 6 |
| 15 Utah | 0.08% | 3.30% | 2 | 0.71% | 10 |
| 16 Georgia | 0.08% | 0.73% | 34 | 0.30% | 25 |
| 17 Virginia | 0.08% | 1.42% | 15 | 0.60% | 15 |
| 18 Wyoming | 0.08% | 0.01% | 50 | 0.00% | 50 |
| 19 New Mexico | 0.07% | 0.21% | 48 | 0.05% | 46 |
| 20 Indiana | 0.07% | 1.25% | 19 | 0.27% | 30 |
| 21 South Carolina | 0.07% | 0.79% | 32 | 0.11% | 44 |
| 22 Alaska | 0.06% | 0.30% | 47 | 0.03% | 48 |
| 23 Washington | 0.06% | 0.48% | 42 | 0.17% | 36 |
| 24 Alabama | 0.06% | 0.86% | 28 | 0.22% | 33 |
| 25 Mississippi | 0.06% | 0.38% | 46 | 0.19% | 34 |
| 26 Kansas | 0.05% | 1.11% | 21 | 0.23% | 32 |
| 27 Illinois | 0.05% | 1.44% | 14 | 0.80% | 8 |
| 28 Maine | 0.05% | 1.33% | 17 | 0.45% | 19 |
| 29 Montana | 0.04% | 0.41% | 45 | 0.02% | 49 |
| 30 Maryland | 0.04% | 0.51% | 40 | 0.45% | 18 |
| 31 Oregon | 0.04% | 0.63% | 36 | 0.39% | 22 |
| 32 Hawaii | 0.04% | 0.76% | 33 | 0.16% | 38 |
| 33 North Carolina | 0.04% | 0.83% | 29 | 0.27% | 29 |
| 34 Arkansas | 0.03% | 0.50% | 41 | 0.08% | 45 |
| 35 New Jersey | 0.03% | 0.62% | 37 | 0.28% | 27 |
| 36 Massachusetts | 0.03% | 2.61% | 7 | 1.60% | 3 |
| 37 Idaho | 0.03% | 2.88% | 5 | 0.05% | 47 |
| 38 Kentucky | 0.03% | 0.81% | 30 | 0.29% | 26 |
| 39 South Dakota | 0.02% | 0.97% | 24 | 0.11% | 43 |
| 40 Delaware | 0.02% | 1.20% | 20 | 0.88% | 5 |
| 41 Nebraska | 0.02% | 1.27% | 18 | 0.61% | 14 |
| 42 Iowa | 0.01% | 2.58% | 8 | 0.74% | 9 |
| 43 Minnesota | 0.01% | 1.42% | 16 | 1.70% | 2 |
| 44 Michigan | 0.01% | 0.80% | 31 | 0.18% | 35 |
| 45 New Hampshire | 0.01% | 4.37% | 1 | 1.71% | 1 |
| 46 Wisconsin | 0.00% | 0.90% | 27 | 0.28% | 28 |
| 47 Connecticut | 0.00% | 1.58% | 13 | 0.65% | 13 |
| 47 North Dakota | 0.00% | 0.62% | 38 | 0.13% | 41 |
| 47 Rhode Island | 0.00% | 3.29% | 3 | 0.60% | 16 |
| 47 Vermont | 0.00% | 2.28% | 9 | 0.67% | 12 |
| Dist. of Columbia | 0.13% | 6.74% | | 6.39% | |
| United States | 0.09% | 1.13% | | 0.47% | |

Source: U.S. Department of Education

**Fall Enrollment in Private For-Profit and
Non-Profit Colleges (Fall 2015)**

TABLE 38

| Rank | Total For-Profit | Total Non-Profit | Rank |
|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------|
| 1 Arizona | 279,150 | 9,606 | 42 |
| 2 California | 180,848 | 304,413 | 2 |
| 3 Minnesota | 100,904 | 70,666 | 20 |
| 4 Florida | 81,655 | 207,217 | 6 |
| 5 Illinois | 71,797 | 221,342 | 5 |
| 6 West Virginia | 55,736 | 8,665 | 43 |
| 7 Texas | 51,278 | 140,060 | 8 |
| 8 Iowa | 50,022 | 54,079 | 22 |
| 9 Colorado | 46,869 | 35,401 | 29 |
| 10 New York | 45,480 | 530,797 | 1 |
| 11 Virginia | 40,511 | 135,038 | 10 |
| 12 Georgia | 38,740 | 74,106 | 17 |
| 13 Pennsylvania | 35,454 | 292,162 | 3 |
| 14 Alabama | 29,541 | 25,967 | 34 |
| 15 Ohio | 24,403 | 138,542 | 9 |
| 16 Tennessee | 17,103 | 82,985 | 15 |
| 17 North Carolina | 16,703 | 97,684 | 12 |
| 18 Kansas | 15,213 | 25,249 | 35 |
| 19 Missouri | 14,152 | 147,328 | 7 |
| 20 Indiana | 14,111 | 90,752 | 14 |
| 21 South Carolina | 12,561 | 34,606 | 30 |
| 22 New Jersey | 10,401 | 73,635 | 18 |
| 23 Kentucky | 10,331 | 39,483 | 27 |
| 24 Wisconsin | 8,420 | 59,578 | 21 |
| 25 Connecticut | 8,185 | 71,715 | 19 |
| 26 Nevada | 7,465 | 4,214 | 47 |
| 27 Maryland | 7,313 | 53,064 | 23 |
| 28 Louisiana | 6,981 | 26,345 | 32 |
| 29 Washington | 6,309 | 44,597 | 25 |
| 30 Oklahoma | 5,900 | 25,996 | 33 |
| 31 Utah | 5,293 | 117,009 | 11 |
| 32 New Mexico | 5,285 | 1,617 | 48 |
| 33 Oregon | 5,165 | 37,533 | 28 |
| 34 Michigan | 4,943 | 92,979 | 13 |
| 35 Massachusetts | 4,204 | 283,949 | 4 |
| 36 Hawaii | 2,989 | 10,586 | 41 |
| 37 Alaska | 2,323 | 615 | 49 |
| 38 South Dakota | 2,189 | 7,221 | 44 |
| 39 Mississippi | 1,976 | 16,860 | 40 |
| 40 Maine | 1,887 | 22,424 | 36 |
| 41 Nebraska | 1,828 | 34,229 | 31 |
| 42 New Hampshire | 1,492 | 79,608 | 16 |
| 43 Idaho | 1,118 | 47,651 | 24 |
| 44 Arkansas | 683 | 17,554 | 39 |
| 45 North Dakota | 603 | 5,040 | 45 |
| 46 Vermont | 379 | 18,101 | 38 |
| 47 Delaware | 326 | 19,455 | 37 |
| 48 Montana | 0 | 4,864 | 46 |
| 48 Rhode Island | 0 | 40,972 | 26 |
| 48 Wyoming | 0 | 512 | 50 |
| Dist. of Columbia | 9,576 | 79,301 | |
| United States | 1,345,795 | 4,063,372 | |

Source: U.S. Department of Education

Import/Export Ratio of College-Bound High School Graduates (Fall 2014)

TABLE 39

| Rank | Import/Export Ratio (<1=Exporter, >1=Importer) | Migration | | Freshmen Enrolled in Institutions Inside State | Rank |
|----------------------|--|----------------|----------------|--|------|
| | | Out-of-State | Into State | | |
| 1 West Virginia | 6.48 | 1,715 | 11,110 | 22,357 | 35 |
| 2 Arizona | 4.49 | 5,854 | 26,301 | 72,960 | 13 |
| 3 Utah | 4.44 | 2,048 | 9,097 | 28,221 | 33 |
| 4 Iowa | 4.29 | 3,807 | 16,344 | 40,690 | 26 |
| 5 Rhode Island | 3.00 | 3,072 | 9,216 | 15,447 | 39 |
| 6 North Dakota | 2.91 | 1,466 | 4,268 | 8,565 | 46 |
| 7 Alabama | 2.64 | 5,399 | 14,270 | 51,148 | 19 |
| 8 Oklahoma | 2.40 | 3,579 | 8,601 | 36,170 | 28 |
| 9 Kansas | 2.40 | 4,091 | 9,807 | 33,797 | 29 |
| 10 Vermont | 2.24 | 2,260 | 5,066 | 7,525 | 48 |
| 11 Indiana | 2.19 | 7,861 | 17,252 | 68,495 | 14 |
| 12 South Carolina | 2.13 | 5,137 | 10,945 | 47,164 | 20 |
| 13 Oregon | 1.94 | 4,731 | 9,192 | 29,640 | 32 |
| 14 Pennsylvania | 1.87 | 19,540 | 36,499 | 131,493 | 5 |
| 15 Arkansas | 1.83 | 3,210 | 5,872 | 27,407 | 34 |
| 16 Montana | 1.83 | 1,552 | 2,836 | 8,887 | 45 |
| 17 South Dakota | 1.81 | 1,665 | 3,018 | 8,372 | 47 |
| 18 Wyoming | 1.76 | 1,001 | 1,765 | 4,681 | 49 |
| 19 Kentucky | 1.70 | 4,818 | 8,183 | 39,048 | 27 |
| 20 Delaware | 1.65 | 2,526 | 4,175 | 9,526 | 44 |
| 21 New Hampshire | 1.64 | 5,320 | 8,741 | 15,378 | 40 |
| 22 Mississippi | 1.63 | 4,015 | 6,540 | 31,376 | 31 |
| 23 Missouri | 1.48 | 9,041 | 13,383 | 57,716 | 16 |
| 24 Virginia | 1.47 | 13,334 | 19,554 | 81,473 | 11 |
| 25 Massachusetts | 1.45 | 20,129 | 29,200 | 74,982 | 12 |
| 26 North Carolina | 1.37 | 11,663 | 16,020 | 92,331 | 8 |
| 27 Nebraska | 1.33 | 3,170 | 4,230 | 18,372 | 36 |
| 28 Florida | 1.33 | 18,764 | 24,953 | 157,545 | 4 |
| 29 Ohio | 1.30 | 15,102 | 19,673 | 102,731 | 6 |
| 30 Idaho | 1.30 | 3,358 | 4,373 | 12,373 | 41 |
| 31 Wisconsin | 1.29 | 9,024 | 11,650 | 52,467 | 18 |
| 32 New York | 1.22 | 32,999 | 40,155 | 189,419 | 3 |
| 33 Louisiana | 1.19 | 4,613 | 5,501 | 40,871 | 25 |
| 34 Maine | 1.17 | 3,181 | 3,708 | 11,253 | 42 |
| 35 Tennessee | 1.13 | 8,890 | 10,027 | 53,074 | 17 |
| 36 California | 1.10 | 41,827 | 45,805 | 391,838 | 1 |
| 37 Colorado | 1.06 | 10,136 | 10,740 | 44,275 | 23 |
| 38 Michigan | 1.05 | 10,581 | 11,102 | 89,320 | 9 |
| 39 New Mexico | 1.03 | 2,884 | 2,974 | 17,311 | 37 |
| 40 Georgia | 0.71 | 17,758 | 12,620 | 84,387 | 10 |
| 41 Washington | 0.70 | 10,658 | 7,426 | 42,543 | 24 |
| 42 Minnesota | 0.68 | 14,396 | 9,788 | 46,249 | 21 |
| 43 Connecticut | 0.67 | 15,713 | 10,470 | 31,550 | 30 |
| 44 Texas | 0.66 | 26,541 | 17,498 | 238,283 | 2 |
| 45 Hawaii | 0.59 | 3,734 | 2,218 | 9,613 | 43 |
| 46 Maryland | 0.54 | 18,180 | 9,806 | 46,143 | 22 |
| 47 Illinois | 0.51 | 33,709 | 17,081 | 99,519 | 7 |
| 48 Nevada | 0.51 | 4,116 | 2,080 | 16,337 | 38 |
| 49 Alaska | 0.38 | 1,615 | 621 | 4,562 | 50 |
| 50 New Jersey | 0.17 | 34,782 | 5,876 | 67,144 | 15 |
| Dist. of Columbia | 3.23 | 2,821 | 9,103 | 9,978 | |
| United States | 1.18 | 515,274 | 610,345 | 2,925,998 | |

Source: U.S. Department of Education

TABLE 40

National Assessment of Educational Progress (2015)

| | 4th Grade Reading | 8th Grade Reading | | 4th Grade Math | 8th Grade Math | | |
|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------|-------------------|-------------------|--------|------|
| | Scores | Scores | Rank | Scores | Rank | Scores | Rank |
| Overall Rank | | | | | | | |
| 1 Massachusetts | 235.3 | 274.5 | 2 | 250.6 | 1 | 296.9 | 1 |
| 2 New Hampshire | 231.9 | 274.8 | 1 | 249.2 | 3 | 294.4 | 2 |
| 3 Vermont | 230.1 | 274.0 | 3 | 243.3 | 17 | 290.4 | 5 |
| 4 New Jersey | 229.5 | 270.9 | 5 | 245.4 | 7 | 293.4 | 4 |
| 5 Virginia | 229.0 | 266.8 | 25 | 246.6 | 6 | 287.7 | 8 |
| 6 Connecticut | 228.9 | 273.0 | 4 | 240.2 | 26 | 284.0 | 20 |
| 7 Wyoming | 228.2 | 268.8 | 11 | 246.8 | 5 | 286.7 | 11 |
| 8 Kentucky | 228.1 | 267.8 | 19 | 241.7 | 21 | 277.9 | 39 |
| 9 Indiana | 227.3 | 268.3 | 15 | 247.7 | 4 | 287.2 | 10 |
| 10 Florida | 227.2 | 263.4 | 32 | 242.7 | 18 | 275.3 | 42 |
| 11 Pennsylvania | 226.7 | 268.7 | 12 | 243.3 | 15 | 283.7 | 24 |
| 12 Nebraska | 226.6 | 269.4 | 10 | 243.9 | 11 | 286.5 | 13 |
| 13 Utah | 226.1 | 269.4 | 9 | 242.6 | 19 | 286.1 | 15 |
| 14 Washington | 225.9 | 267.3 | 21 | 245.0 | 8 | 286.5 | 12 |
| 15 North Carolina | 225.8 | 260.6 | 39 | 243.7 | 12 | 281.3 | 30 |
| 16 Rhode Island | 225.5 | 265.1 | 29 | 238.0 | 33 | 281.4 | 29 |
| 17 Ohio | 224.9 | 265.9 | 28 | 243.6 | 13 | 285.1 | 17 |
| 18 Montana | 224.8 | 270.0 | 7 | 241.3 | 23 | 287.5 | 9 |
| 19 North Dakota | 224.7 | 267.0 | 23 | 244.7 | 9 | 288.2 | 7 |
| 20 Colorado | 224.0 | 268.1 | 17 | 241.6 | 22 | 285.5 | 16 |
| 21 Maine | 223.7 | 268.4 | 14 | 242.2 | 20 | 284.9 | 18 |
| 22 Delaware | 223.7 | 262.6 | 36 | 238.7 | 32 | 279.8 | 34 |
| 23 Iowa | 223.6 | 268.2 | 16 | 243.3 | 14 | 286.4 | 14 |
| 24 Wisconsin | 223.4 | 269.5 | 8 | 243.3 | 16 | 289.1 | 6 |
| 25 Minnesota | 223.4 | 270.2 | 6 | 249.6 | 2 | 294.1 | 3 |
| 26 Maryland | 222.9 | 267.9 | 18 | 239.5 | 29 | 283.1 | 25 |
| 27 Missouri | 222.7 | 266.9 | 24 | 239.0 | 30 | 280.8 | 31 |
| 28 New York | 222.6 | 263.2 | 33 | 236.8 | 39 | 280.1 | 33 |
| 29 Illinois | 222.0 | 266.8 | 26 | 237.3 | 37 | 282.0 | 28 |
| 30 Georgia | 222.0 | 262.3 | 37 | 236.5 | 40 | 278.7 | 36 |
| 31 Oklahoma | 221.8 | 262.7 | 35 | 239.8 | 27 | 274.6 | 45 |
| 32 Idaho | 221.7 | 268.6 | 13 | 238.8 | 31 | 283.7 | 23 |
| 33 Kansas | 221.1 | 266.8 | 27 | 241.1 | 24 | 283.9 | 21 |
| 34 South Dakota | 220.5 | 267.1 | 22 | 239.7 | 28 | 284.6 | 19 |
| 35 Oregon | 220.2 | 267.7 | 20 | 237.7 | 35 | 282.8 | 27 |
| 36 Tennessee | 218.6 | 264.8 | 30 | 240.7 | 25 | 278.2 | 37 |
| 37 Arkansas | 218.1 | 258.8 | 45 | 235.2 | 43 | 275.1 | 44 |
| 38 South Carolina | 218.0 | 260.3 | 40 | 237.1 | 38 | 275.8 | 40 |
| 39 Texas | 217.9 | 260.7 | 38 | 244.0 | 10 | 283.8 | 22 |
| 40 Alabama | 217.0 | 258.8 | 46 | 231.0 | 50 | 266.6 | 50 |
| 41 Michigan | 216.3 | 264.5 | 31 | 235.7 | 42 | 278.2 | 38 |
| 42 West Virginia | 216.3 | 260.2 | 42 | 235.2 | 44 | 271.5 | 46 |
| 43 Louisiana | 216.2 | 255.5 | 48 | 234.3 | 45 | 268.4 | 49 |
| 44 Arizona | 215.3 | 262.8 | 34 | 237.6 | 36 | 282.9 | 26 |
| 45 Hawaii | 215.1 | 257.4 | 47 | 237.9 | 34 | 279.3 | 35 |
| 46 Nevada | 214.4 | 259.4 | 43 | 233.8 | 47 | 275.2 | 43 |
| 47 Mississippi | 214.1 | 252.0 | 50 | 234.2 | 46 | 270.6 | 48 |
| 48 Alaska | 212.8 | 260.3 | 41 | 236.3 | 41 | 280.5 | 32 |
| 49 California | 212.7 | 259.0 | 44 | 231.5 | 48 | 275.3 | 41 |
| 50 New Mexico | 207.2 | 253.2 | 49 | 231.2 | 49 | 270.9 | 47 |
| Dist. of Columbia | 212.3 | 247.7 | | 231.3 | | 263.1 | |
| United States | 221.4 | 264.0 | | 239.9 | | 281.3 | |

Source: U.S. Department of Education

Estimated Public School Spending Per Pupil (2015)

TABLE 41

| Rank | Total Spending | Instruction | | Support Services | | |
|------|-------------------|-------------|----------|------------------|---------|----|
| | Dollars | Dollars | Rank | Dollars | Rank | |
| 1 | New York | \$21,206 | \$14,769 | 1 | \$5,972 | 6 |
| 2 | Alaska | \$20,172 | \$11,354 | 2 | \$8,174 | 1 |
| 3 | Connecticut | \$18,377 | \$11,341 | 3 | \$6,399 | 4 |
| 4 | New Jersey | \$18,235 | \$10,579 | 5 | \$7,030 | 2 |
| 5 | Vermont | \$18,039 | \$10,823 | 4 | \$6,652 | 3 |
| 6 | Wyoming | \$16,055 | \$9,544 | 7 | \$6,024 | 5 |
| 7 | Massachusetts | \$15,592 | \$9,614 | 6 | \$5,505 | 8 |
| 8 | Rhode Island | \$15,179 | \$8,874 | 10 | \$5,889 | 7 |
| 9 | Pennsylvania | \$14,717 | \$8,988 | 9 | \$5,157 | 10 |
| 10 | New Hampshire | \$14,697 | \$9,190 | 8 | \$5,127 | 11 |
| 11 | Maryland | \$14,192 | \$8,793 | 11 | \$4,986 | 13 |
| 12 | Delaware | \$14,120 | \$8,718 | 12 | \$4,793 | 14 |
| 13 | Illinois | \$13,755 | \$8,331 | 13 | \$5,022 | 12 |
| 14 | North Dakota | \$13,320 | \$7,783 | 15 | \$4,563 | 17 |
| 15 | Maine | \$13,257 | \$7,619 | 17 | \$5,167 | 9 |
| 16 | Hawaii | \$12,855 | \$7,554 | 18 | \$4,583 | 15 |
| 17 | Minnesota | \$11,949 | \$7,754 | 16 | \$3,635 | 33 |
| 18 | Nebraska | \$11,946 | \$7,835 | 14 | \$3,531 | 35 |
| 19 | Ohio | \$11,637 | \$6,655 | 22 | \$4,577 | 16 |
| 20 | Michigan | \$11,482 | \$6,722 | 20 | \$4,342 | 18 |
| 21 | Wisconsin | \$11,375 | \$6,641 | 23 | \$4,284 | 19 |
| 22 | West Virginia | \$11,359 | \$6,501 | 25 | \$4,156 | 22 |
| 23 | Virginia | \$11,237 | \$6,838 | 19 | \$3,966 | 25 |
| 24 | Montana | \$11,028 | \$6,511 | 24 | \$4,027 | 23 |
| 25 | Louisiana | \$11,010 | \$6,204 | 27 | \$4,197 | 21 |
| 26 | Iowa | \$10,944 | \$6,697 | 21 | \$3,784 | 28 |
| 27 | Washington | \$10,735 | \$6,070 | 30 | \$4,206 | 20 |
| 28 | California | \$10,467 | \$6,255 | 26 | \$3,774 | 29 |
| 29 | Oregon | \$10,442 | \$6,074 | 29 | \$3,984 | 24 |
| 30 | Missouri | \$10,147 | \$6,035 | 31 | \$3,659 | 32 |
| 31 | Kansas | \$10,040 | \$6,137 | 28 | \$3,407 | 37 |
| 32 | South Carolina | \$9,953 | \$5,476 | 35 | \$3,923 | 26 |
| 33 | New Mexico | \$9,752 | \$5,436 | 38 | \$3,850 | 27 |
| 34 | Arkansas | \$9,694 | \$5,455 | 36 | \$3,695 | 31 |
| 35 | Indiana | \$9,687 | \$5,510 | 34 | \$3,697 | 30 |
| 36 | Kentucky | \$9,630 | \$5,531 | 33 | \$3,511 | 36 |
| 37 | Georgia | \$9,427 | \$5,765 | 32 | \$3,099 | 42 |
| 38 | Colorado | \$9,245 | \$5,240 | 43 | \$3,635 | 33 |
| 39 | Alabama | \$9,128 | \$5,191 | 44 | \$3,286 | 39 |
| 40 | South Dakota | \$8,937 | \$5,254 | 42 | \$3,209 | 40 |
| 41 | Florida | \$8,881 | \$5,442 | 37 | \$2,984 | 46 |
| 42 | Texas | \$8,861 | \$5,344 | 41 | \$3,026 | 45 |
| 43 | Tennessee | \$8,726 | \$5,373 | 40 | \$2,878 | 47 |
| 44 | North Carolina | \$8,687 | \$5,433 | 39 | \$2,787 | 48 |
| 45 | Nevada | \$8,615 | \$4,945 | 45 | \$3,325 | 38 |
| 46 | Mississippi | \$8,456 | \$4,796 | 46 | \$3,112 | 41 |
| 47 | Oklahoma | \$8,082 | \$4,466 | 47 | \$3,039 | 44 |
| 48 | Arizona | \$7,489 | \$4,016 | 50 | \$3,048 | 43 |
| 49 | Idaho | \$6,923 | \$4,125 | 48 | \$2,419 | 49 |
| 50 | Utah | \$6,575 | \$4,125 | 48 | \$2,033 | 50 |
| | Dist. of Columbia | \$19,396 | \$10,400 | | \$8,230 | |
| | United States | \$11,392 | \$6,903 | | \$4,007 | |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

TABLE 42

| Rank | Cents/KwH (2016) | Cents/KwH (2015) | Change from 2015 to 2016 (cents) |
|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--|
| 1 Hawaii | 20.7 | 23.06 | -2.36 |
| 2 Alaska | 15.56 | 14.53 | 1.03 |
| 3 Rhode Island | 13.54 | 13.76 | -0.22 |
| 4 Massachusetts | 13.11 | 13.54 | -0.43 |
| 5 Connecticut | 13.02 | 12.95 | 0.07 |
| 6 New Hampshire | 12.35 | 12.74 | -0.39 |
| 7 California | 12.07 | 12.17 | -0.10 |
| 8 New Jersey | 10.14 | 10.64 | -0.50 |
| 9 Vermont | 10.06 | 10.27 | -0.21 |
| 10 Maine | 9.03 | 9.05 | -0.02 |
| 11 North Dakota | 8.22 | 8.07 | 0.15 |
| 12 Delaware | 7.98 | 8.28 | -0.30 |
| 13 Maryland | 7.84 | 8.53 | -0.69 |
| 14 Florida | 7.81 | 8.22 | -0.41 |
| 15 Wisconsin | 7.74 | 7.58 | 0.16 |
| 16 Nebraska | 7.64 | 7.59 | 0.05 |
| 17 South Dakota | 7.55 | 7.37 | 0.18 |
| 18 Kansas | 7.4 | 7.61 | -0.21 |
| 19 Minnesota | 7.27 | 7.02 | 0.25 |
| 20 Colorado | 7.13 | 7.40 | -0.27 |
| 21 Michigan | 7.04 | 7.02 | 0.02 |
| 22 Indiana | 7.02 | 6.86 | 0.16 |
| 23 Pennsylvania | 6.92 | 7.20 | -0.28 |
| 23 Wyoming | 6.92 | 6.76 | 0.16 |
| 25 Missouri | 6.81 | 6.44 | 0.37 |
| 26 Ohio | 6.78 | 7.02 | -0.24 |
| 27 Virginia | 6.67 | 6.95 | -0.28 |
| 28 Idaho | 6.58 | 6.60 | -0.02 |
| 29 West Virginia | 6.57 | 6.09 | 0.48 |
| 30 Illinois | 6.37 | 6.67 | -0.30 |
| 31 Utah | 6.31 | 6.17 | 0.14 |
| 32 North Carolina | 6.23 | 6.51 | -0.28 |
| 33 Oregon | 6.16 | 5.97 | 0.19 |
| 34 Iowa | 6.14 | 5.90 | 0.24 |
| 35 Alabama | 6.08 | 6.03 | 0.05 |
| 36 Arizona | 6.07 | 6.26 | -0.19 |
| 37 New York | 6.04 | 6.31 | -0.27 |
| 38 South Carolina | 6 | 6.05 | -0.05 |
| 39 Arkansas | 5.93 | 6.23 | -0.30 |
| 40 Mississippi | 5.91 | 6.56 | -0.65 |
| 41 Nevada | 5.86 | 6.75 | -0.89 |
| 42 Tennessee | 5.82 | 6.17 | -0.35 |
| 43 New Mexico | 5.73 | 6.33 | -0.60 |
| 44 Georgia | 5.64 | 5.87 | -0.23 |
| 45 Kentucky | 5.49 | 5.48 | 0.01 |
| 46 Texas | 5.22 | 5.59 | -0.37 |
| 47 Louisiana | 5.03 | 5.41 | -0.38 |
| 48 Montana | 4.97 | 5.32 | -0.35 |
| 49 Oklahoma | 4.85 | 5.35 | -0.50 |
| 50 Washington | 4.53 | 4.35 | 0.18 |
| Dist. of Columbia | 8.96 | 8.78 | 0.18 |
| U.S. Total | 6.75 | 6.91 | -0.16 |

Source: U.S. Department of Energy

Average Retail Price Per KwH for Commercial Customers (2015–2016)

TABLE 43

| Rank | Cents/KwH (2016) | Cents/KwH (2015) | Change from 2015 to 2016 (cents) |
|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--|
| 1 Hawaii | 24.64 | 26.93 | -2.29 |
| 2 Alaska | 18.19 | 17.44 | 0.75 |
| 3 Connecticut | 15.72 | 15.97 | -0.25 |
| 4 Massachusetts | 15.48 | 15.79 | -0.31 |
| 5 California | 15.15 | 15.73 | -0.58 |
| 6 Rhode Island | 14.77 | 15.78 | -1.01 |
| 7 Vermont | 14.49 | 14.54 | -0.05 |
| 8 New York | 14.47 | 15.31 | -0.84 |
| 9 New Hampshire | 14.44 | 14.96 | -0.52 |
| 10 New Jersey | 12.42 | 12.79 | -0.37 |
| 11 Maine | 12.16 | 12.47 | -0.31 |
| 12 Alabama | 11.12 | 10.83 | 0.29 |
| 13 Maryland | 10.98 | 11 | -0.02 |
| 14 Wisconsin | 10.95 | 10.89 | 0.06 |
| 15 Michigan | 10.68 | 10.55 | 0.13 |
| 16 Arizona | 10.49 | 10.39 | 0.10 |
| 17 Kansas | 10.24 | 10.1 | 0.14 |
| 18 Montana | 10.18 | 10.23 | -0.05 |
| 19 South Carolina | 10.14 | 10.21 | -0.07 |
| 20 Delaware | 10.12 | 10.25 | -0.13 |
| 21 Tennessee | 10.03 | 10.16 | -0.13 |
| 22 Minnesota | 9.88 | 9.44 | 0.44 |
| 23 Ohio | 9.87 | 10.07 | -0.20 |
| 24 New Mexico | 9.85 | 10.3 | -0.45 |
| 25 Indiana | 9.75 | 9.78 | -0.03 |
| 26 Colorado | 9.66 | 9.88 | -0.22 |
| 27 Georgia | 9.63 | 9.89 | -0.26 |
| 28 Mississippi | 9.61 | 10.55 | -0.94 |
| 29 South Dakota | 9.47 | 9.16 | 0.31 |
| 30 Wyoming | 9.44 | 9.12 | 0.32 |
| 31 Kentucky | 9.37 | 9.44 | -0.07 |
| 32 Iowa | 9.35 | 8.92 | 0.43 |
| 33 West Virginia | 9.34 | 8.61 | 0.73 |
| 34 Pennsylvania | 9.25 | 9.6 | -0.35 |
| 35 North Dakota | 9.14 | 8.83 | 0.31 |
| 36 Florida | 9.11 | 9.5 | -0.39 |
| 37 Missouri | 9.07 | 9.16 | -0.09 |
| 38 Nebraska | 8.88 | 8.67 | 0.21 |
| 39 Oregon | 8.87 | 8.8 | 0.07 |
| 40 Utah | 8.84 | 8.62 | 0.22 |
| 41 Illinois | 8.75 | 9.02 | -0.27 |
| 42 North Carolina | 8.65 | 8.73 | -0.08 |
| 43 Louisiana | 8.49 | 8.66 | -0.17 |
| 44 Washington | 8.37 | 8.22 | 0.15 |
| 45 Arkansas | 8.13 | 8.32 | -0.19 |
| 46 Nevada | 8 | 9.25 | -1.25 |
| 47 Virginia | 7.97 | 8.21 | -0.24 |
| 48 Idaho | 7.8 | 7.8 | 0.00 |
| 49 Texas | 7.71 | 8.15 | -0.44 |
| 50 Oklahoma | 7.47 | 7.68 | -0.21 |
| Dist. of Columbia | 11.73 | 12.01 | -0.28 |
| U.S. Total | 10.37 | 10.64 | -0.27 |

Source: U.S. Department of Energy

TABLE 44

Average Retail Price Per KwH for Residential Customers (2015–2016)

| Rank | Cents/KwH (2016) | Cents/KwH (2015) | Change from 2015 to 2016 (cents) |
|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--|
| 1 Hawaii | 27.46 | 29.6 | -2.14 |
| 2 Alaska | 20.61 | 19.83 | 0.78 |
| 3 Connecticut | 20 | 20.94 | -0.94 |
| 4 Massachusetts | 19.11 | 19.83 | -0.72 |
| 5 Rhode Island | 18.63 | 19.29 | -0.66 |
| 6 New Hampshire | 18.43 | 18.5 | -0.07 |
| 7 New York | 17.59 | 18.54 | -0.95 |
| 8 California | 17.4 | 16.99 | 0.41 |
| 9 Vermont | 17.33 | 17.09 | 0.24 |
| 10 Maine | 15.8 | 15.61 | 0.19 |
| 11 New Jersey | 15.75 | 15.81 | -0.06 |
| 12 Michigan | 15.3 | 14.42 | 0.88 |
| 13 Wisconsin | 14.38 | 14.11 | 0.27 |
| 14 Maryland | 14.23 | 13.82 | 0.41 |
| 15 Pennsylvania | 14.03 | 13.64 | 0.39 |
| 16 Delaware | 13.47 | 13.42 | 0.05 |
| 17 Kansas | 12.95 | 12.34 | 0.61 |
| 18 Minnesota | 12.73 | 12.12 | 0.61 |
| 19 South Carolina | 12.44 | 12.57 | -0.13 |
| 20 Ohio | 12.28 | 12.8 | -0.52 |
| 21 Iowa | 12.25 | 11.63 | 0.62 |
| 22 Illinois | 12.23 | 12.5 | -0.27 |
| 23 Arizona | 12.21 | 12.13 | 0.08 |
| 24 New Mexico | 12.08 | 12.47 | -0.39 |
| 25 Alabama | 12.04 | 11.7 | 0.34 |
| 26 Colorado | 12.02 | 12.12 | -0.10 |
| 27 South Dakota | 11.43 | 11.08 | 0.35 |
| 28 Nevada | 11.42 | 12.76 | -1.34 |
| 28 Virginia | 11.42 | 11.37 | 0.05 |
| 30 Georgia | 11.41 | 11.54 | -0.13 |
| 31 Indiana | 11.39 | 11.57 | -0.18 |
| 32 Florida | 11.24 | 11.58 | -0.34 |
| 33 West Virginia | 11.22 | 10.08 | 1.14 |
| 34 Wyoming | 11.18 | 10.97 | 0.21 |
| 35 North Carolina | 11.14 | 11.28 | -0.14 |
| 36 Utah | 11.08 | 10.88 | 0.20 |
| 37 Montana | 11.04 | 10.88 | 0.16 |
| 38 Texas | 11.02 | 11.56 | -0.54 |
| 39 Missouri | 10.89 | 11.21 | -0.32 |
| 40 Nebraska | 10.87 | 10.6 | 0.27 |
| 41 Oregon | 10.63 | 10.66 | -0.03 |
| 42 Mississippi | 10.54 | 11.27 | -0.73 |
| 43 Tennessee | 10.33 | 10.3 | 0.03 |
| 44 Kentucky | 10.29 | 10.24 | 0.05 |
| 45 North Dakota | 10.24 | 9.62 | 0.62 |
| 46 Oklahoma | 10.07 | 10.14 | -0.07 |
| 47 Idaho | 10 | 9.93 | 0.07 |
| 48 Arkansas | 9.9 | 9.82 | 0.08 |
| 49 Washington | 9.38 | 9.09 | 0.29 |
| 50 Louisiana | 9.11 | 9.33 | -0.22 |
| Dist. of Columbia | 12.87 | 12.99 | -0.12 |
| U.S. Total | 12.55 | 12.65 | -0.10 |

Source: U.S. Department of Energy

TABLE 45A

Generation of Energy Resources (2016)

| State | % Coal | Rank | % Gases | Rank | % Nuclear | Rank |
|-------------------|--------|------|---------|------|-----------|------|
| Alabama | 24.0% | 28 | 40.4% | 16 | 27.9% | 14 |
| Alaska | 10.0% | 35 | 42.9% | 14 | 0.0% | 31 |
| Arizona | 28.0% | 24 | 31.4% | 20 | 29.8% | 12 |
| Arkansas | 39.4% | 16 | 30.2% | 22 | 22.2% | 18 |
| California | 0.2% | 48 | 49.7% | 10 | 9.5% | 26 |
| Colorado | 55.1% | 11 | 23.3% | 29 | 0.0% | 31 |
| Connecticut | 0.5% | 46 | 48.8% | 11 | 45.5% | 4 |
| Delaware | 5.5% | 39 | 92.4% | 2 | 0.0% | 31 |
| Florida | 16.6% | 32 | 66.4% | 5 | 12.3% | 24 |
| Georgia | 28.4% | 23 | 39.7% | 17 | 25.9% | 15 |
| Hawaii | 15.8% | 33 | 0.4% | 49 | 0.0% | 31 |
| Idaho | 0.4% | 47 | 20.5% | 32 | 0.0% | 31 |
| Illinois | 31.7% | 21 | 9.5% | 40 | 52.6% | 3 |
| Indiana | 71.3% | 5 | 21.8% | 31 | 0.0% | 31 |
| Iowa | 46.7% | 15 | 5.6% | 42 | 8.6% | 29 |
| Kansas | 48.4% | 14 | 4.5% | 43 | 17.3% | 19 |
| Kentucky | 83.3% | 3 | 10.3% | 37 | 0.0% | 31 |
| Louisiana | 11.3% | 34 | 64.0% | 7 | 16.1% | 21 |
| Maine | 0.6% | 45 | 31.7% | 19 | 0.0% | 31 |
| Maryland | 37.1% | 19 | 14.6% | 35 | 39.6% | 5 |
| Massachusetts | 5.8% | 37 | 66.0% | 6 | 16.7% | 20 |
| Michigan | 36.0% | 20 | 27.9% | 24 | 28.0% | 13 |
| Minnesota | 39.0% | 17 | 15.0% | 34 | 23.0% | 17 |
| Mississippi | 8.5% | 36 | 79.7% | 3 | 9.4% | 27 |
| Missouri | 76.8% | 4 | 7.7% | 41 | 11.9% | 25 |
| Montana | 50.9% | 13 | 2.5% | 44 | 0.0% | 31 |
| Nebraska | 58.3% | 8 | 1.9% | 47 | 24.9% | 16 |
| Nevada | 5.5% | 38 | 72.9% | 4 | 0.0% | 31 |
| New Hampshire | 2.2% | 42 | 24.6% | 27 | 55.9% | 2 |
| New Jersey | 1.7% | 43 | 56.5% | 8 | 38.5% | 7 |
| New Mexico | 55.6% | 10 | 30.3% | 21 | 0.0% | 31 |
| New York | 1.3% | 44 | 42.3% | 15 | 31.0% | 11 |
| North Carolina | 28.5% | 22 | 30.0% | 23 | 32.5% | 9 |
| North Dakota | 70.7% | 6 | 2.4% | 45 | 0.0% | 31 |
| Ohio | 57.8% | 9 | 24.9% | 26 | 14.1% | 23 |
| Oklahoma | 24.5% | 27 | 46.6% | 12 | 0.0% | 31 |
| Oregon | 3.2% | 41 | 25.8% | 25 | 0.0% | 31 |
| Pennsylvania | 25.3% | 26 | 31.8% | 18 | 38.6% | 6 |
| Rhode Island | 0.0% | 49 | 95.6% | 1 | 0.0% | 31 |
| South Carolina | 21.7% | 29 | 16.7% | 33 | 57.6% | 1 |
| South Dakota | 20.1% | 30 | 9.6% | 39 | 0.0% | 31 |
| Tennessee | 38.9% | 18 | 14.1% | 36 | 37.0% | 8 |
| Texas | 26.6% | 25 | 50.5% | 9 | 9.2% | 28 |
| Utah | 68.5% | 7 | 22.6% | 30 | 0.0% | 31 |
| Vermont | 0.0% | 49 | 0.0% | 50 | 0.0% | 31 |
| Virginia | 17.9% | 31 | 44.0% | 13 | 32.2% | 10 |
| Washington | 4.1% | 40 | 10.3% | 38 | 8.5% | 30 |
| West Virginia | 94.4% | 1 | 1.7% | 48 | 0.0% | 31 |
| Wisconsin | 51.5% | 12 | 24.3% | 28 | 15.7% | 22 |
| Wyoming | 85.9% | 2 | 2.4% | 46 | 0.0% | 31 |
| Dist. of Columbia | 0.0% | | 100.0% | | 0.0% | |
| United States | 30.4% | | 34.2% | | 19.7% | |

Source: U.S. Department of Energy

Generation of Energy Resources cont. (2015 – 2016)

TABLE 45B

| State | % Renewable Sources | Rank | % Petroleum | Rank | % Pumped Storage and Other | Rank |
|-------------------|---------------------------|------|----------------|------|----------------------------------|------|
| | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 7.7% | 32 | 0.0% | 41 | 0.0% | 32 |
| Alaska | 32.6% | 10 | 14.5% | 2 | 0.0% | 32 |
| Arizona | 10.7% | 24 | 0.0% | 36 | 0.1% | 27 |
| Arkansas | 8.0% | 30 | 0.1% | 33 | 0.1% | 25 |
| California | 40.3% | 8 | 0.0% | 37 | 0.3% | 17 |
| Colorado | 22.0% | 16 | 0.0% | 45 | -0.4% | 46 |
| Connecticut | 3.3% | 44 | 0.3% | 17 | 1.6% | 3 |
| Delaware | 1.6% | 50 | 0.6% | 11 | 0.0% | 32 |
| Florida | 2.2% | 49 | 1.2% | 7 | 1.3% | 4 |
| Georgia | 6.5% | 34 | 0.2% | 23 | -0.7% | 47 |
| Hawaii | 14.9% | 19 | 66.6% | 1 | 2.2% | 2 |
| Idaho | 78.6% | 2 | 0.0% | 49 | 0.5% | 11 |
| Illinois | 6.1% | 36 | 0.0% | 40 | 0.1% | 21 |
| Indiana | 5.9% | 37 | 0.6% | 12 | 0.4% | 14 |
| Iowa | 38.8% | 9 | 0.2% | 18 | 0.0% | 30 |
| Kansas | 29.7% | 11 | 0.1% | 34 | 0.0% | 32 |
| Kentucky | 4.9% | 39 | 1.5% | 5 | 0.1% | 26 |
| Louisiana | 3.6% | 43 | 4.5% | 3 | 0.6% | 9 |
| Maine | 63.6% | 6 | 1.0% | 8 | 3.1% | 1 |
| Maryland | 7.3% | 33 | 0.5% | 16 | 0.9% | 7 |
| Massachusetts | 9.0% | 26 | 1.3% | 6 | 1.2% | 5 |
| Michigan | 7.8% | 31 | 0.7% | 10 | -0.4% | 45 |
| Minnesota | 22.2% | 15 | 0.1% | 35 | 0.7% | 8 |
| Mississippi | 2.4% | 47 | 0.0% | 43 | 0.0% | 31 |
| Missouri | 3.2% | 45 | 0.1% | 29 | 0.2% | 18 |
| Montana | 43.8% | 7 | 1.6% | 4 | 1.2% | 6 |
| Nebraska | 14.9% | 20 | 0.0% | 47 | 0.0% | 32 |
| Nevada | 21.6% | 17 | 0.0% | 42 | 0.0% | 32 |
| New Hampshire | 16.8% | 18 | 0.2% | 25 | 0.3% | 16 |
| New Jersey | 2.6% | 46 | 0.2% | 21 | 0.4% | 13 |
| New Mexico | 13.9% | 21 | 0.2% | 26 | 0.0% | 32 |
| New York | 24.6% | 14 | 0.5% | 14 | 0.3% | 15 |
| North Carolina | 8.2% | 29 | 0.2% | 20 | 0.5% | 10 |
| North Dakota | 26.6% | 13 | 0.1% | 32 | 0.1% | 22 |
| Ohio | 2.2% | 48 | 1.0% | 9 | 0.0% | 29 |
| Oklahoma | 28.9% | 12 | 0.0% | 44 | -0.1% | 44 |
| Oregon | 70.9% | 4 | 0.0% | 48 | 0.1% | 24 |
| Pennsylvania | 3.9% | 41 | 0.2% | 22 | 0.1% | 20 |
| Rhode Island | 3.9% | 40 | 0.5% | 15 | 0.0% | 32 |
| South Carolina | 4.9% | 38 | 0.1% | 28 | -1.0% | 50 |
| South Dakota | 70.2% | 5 | 0.0% | 39 | 0.0% | 32 |
| Tennessee | 10.7% | 25 | 0.2% | 27 | -0.9% | 49 |
| Texas | 13.4% | 22 | 0.0% | 38 | 0.2% | 19 |
| Utah | 8.3% | 27 | 0.1% | 31 | 0.5% | 12 |
| Vermont | 99.8% | 1 | 0.0% | 49 | 0.0% | 32 |
| Virginia | 6.1% | 35 | 0.6% | 13 | -0.8% | 48 |
| Washington | 77.1% | 3 | 0.0% | 46 | 0.1% | 28 |
| West Virginia | 3.8% | 42 | 0.2% | 24 | 0.0% | 43 |
| Wisconsin | 8.3% | 28 | 0.2% | 19 | 0.1% | 23 |
| Wyoming | 11.6% | 23 | 0.1% | 30 | 0.0% | 32 |
| Dist. of Columbia | 0.0% | | 0.0% | | 0.0% | |
| United States | 14.9% | | 0.6% | | 0.2% | |

Source: U.S. Department of Energy

Metropolitan Commuting (2015)

TABLE 46A

Rank

| | |
|----|---|
| 1 | New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA Metro Area |
| 2 | Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV Metro Area |
| 3 | San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA Metro Area |
| 4 | Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA Metro Area |
| 5 | Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI Metro Area |
| 6 | Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH Metro Area |
| 7 | Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA Metro Area |
| 8 | Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD Metro Area |
| 9 | Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX Metro Area |
| 9 | Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA Metro Area |
| 11 | Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA Metro Area |
| 12 | Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD Metro Area |
| 13 | Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL Metro Area |
| 13 | Urban Honolulu, HI Metro Area |
| 15 | Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX Metro Area |
| 15 | San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA Metro Area |
| 17 | Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL Metro Area |
| 18 | Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO Metro Area |
| 19 | Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin, TN Metro Area |
| 20 | Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL Metro Area |
| 21 | Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC Metro Area |
| 21 | Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA Metro Area |
| 23 | Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Metro Area |
| 23 | Pittsburgh, PA Metro Area |
| 23 | Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA Metro Area |
| 26 | Austin-Round Rock, TX Metro Area |
| 27 | San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX Metro Area |
| 28 | Jacksonville, FL Metro Area |
| 28 | Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ Metro Area |
| 28 | Providence-Warwick, RI-MA Metro Area |
| 31 | San Diego-Carlsbad, CA Metro Area |
| 32 | New Orleans-Metairie, LA Metro Area |
| 32 | Raleigh, NC Metro Area |
| 34 | St. Louis, MO-IL Metro Area |
| 35 | Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI Metro Area |
| 36 | Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV Metro Area |
| 37 | Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN Metro Area |
| 37 | Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson, IN Metro Area |
| 39 | Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC Metro Area |
| 40 | Cleveland-Elyria, OH Metro Area |
| 41 | Richmond, VA Metro Area |
| 42 | Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT Metro Area |
| 43 | Memphis, TN-MS-AR Metro Area |
| 44 | Columbus, OH Metro Area |
| 45 | Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI Metro Area |
| 46 | Kansas City, MO-KS Metro Area |
| 47 | Oklahoma City, OK Metro Area |
| 48 | Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI Metro Area |
| 48 | Salt Lake City, UT Metro Area |
| 50 | Rochester, NY Metro Area |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Metropolitan Commuting, cont. (2015)

TABLE 46B

| Avg. Commute Time | % Single Occupant Vehicle Use | Rank | % Public Transit Use | Rank |
|-------------------|-------------------------------|------|----------------------|------|
| 1 36.3 | 49.9% | 50 | 31.5% | 1 |
| 2 34.4 | 65.7% | 47 | 14.4% | 3 |
| 3 33.2 | 59.0% | 49 | 17.2% | 2 |
| 4 31.9 | 78.2% | 29 | 1.5% | 38 |
| 5 31.8 | 70.8% | 43 | 12.0% | 5 |
| 6 31.4 | 66.8% | 46 | 13.6% | 4 |
| 7 31.3 | 77.9% | 30 | 3.1% | 23 |
| 8 30.6 | 76.4% | 37 | 6.5% | 10 |
| 9 30.2 | 80.7% | 21 | 2.2% | 30 |
| 9 30.2 | 69.0% | 45 | 9.3% | 7 |
| 11 30 | 75.3% | 40 | 5.1% | 12 |
| 12 29.6 | 73.4% | 42 | 9.7% | 6 |
| 13 29.1 | 78.4% | 28 | 3.8% | 17 |
| 13 29.1 | 63.8% | 48 | 9.2% | 8 |
| 15 28.1 | 81.1% | 17 | 1.5% | 38 |
| 15 28.1 | 75.9% | 39 | 4.1% | 15 |
| 17 27.9 | 80.8% | 20 | 2.2% | 30 |
| 18 27.7 | 77.2% | 33 | 4.0% | 16 |
| 19 27.4 | 81.9% | 13 | 1.3% | 44 |
| 20 27 | 79.7% | 23 | 1.4% | 42 |
| 21 26.9 | 81.6% | 14 | 1.8% | 36 |
| 21 26.9 | 77.3% | 32 | 2.6% | 26 |
| 23 26.6 | 84.7% | 1 | 1.2% | 45 |
| 23 26.6 | 77.0% | 34 | 5.4% | 11 |
| 23 26.6 | 70.0% | 44 | 6.9% | 9 |
| 26 26.5 | 76.9% | 35 | 2.3% | 29 |
| 27 26.4 | 80.9% | 19 | 2.1% | 33 |
| 28 26.2 | 82.4% | 11 | 1.4% | 42 |
| 28 26.2 | 76.8% | 36 | 2.2% | 30 |
| 28 26.2 | 79.7% | 23 | 2.9% | 24 |
| 31 26.1 | 76.3% | 38 | 3.5% | 20 |
| 32 25.9 | 78.5% | 27 | 3.3% | 21 |
| 32 25.9 | 79.3% | 25 | 0.9% | 48 |
| 34 25.6 | 83.2% | 6 | 2.6% | 26 |
| 35 25.4 | 77.7% | 31 | 4.7% | 13 |
| 36 25 | 78.7% | 26 | 4.2% | 14 |
| 37 24.9 | 82.9% | 7 | 2.0% | 34 |
| 37 24.9 | 84.4% | 2 | 0.9% | 48 |
| 39 24.8 | 82.5% | 8 | 1.7% | 37 |
| 40 24.7 | 82.2% | 12 | 3.3% | 21 |
| 41 24.5 | 81.2% | 16 | 1.5% | 38 |
| 42 23.9 | 81.4% | 15 | 2.8% | 25 |
| 43 23.8 | 84.4% | 2 | 1.1% | 46 |
| 44 23.6 | 82.5% | 8 | 1.9% | 35 |
| 45 23.1 | 80.4% | 22 | 3.8% | 17 |
| 46 22.8 | 83.3% | 4 | 1.1% | 46 |
| 47 22.5 | 83.3% | 4 | 0.4% | 50 |
| 48 22.3 | 82.5% | 8 | 1.5% | 38 |
| 48 22.3 | 74.6% | 41 | 3.8% | 17 |
| 50 21.5 | 81.1% | 17 | 2.5% | 28 |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

TABLE 47

Source: U.S. Department of Transportation

Airport On-Time Performance (2016)

| Rank | | Departure On-Time % | Arrival On-Time % | Rank |
|------|--------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------|
| 1 | Salt Lake City, UT (SLC) | 87.5 | 87.11 | 1 |
| 2 | Portland, OR (PDX) | 86.14 | 83.85 | 7 |
| 3 | Seattle, WA (SEA) | 85.55 | 83.45 | 10 |
| 4 | Minneapolis/St. Paul, MN (MSP) | 85.28 | 84.08 | 5 |
| 5 | Detroit, MI (DTW) | 84.46 | 85.43 | 3 |
| 6 | Washington, DC (IAD) | 83.6 | 83.92 | 6 |
| 7 | Atlanta, GA (ATL) | 83.32 | 86.29 | 2 |
| 8 | San Diego, CA (SAN) | 83.14 | 82.15 | 14 |
| 9 | Phoenix, AZ (PHX) | 83.08 | 82.49 | 13 |
| 10 | Charlotte, NC (CLT) | 82.94 | 84.36 | 4 |
| 11 | Tampa, FL (TPA) | 82.69 | 80.95 | 16 |
| 12 | Washington, DC (DCA) | 82.64 | 78.96 | 21 |
| 13 | Houston, TX (IAH) | 82.5 | 83.71 | 8 |
| 14 | Philadelphia, PA (PHL) | 82.29 | 80.81 | 17 |
| 15 | Boston, MA (BOS) | 81.19 | 78.02 | 23 |
| 16 | Baltimore, MD (BWI) | 80.58 | 83.26 | 11 |
| 17 | Denver, CO (DEN) | 80.53 | 82.87 | 12 |
| 18 | Orlando, FL (MCO) | 80.37 | 79.86 | 19 |
| 19 | Las Vegas, NV (LAS) | 79.59 | 81.53 | 15 |
| 20 | Dallas/Fort Worth, TX (DFW) | 79.37 | 80.63 | 18 |
| 21 | Chicago, IL (MDW) | 79.15 | 83.47 | 9 |
| 22 | New York, NY (JFK) | 77.7 | 76.78 | 25 |
| 23 | Fort Lauderdale, FL (FLL) | 77.63 | 77.94 | 24 |
| 24 | San Francisco, CA (SFO) | 77.43 | 73.55 | 28 |
| 25 | Miami, FL (MIA) | 77.23 | 78.28 | 22 |
| 26 | New York, NY (LGA) | 77.16 | 71.9 | 29 |
| 27 | Chicago, IL (ORD) | 76.86 | 79.61 | 20 |
| 28 | Los Angeles, CA (LAX) | 76.36 | 75.9 | 26 |
| 29 | Newark, NJ (EWR) | 75.6 | 74.54 | 27 |

TABLE 48

| Rank | Total | Capital | Maint. | Per Capita | Rank |
|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------|
| | Per Capita | Per Capita | Per Capita | | |
| 1 Alaska | \$2,066.22 | \$1,238.03 | \$453.70 | 1 | |
| 2 North Dakota | \$1,787.25 | \$1,295.58 | \$279.69 | 10 | |
| 3 Wyoming | \$1,597.45 | \$1,014.41 | \$226.96 | 16 | |
| 4 Wisconsin | \$1,444.01 | \$571.31 | \$368.17 | 3 | |
| 5 Montana | \$1,356.87 | \$554.85 | \$380.58 | 2 | |
| 6 South Dakota | \$1,186.56 | \$666.53 | \$291.36 | 6 | |
| 7 Delaware | \$1,149.49 | \$262.08 | \$339.88 | 4 | |
| 8 New Jersey | \$1,041.93 | \$372.30 | \$161.08 | 28 | |
| 9 Vermont | \$1,011.81 | \$425.98 | \$335.03 | 5 | |
| 10 Washington | \$978.68 | \$514.08 | \$203.21 | 20 | |
| 11 Minnesota | \$919.53 | \$472.04 | \$262.23 | 12 | |
| 12 New York | \$916.02 | \$413.99 | \$199.33 | 21 | |
| 13 Arkansas | \$909.96 | \$498.53 | \$177.67 | 24 | |
| 14 West Virginia | \$905.99 | \$422.74 | \$243.77 | 14 | |
| 15 Iowa | \$886.57 | \$402.46 | \$289.21 | 7 | |
| 16 Nebraska | \$866.19 | \$566.14 | \$220.48 | 17 | |
| 17 New Hampshire | \$863.95 | \$287.68 | \$271.33 | 11 | |
| 18 Kansas | \$841.56 | \$412.12 | \$162.97 | 27 | |
| 19 Texas | \$835.94 | \$470.30 | \$163.76 | 26 | |
| 20 Virginia | \$776.06 | \$264.97 | \$288.30 | 8 | |
| 21 Kentucky | \$760.48 | \$454.87 | \$215.36 | 19 | |
| 22 Nevada | \$747.44 | \$247.75 | \$67.76 | 49 | |
| 23 Pennsylvania | \$740.95 | \$318.89 | \$245.40 | 13 | |
| 24 Maine | \$720.61 | \$334.96 | \$282.94 | 9 | |
| 25 Massachusetts | \$713.62 | \$261.46 | \$180.15 | 23 | |
| 26 Maryland | \$706.64 | \$299.04 | \$125.08 | 36 | |
| 27 Connecticut | \$705.43 | \$302.35 | \$107.12 | 42 | |
| 28 Oregon | \$702.47 | \$373.97 | \$144.18 | 30 | |
| 29 New Mexico | \$690.49 | \$241.27 | \$93.63 | 44 | |
| 30 Illinois | \$689.45 | \$361.70 | \$143.05 | 31 | |
| 31 Oklahoma | \$659.91 | \$357.23 | \$120.22 | 38 | |
| 32 Utah | \$630.70 | \$185.12 | \$236.91 | 15 | |
| 33 Colorado | \$628.98 | \$228.87 | \$217.55 | 18 | |
| 34 Idaho | \$625.04 | \$331.89 | \$192.73 | 22 | |
| 35 Mississippi | \$614.02 | \$366.83 | \$124.82 | 37 | |
| 36 Alabama | \$605.03 | \$263.30 | \$91.07 | 45 | |
| 37 Rhode Island | \$575.65 | \$294.41 | \$128.26 | 33 | |
| 38 Ohio | \$573.92 | \$314.74 | \$140.80 | 32 | |
| 39 Florida | \$567.92 | \$293.87 | \$103.29 | 43 | |
| 40 Hawaii | \$545.04 | \$265.42 | \$110.50 | 41 | |
| 41 Missouri | \$537.93 | \$240.44 | \$154.15 | 29 | |
| 42 North Carolina | \$510.93 | \$267.26 | \$114.50 | 40 | |
| 43 South Carolina | \$503.73 | \$275.77 | \$117.82 | 39 | |
| 44 Indiana | \$500.71 | \$250.91 | \$169.51 | 25 | |
| 45 California | \$491.49 | \$216.56 | \$126.35 | 34 | |
| 46 Michigan | \$474.79 | \$274.33 | \$125.92 | 35 | |
| 47 Arizona | \$453.14 | \$202.97 | \$77.63 | 47 | |
| 48 Louisiana | \$424.35 | \$271.65 | \$63.68 | 50 | |
| 49 Georgia | \$376.18 | \$159.93 | \$69.69 | 48 | |
| 50 Tennessee | \$344.63 | \$198.22 | \$90.55 | 46 | |
| Dist. of Columbia | \$586.42 | \$423.06 | \$82.84 | | |
| United States | \$698.62 | \$330.93 | \$161.48 | | |

Source: U.S. Department of Transportation

Health Care Expenditures Per Capita (2015)

TABLE 49

| Rank | Total Per Capita | Total (millions) | Total % Personal Income | Rank |
|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------|------|
| 1 Alaska | \$9,645 | \$7,123 | 17.2% | 3 |
| 2 Massachusetts | \$9,187 | \$62,428 | 14.7% | 20 |
| 3 Delaware | \$8,070 | \$7,635 | 16.9% | 4 |
| 4 New Hampshire | \$7,866 | \$10,468 | 14.1% | 28 |
| 5 South Dakota | \$7,783 | \$6,682 | 16.2% | 7 |
| 6 North Dakota | \$7,710 | \$5,837 | 13.8% | 30 |
| 7 Maine | \$7,691 | \$10,226 | 18.0% | 2 |
| 8 Vermont | \$7,661 | \$4,797 | 15.8% | 11 |
| 9 New York | \$7,571 | \$149,887 | 12.9% | 38 |
| 10 Minnesota | \$7,482 | \$41,079 | 14.7% | 19 |
| 11 Connecticut | \$7,458 | \$26,786 | 10.8% | 49 |
| 12 Rhode Island | \$7,418 | \$7,837 | 14.8% | 17 |
| 13 Pennsylvania | \$7,278 | \$93,185 | 14.6% | 22 |
| 14 Ohio | \$7,146 | \$82,996 | 16.4% | 5 |
| 15 Wisconsin | \$7,135 | \$41,180 | 15.5% | 12 |
| 16 West Virginia | \$7,126 | \$13,142 | 19.4% | 1 |
| 17 Maryland | \$6,897 | \$41,432 | 12.3% | 41 |
| 18 New Jersey | \$6,778 | \$60,723 | 11.3% | 46 |
| 19 Missouri | \$6,758 | \$41,117 | 16.0% | 10 |
| 20 Montana | \$6,739 | \$6,962 | 16.1% | 9 |
| 21 Nebraska | \$6,678 | \$12,665 | 13.7% | 31 |
| 22 Washington | \$6,645 | \$47,656 | 12.8% | 40 |
| 23 Michigan | \$6,625 | \$65,747 | 15.5% | 15 |
| 24 Illinois | \$6,569 | \$84,490 | 13.0% | 37 |
| 25 Hawaii | \$6,542 | \$9,366 | 13.5% | 33 |
| 26 Indiana | \$6,501 | \$43,042 | 15.5% | 14 |
| 27 Oregon | \$6,473 | \$26,085 | 14.8% | 18 |
| 28 Louisiana | \$6,387 | \$29,837 | 14.9% | 16 |
| 29 Florida | \$6,351 | \$128,777 | 14.3% | 27 |
| 30 Oklahoma | \$6,306 | \$24,668 | 13.8% | 29 |
| 31 Kansas | \$6,301 | \$18,350 | 13.3% | 35 |
| 32 California | \$6,217 | \$243,389 | 11.5% | 45 |
| 33 Iowa | \$6,175 | \$19,292 | 13.4% | 34 |
| 34 Tennessee | \$6,169 | \$40,723 | 14.6% | 21 |
| 35 New Mexico | \$6,146 | \$12,818 | 16.2% | 8 |
| 36 Kentucky | \$5,981 | \$26,468 | 15.5% | 13 |
| 37 Virginia | \$5,848 | \$49,028 | 11.2% | 48 |
| 38 Colorado | \$5,719 | \$31,209 | 11.2% | 47 |
| 39 Mississippi | \$5,677 | \$16,989 | 16.3% | 6 |
| 40 Texas | \$5,629 | \$154,663 | 12.0% | 43 |
| 41 Wyoming | \$5,628 | \$3,299 | 10.0% | 50 |
| 42 South Carolina | \$5,517 | \$27,018 | 14.4% | 23 |
| 43 North Carolina | \$5,513 | \$55,371 | 13.5% | 32 |
| 44 Idaho | \$5,507 | \$9,115 | 14.3% | 26 |
| 45 Arkansas | \$5,499 | \$16,379 | 14.4% | 24 |
| 46 Alabama | \$5,457 | \$26,520 | 14.3% | 25 |
| 47 Arizona | \$5,216 | \$35,625 | 13.3% | 36 |
| 48 Georgia | \$5,187 | \$52,992 | 12.8% | 39 |
| 49 Nevada | \$4,885 | \$14,126 | 11.6% | 44 |
| 50 Utah | \$4,796 | \$14,371 | 12.2% | 42 |
| Dist. of Columbia | \$11,021 | \$7,410 | 15.0% | |
| United States | \$6,436 | \$2,069,012 | 13.4% | |

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce: Bureau of Economic Analysis

TABLE 50

| Rank | % Uninsured 2015 | % Uninsured 2014 | Rank 2014 | Change | Rank |
|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------|------|
| 1 Massachusetts | 3.6% | 3.8% | 1 | -0.2% | 50 |
| 2 Vermont | 5.8% | 6.7% | 2 | -0.9% | 29 |
| 3 Hawaii | 5.9% | 6.7% | 2 | -0.8% | 39 |
| 4 Minnesota | 7.0% | 7.9% | 4 | -0.9% | 34 |
| 5 Iowa | 7.3% | 8.1% | 5 | -0.8% | 35 |
| 6 Connecticut | 7.9% | 8.5% | 6 | -0.6% | 46 |
| 6 Wisconsin | 7.9% | 8.7% | 7 | -0.8% | 40 |
| 8 Delaware | 8.2% | 9.0% | 8 | -0.8% | 35 |
| 9 Pennsylvania | 8.8% | 9.5% | 9 | -0.7% | 43 |
| 10 Maryland | 9.0% | 9.9% | 11 | -0.9% | 29 |
| 11 North Dakota | 9.1% | 9.5% | 9 | -0.4% | 47 |
| 12 New Hampshire | 9.3% | 10.3% | 12 | -1.0% | 28 |
| 12 Rhode Island | 9.3% | 10.5% | 14 | -1.2% | 18 |
| 14 Michigan | 9.6% | 10.9% | 16 | -1.3% | 15 |
| 15 New York | 9.7% | 10.6% | 15 | -0.9% | 29 |
| 15 Ohio | 9.7% | 10.9% | 16 | -1.2% | 17 |
| 17 Maine | 10.0% | 10.4% | 13 | -0.4% | 47 |
| 18 Nebraska | 10.3% | 11.0% | 18 | -0.7% | 43 |
| 19 Illinois | 11.0% | 12.3% | 22 | -1.3% | 12 |
| 19 South Dakota | 11.0% | 11.3% | 19 | -0.3% | 49 |
| 21 Kansas | 11.2% | 12.2% | 21 | -1.0% | 24 |
| 22 Kentucky | 11.4% | 13.2% | 26 | -1.8% | 4 |
| 22 Virginia | 11.4% | 12.1% | 20 | -0.7% | 43 |
| 22 Washington | 11.4% | 12.9% | 24 | -1.5% | 10 |
| 25 West Virginia | 11.5% | 13.2% | 26 | -1.7% | 6 |
| 26 New Jersey | 11.6% | 12.5% | 23 | -0.9% | 29 |
| 27 Missouri | 12.2% | 12.9% | 24 | -0.7% | 42 |
| 28 Colorado | 12.3% | 13.9% | 31 | -1.6% | 9 |
| 28 Oregon | 12.3% | 14.4% | 34 | -2.1% | 1 |
| 30 Alabama | 12.7% | 13.5% | 28 | -0.8% | 35 |
| 31 Indiana | 12.8% | 13.8% | 30 | -1.0% | 24 |
| 31 Tennessee | 12.8% | 13.6% | 29 | -0.8% | 35 |
| 33 Utah | 13.2% | 14.3% | 33 | -1.1% | 21 |
| 34 Wyoming | 13.4% | 14.2% | 32 | -0.8% | 41 |
| 35 Arkansas | 14.2% | 15.8% | 36 | -1.6% | 7 |
| 36 North Carolina | 14.4% | 15.5% | 35 | -1.1% | 23 |
| 37 South Carolina | 14.5% | 15.9% | 37 | -1.4% | 11 |
| 38 California | 14.7% | 16.7% | 41 | -2.0% | 3 |
| 38 Idaho | 14.7% | 16.0% | 38 | -1.3% | 12 |
| 40 Arizona | 15.0% | 16.3% | 39 | -1.3% | 12 |
| 41 Louisiana | 15.5% | 16.6% | 40 | -1.1% | 21 |
| 41 Montana | 15.5% | 16.7% | 41 | -1.2% | 18 |
| 43 Mississippi | 15.8% | 16.8% | 43 | -1.0% | 24 |
| 44 New Mexico | 16.4% | 18.1% | 45 | -1.7% | 5 |
| 45 Oklahoma | 16.7% | 17.7% | 44 | -1.0% | 24 |
| 46 Georgia | 17.1% | 18.3% | 46 | -1.2% | 18 |
| 47 Florida | 18.0% | 19.6% | 48 | -1.6% | 7 |
| 48 Alaska | 18.2% | 19.1% | 47 | -0.9% | 29 |
| 49 Nevada | 18.3% | 20.3% | 49 | -2.0% | 2 |
| 50 Texas | 20.6% | 21.9% | 50 | -1.3% | 16 |
| Dist. of Columbia | 5.8% | 6.4% | | -0.6% | |
| United States | 13.0% | 14.2% | | -1.2% | |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Percent of Privately Insured Persons with Employment-Based Insurance (2015)

TABLE 51

| Rank | 2015 | 2014 | Change | Rank |
|-------------------|-------|-------|--------|------|
| 1 New Jersey | 86.4% | 87.5% | -1.1% | 34 |
| 2 Massachusetts | 85.8% | 86.7% | -0.9% | 27 |
| 3 Ohio | 85.7% | 86.5% | -0.8% | 22 |
| 4 Delaware | 84.9% | 86.0% | -1.0% | 29 |
| 5 West Virginia | 84.8% | 87.1% | -2.3% | 49 |
| 6 New York | 84.5% | 85.6% | -1.1% | 35 |
| 7 Maryland | 84.5% | 85.5% | -1.0% | 30 |
| 8 Connecticut | 84.4% | 84.9% | -0.5% | 14 |
| 9 Michigan | 84.3% | 84.6% | -0.2% | 6 |
| 10 New Hampshire | 83.9% | 84.3% | -0.4% | 12 |
| 11 Indiana | 83.3% | 84.5% | -1.2% | 37 |
| 12 Illinois | 83.1% | 84.0% | -0.9% | 25 |
| 13 Utah | 82.7% | 83.8% | -1.1% | 36 |
| 14 Hawaii | 82.5% | 82.8% | -0.3% | 9 |
| 15 Wisconsin | 82.3% | 83.2% | -0.9% | 24 |
| 16 Kentucky | 82.1% | 82.3% | -0.2% | 5 |
| 17 Nevada | 81.7% | 83.7% | -2.1% | 46 |
| 18 Alaska | 81.6% | 80.7% | 0.9% | 1 |
| 19 Texas | 81.6% | 82.8% | -1.2% | 38 |
| 20 Vermont | 81.4% | 80.7% | 0.7% | 2 |
| 21 Rhode Island | 81.3% | 82.4% | -1.0% | 32 |
| 22 California | 81.0% | 81.7% | -0.7% | 21 |
| 23 Pennsylvania | 81.0% | 81.3% | -0.3% | 10 |
| 24 Louisiana | 80.4% | 81.8% | -1.4% | 40 |
| 25 Georgia | 80.1% | 81.9% | -1.8% | 43 |
| 26 Minnesota | 80.0% | 80.8% | -0.8% | 23 |
| 27 Missouri | 79.9% | 80.6% | -0.7% | 19 |
| 28 Alabama | 79.6% | 80.6% | -1.0% | 31 |
| 29 Washington | 79.3% | 79.6% | -0.3% | 8 |
| 30 Iowa | 79.3% | 79.7% | -0.4% | 11 |
| 31 New Mexico | 78.9% | 79.6% | -0.7% | 18 |
| 32 Tennessee | 78.8% | 78.8% | -0.1% | 4 |
| 33 Oklahoma | 78.6% | 79.5% | -0.9% | 26 |
| 34 South Carolina | 78.5% | 79.2% | -0.7% | 20 |
| 35 Wyoming | 78.5% | 80.3% | -1.9% | 44 |
| 36 Virginia | 78.1% | 79.2% | -1.1% | 33 |
| 37 Colorado | 78.1% | 78.6% | -0.6% | 15 |
| 38 Arizona | 77.9% | 78.8% | -0.9% | 28 |
| 39 Kansas | 77.8% | 78.4% | -0.6% | 16 |
| 40 Maine | 77.6% | 79.7% | -2.1% | 47 |
| 41 Oregon | 77.4% | 79.6% | -2.1% | 48 |
| 42 Mississippi | 77.2% | 77.8% | -0.7% | 17 |
| 43 Nebraska | 77.1% | 77.4% | -0.3% | 7 |
| 44 Arkansas | 76.1% | 78.0% | -1.9% | 45 |
| 45 North Dakota | 75.4% | 77.1% | -1.7% | 42 |
| 46 North Carolina | 75.0% | 76.5% | -1.5% | 41 |
| 47 Idaho | 73.6% | 74.1% | -0.5% | 13 |
| 48 South Dakota | 73.5% | 73.5% | -0.1% | 3 |
| 49 Montana | 71.9% | 73.3% | -1.4% | 39 |
| 50 Florida | 71.7% | 74.3% | -2.6% | 50 |
| Dist. of Columbia | 83.3% | 84.1% | -0.8% | |
| United States | 80.7% | 81.7% | -1.0% | |

State and Local Government Health and Hospital Spending (2014)

TABLE 52

| Rank | Total Per Capita | Total (millions) | Total % Pers. Income | Rank |
|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|------|
| 1 Wyoming | \$2,193 | \$1,280 | 4.1% | 1 |
| 2 South Carolina | \$1,443 | \$6,965 | 3.8% | 2 |
| 3 Mississippi | \$1,325 | \$3,965 | 3.6% | 3 |
| 4 North Carolina | \$1,275 | \$12,663 | 3.2% | 4 |
| 5 Iowa | \$1,215 | \$3,776 | 2.7% | 6 |
| 6 Alabama | \$1,200 | \$5,810 | 3.1% | 5 |
| 7 Washington | \$1,103 | \$7,781 | 2.5% | 9 |
| 8 New York | \$1,098 | \$21,650 | 2.4% | 12 |
| 9 Kansas | \$1,074 | \$3,115 | 2.3% | 14 |
| 10 California | \$1,049 | \$40,566 | 2.5% | 8 |
| 11 Louisiana | \$1,032 | \$4,799 | 2.4% | 11 |
| 12 Hawaii | \$963 | \$1,364 | 2.7% | 7 |
| 13 Oregon | \$925 | \$3,671 | 2.4% | 13 |
| 14 Alaska | \$910 | \$671 | 1.9% | 18 |
| 15 Indiana | \$887 | \$5,848 | 2.2% | 15 |
| 16 New Mexico | \$869 | \$1,810 | 2.5% | 10 |
| 17 Missouri | \$859 | \$5,209 | 2.0% | 17 |
| 18 Michigan | \$854 | \$8,472 | 2.1% | 16 |
| 19 Ohio | \$766 | \$8,886 | 1.8% | 21 |
| 20 Virginia | \$761 | \$6,331 | 1.7% | 23 |
| 21 Nebraska | \$759 | \$1,427 | 1.5% | 28 |
| 22 Colorado | \$750 | \$4,010 | 1.7% | 24 |
| 23 Texas | \$749 | \$20,183 | 1.7% | 22 |
| 24 Georgia | \$686 | \$6,917 | 1.8% | 20 |
| 25 Florida | \$655 | \$13,028 | 1.7% | 25 |
| 26 Pennsylvania | \$650 | \$8,308 | 1.4% | 31 |
| 27 Utah | \$631 | \$1,855 | 1.8% | 19 |
| 28 Tennessee | \$630 | \$4,125 | 1.5% | 29 |
| 29 Oklahoma | \$608 | \$2,359 | 1.3% | 35 |
| 30 Connecticut | \$607 | \$2,180 | 1.1% | 41 |
| 31 Kentucky | \$599 | \$2,642 | 1.6% | 27 |
| 32 Minnesota | \$590 | \$3,218 | 1.3% | 37 |
| 33 Arizona | \$574 | \$3,859 | 1.6% | 26 |
| 34 Wisconsin | \$557 | \$3,205 | 1.3% | 38 |
| 35 Vermont | \$552 | \$346 | 1.3% | 36 |
| 36 Delaware | \$549 | \$513 | 1.3% | 34 |
| 37 Nevada | \$535 | \$1,516 | 1.4% | 32 |
| 38 Idaho | \$530 | \$865 | 1.5% | 30 |
| 39 Maine | \$526 | \$700 | 1.4% | 33 |
| 40 Arkansas | \$502 | \$1,489 | 1.3% | 39 |
| 41 New Jersey | \$491 | \$4,386 | 1.1% | 43 |
| 42 Illinois | \$444 | \$5,717 | 1.0% | 44 |
| 43 West Virginia | \$428 | \$792 | 1.2% | 40 |
| 44 Montana | \$419 | \$429 | 1.1% | 42 |
| 45 Maryland | \$393 | \$2,347 | 0.9% | 45 |
| 46 Massachusetts | \$375 | \$2,532 | 0.7% | 47 |
| 47 South Dakota | \$362 | \$309 | 0.8% | 46 |
| 48 North Dakota | \$314 | \$232 | 0.5% | 48 |
| 49 Rhode Island | \$238 | \$251 | 0.5% | 49 |
| 50 New Hampshire | \$142 | \$189 | 0.3% | 50 |
| Dist. of Columbia | \$1,154 | \$760 | 2.1% | |
| United States | \$801 | \$255,322 | 1.9% | |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Occupational Injury and Illness Incidence (2015)

TABLE 53

| Rank | Fatalities Per 100K Workers | Injury/Illness Per 100 Workers | Rank |
|----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------|
| 1 North Dakota | 12.5 | N/A | N/A |
| 2 Wyoming | 12 | 3.5 | 14 |
| 3 Montana | 7.5 | 4.4 | 4 |
| 4 Mississippi | 6.8 | N/A | N/A |
| 5 Arkansas | 5.8 | 2.8 | 36 |
| 5 Louisiana | 5.8 | 2.1 | 41 |
| 7 South Carolina | 5.6 | 2.9 | 34 |
| 8 Kentucky | 5.5 | 3.7 | 11 |
| 8 Oklahoma | 5.5 | N/A | N/A |
| 10 Nebraska | 5.4 | 3.4 | 20 |
| 11 West Virginia | 5 | 3.4 | 20 |
| 12 South Dakota | 4.9 | N/A | N/A |
| 13 Idaho | 4.8 | N/A | N/A |
| 14 Texas | 4.5 | 2.6 | 39 |
| 15 Kansas | 4.4 | 3.2 | 23 |
| 16 Georgia | 4.3 | 3.1 | 27 |
| 16 Missouri | 4.3 | 3.1 | 27 |
| 18 Alaska | 4.1 | 4 | 5 |
| 18 New Mexico | 4.1 | 3.5 | 14 |
| 20 Indiana | 3.9 | 3.8 | 8 |
| 20 Iowa | 3.9 | 3.9 | 6 |
| 20 Ohio | 3.9 | 2.9 | 34 |
| 23 Alabama | 3.7 | 3 | 30 |
| 23 Tennessee | 3.7 | 3.2 | 23 |
| 25 Wisconsin | 3.6 | 3.6 | 12 |
| 26 Nevada | 3.5 | 3.9 | 6 |
| 27 North Carolina | 3.4 | 2.8 | 36 |
| 28 Utah | 3.2 | 3.5 | 14 |
| 29 Florida | 3.1 | N/A | N/A |
| 29 Michigan | 3.1 | 3.4 | 20 |
| 31 Pennsylvania | 3 | 3.6 | 12 |
| 32 Colorado | 2.9 | N/A | N/A |
| 32 Illinois | 2.9 | 3.2 | 23 |
| 32 Vermont | 2.9 | 4.6 | 2 |
| 35 Virginia | 2.8 | 2.6 | 39 |
| 36 Minnesota | 2.7 | 3.5 | 14 |
| 36 New Hampshire | 2.7 | N/A | N/A |
| 36 New York | 2.7 | 3 | 30 |
| 39 Connecticut | 2.6 | 3.5 | 14 |
| 39 Hawaii | 2.6 | 3.5 | 14 |
| 39 Oregon | 2.6 | 3.8 | 8 |
| 42 Maine | 2.5 | 4.9 | 1 |
| 43 Arizona | 2.4 | 3.1 | 27 |
| 43 Maryland | 2.4 | 3.2 | 23 |
| 45 New Jersey | 2.3 | 3 | 30 |
| 46 California | 2.2 | 3.8 | 8 |
| 47 Massachusetts | 2.1 | 3 | 30 |
| 47 Washington | 2.1 | 4.5 | 3 |
| 49 Delaware | 1.9 | 2.7 | 38 |
| 50 Rhode Island | 1.2 | N/A | N/A |
| Dist. of Columbia | 2.4 | 1.6 | |
| United States | 3.4 | 3.3 | |

Partisan Composition of State Governments (March 2017)

TABLE 54

| State | Senate Dem. | Senate Rep. | House Dem. | House Rep. | Gov. Party |
|----------------|------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Alabama | 8 | 26 | 32 | 72 | Rep |
| Alaska | 6 | 14 | 17 | 21 | Ind |
| Arizona | 13 | 17 | 25 | 35 | Rep |
| Arkansas | 9 | 26 | 24 | 76 | Rep |
| California | 27 | 13 | 55 | 25 | Dem |
| Colorado | 17 | 18 | 37 | 28 | Dem |
| Connecticut | 18 | 18 | 79 | 72 | Dem |
| Delaware | 11 | 10 | 25 | 16 | Dem |
| Florida | 15 | 25 | 41 | 79 | Rep |
| Georgia | 18 | 38 | 62 | 118 | Rep |
| Hawaii | 25 | 0 | 45 | 5 | Dem |
| Idaho | 6 | 29 | 11 | 59 | Rep |
| Illinois | 37 | 22 | 67 | 51 | Rep |
| Indiana | 9 | 41 | 30 | 70 | Rep |
| Iowa | 20 | 29 | 41 | 59 | Rep |
| Kansas | 9 | 31 | 40 | 85 | Rep |
| Kentucky | 11 | 27 | 36 | 64 | Rep |
| Louisiana | 13 | 25 | 41 | 60 | Dem |
| Maine | 17 | 18 | 77 | 72 | Rep |
| Maryland | 33 | 14 | 90 | 51 | Rep |
| Massachusetts | 34 | 6 | 125 | 35 | Rep |
| Michigan | 11 | 27 | 47 | 63 | Rep |
| Minnesota | 33 | 34 | 57 | 77 | Dem |
| Mississippi | 20 | 32 | 48 | 74 | Rep |
| Missouri | 9 | 25 | 46 | 117 | Rep |
| Montana | 18 | 32 | 41 | 59 | Dem |
| Nebraska | Unicameral/Nonpartisan | | | | Rep |
| Nevada | 11 | 9 | 27 | 15 | Rep |
| New Hampshire | 9 | 14 | 172 | 222 | Rep |
| New Jersey | 24 | 16 | 52 | 28 | Rep |
| New Mexico | 26 | 16 | 38 | 32 | Rep |
| New York | 32 | 31 | 107 | 43 | Dem |
| North Carolina | 15 | 35 | 46 | 74 | Dem |
| North Dakota | 9 | 38 | 13 | 81 | Rep |
| Ohio | 9 | 24 | 33 | 66 | Rep |
| Oklahoma | 6 | 42 | 26 | 75 | Rep |
| Oregon | 17 | 13 | 35 | 25 | Dem |
| Pennsylvania | 16 | 34 | 82 | 121 | Dem |
| Rhode Island | 33 | 5 | 64 | 10 | Dem |
| South Carolina | 18 | 28 | 44 | 80 | Rep |
| South Dakota | 6 | 29 | 10 | 60 | Rep |
| Tennessee | 5 | 28 | 25 | 73 | Rep |
| Texas | 11 | 20 | 55 | 95 | Rep |
| Utah | 5 | 24 | 13 | 62 | Rep |
| Vermont | 23 | 7 | 83 | 53 | Rep |
| Virginia | 19 | 21 | 34 | 66 | Dem |
| Washington | 25 | 24 | 50 | 48 | Dem |
| West Virginia | 12 | 22 | 36 | 63 | Dem |
| Wisconsin | 13 | 20 | 35 | 64 | Rep |
| Wyoming | 3 | 27 | 9 | 51 | Rep |

Source: National Conference of State Legislators

Housing Price Appreciation (1st Quarter 2017)

TABLE 55

| Rank | 25-year Annualized | 5-year Annualized | Rank | 1-year | Rank |
|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|------|--------|------|
| 1 Colorado | 5.6% | 10.3% | 3 | 10.9% | 1 |
| 2 Oregon | 5.2% | 9.6% | 6 | 9.1% | 6 |
| 3 Utah | 5.0% | 8.0% | 11 | 8.8% | 8 |
| 4 Montana | 4.8% | 4.7% | 23 | 3.8% | 38 |
| 5 Wyoming | 4.6% | 3.4% | 38 | 1.8% | 43 |
| 6 Washington | 4.5% | 9.1% | 7 | 10.3% | 2 |
| 7 North Dakota | 4.5% | 5.2% | 18 | -0.1% | 49 |
| 8 Arizona | 4.1% | 10.2% | 4 | 6.7% | 15 |
| 9 Florida | 4.1% | 9.9% | 5 | 9.2% | 5 |
| 10 Massachusetts | 4.0% | 5.0% | 20 | 6.6% | 16 |
| 11 Texas | 3.9% | 7.1% | 12 | 7.2% | 14 |
| 12 Idaho | 3.9% | 8.5% | 8 | 10.3% | 3 |
| 13 California | 3.9% | 10.7% | 2 | 7.3% | 12 |
| 14 Minnesota | 3.9% | 6.1% | 15 | 6.1% | 21 |
| 15 South Dakota | 3.9% | 4.8% | 21 | 5.6% | 25 |
| 16 Louisiana | 3.8% | 3.9% | 29 | 2.1% | 42 |
| 17 New Hampshire | 3.6% | 5.2% | 17 | 9.6% | 4 |
| 18 Alaska | 3.6% | 3.0% | 43 | 1.0% | 45 |
| 19 Virginia | 3.6% | 3.6% | 35 | 3.8% | 39 |
| 20 Tennessee | 3.4% | 6.1% | 14 | 7.9% | 10 |
| 21 Maryland | 3.4% | 3.9% | 30 | 3.9% | 37 |
| 22 Nebraska | 3.3% | 4.7% | 22 | 7.3% | 13 |
| 23 Hawaii | 3.3% | 6.3% | 13 | 0.8% | 46 |
| 24 Wisconsin | 3.3% | 4.1% | 26 | 5.7% | 23 |
| 25 Vermont | 3.3% | 1.6% | 48 | 7.5% | 11 |
| 26 New York | 3.3% | 2.8% | 45 | 4.9% | 27 |
| 27 Oklahoma | 3.3% | 4.0% | 28 | 3.9% | 36 |
| 28 Maine | 3.3% | 3.3% | 39 | 4.6% | 29 |
| 29 Kansas | 3.2% | 3.9% | 31 | 5.3% | 26 |
| 30 Iowa | 3.2% | 3.4% | 37 | 4.5% | 32 |
| 31 New Jersey | 3.2% | 2.3% | 47 | 2.7% | 41 |
| 32 Rhode Island | 3.2% | 3.7% | 34 | 6.5% | 18 |
| 33 North Carolina | 3.2% | 5.1% | 19 | 6.4% | 20 |
| 34 New Mexico | 3.1% | 2.8% | 44 | 5.7% | 24 |
| 35 South Carolina | 3.1% | 5.6% | 16 | 3.5% | 40 |
| 36 Kentucky | 3.1% | 3.8% | 32 | 6.4% | 19 |
| 37 Missouri | 3.1% | 4.2% | 25 | 3.9% | 35 |
| 38 Nevada | 3.1% | 14.3% | 1 | 8.9% | 7 |
| 39 Georgia | 3.1% | 8.0% | 10 | 6.6% | 17 |
| 40 Pennsylvania | 2.9% | 3.1% | 41 | 4.0% | 34 |
| 41 Arkansas | 2.9% | 3.1% | 40 | 4.0% | 33 |
| 42 Michigan | 2.8% | 8.1% | 9 | 7.9% | 9 |
| 43 Alabama | 2.8% | 3.5% | 36 | 4.9% | 28 |
| 44 West Virginia | 2.8% | 1.4% | 49 | 0.1% | 48 |
| 45 Mississippi | 2.6% | 3.0% | 42 | 1.6% | 44 |
| 46 Delaware | 2.6% | 2.4% | 46 | -0.1% | 50 |
| 47 Illinois | 2.6% | 3.8% | 33 | 5.7% | 22 |
| 48 Indiana | 2.5% | 4.0% | 27 | 4.6% | 30 |
| 49 Ohio | 2.3% | 4.5% | 24 | 4.5% | 31 |
| 50 Connecticut | 2.2% | 1.0% | 50 | 0.5% | 47 |
| Dist. of Columbia | 6.8% | 8.5% | | 13.8% | |
| United States | 3.5% | 6.1% | | 6.0% | |

TABLE 56

Home Ownership Rates

(1st Quarter 2016 – 1st Quarter 2017)

| Rank | 2017 | 2016 | Change | Rank |
|-------------------|-------|-------|--------|------|
| 1 West Virginia | 75.0% | 72.8% | 2.2% | 6 |
| 2 South Carolina | 73.6% | 66.4% | 7.2% | 1 |
| 3 Minnesota | 73.4% | 74.5% | -1.1% | 38 |
| 4 Mississippi | 72.6% | 69.8% | 2.8% | 3 |
| 5 Michigan | 72.5% | 73.9% | -1.4% | 39 |
| 6 New Hampshire | 71.7% | 75.0% | -3.3% | 46 |
| 7 Utah | 71.2% | 73.9% | -2.7% | 44 |
| 8 Wyoming | 71.0% | 70.2% | 0.8% | 17 |
| 9 Indiana | 69.8% | 70.5% | -0.7% | 34 |
| 10 Iowa | 69.4% | 72.8% | -3.4% | 47 |
| 10 Maine | 69.4% | 71.1% | -1.7% | 40 |
| 12 Alabama | 69.2% | 69.1% | 0.1% | 23 |
| 13 Tennessee | 68.9% | 68.0% | 0.9% | 15 |
| 14 Pennsylvania | 68.8% | 69.1% | -0.3% | 30 |
| 15 Idaho | 68.6% | 69.6% | -1.0% | 36 |
| 16 Delaware | 68.5% | 71.2% | -2.7% | 44 |
| 16 Vermont | 68.5% | 68.5% | 0.0% | 26 |
| 18 Kentucky | 68.0% | 67.0% | 1.0% | 13 |
| 18 Montana | 68.0% | 65.8% | 2.2% | 5 |
| 20 Alaska | 67.1% | 66.0% | 1.1% | 11 |
| 21 South Dakota | 66.9% | 66.5% | 0.4% | 21 |
| 22 Kansas | 66.6% | 68.4% | -1.8% | 42 |
| 22 Louisiana | 66.6% | 65.5% | 1.1% | 11 |
| 24 Connecticut | 66.5% | 64.0% | 2.5% | 4 |
| 25 Maryland | 66.1% | 66.8% | -0.7% | 34 |
| 26 North Carolina | 65.8% | 64.5% | 1.3% | 9 |
| 27 Wisconsin | 65.7% | 65.6% | 0.1% | 23 |
| 28 Oklahoma | 65.6% | 66.0% | -0.4% | 32 |
| 29 Virginia | 65.4% | 64.6% | 0.8% | 16 |
| 30 Illinois | 65.3% | 65.8% | -0.5% | 33 |
| 31 Arkansas | 65.1% | 69.5% | -4.4% | 49 |
| 31 Ohio | 65.1% | 66.1% | -1.0% | 36 |
| 33 New Mexico | 65.0% | 68.8% | -3.8% | 48 |
| 34 Florida | 64.6% | 64.7% | -0.1% | 28 |
| 34 Nebraska | 64.6% | 66.9% | -2.3% | 43 |
| 36 Georgia | 64.5% | 63.0% | 1.5% | 7 |
| 37 North Dakota | 64.3% | 60.8% | 3.5% | 2 |
| 38 Missouri | 64.0% | 68.5% | -4.5% | 50 |
| 39 Arizona | 62.4% | 61.3% | 1.1% | 10 |
| 40 Washington | 62.3% | 62.1% | 0.2% | 22 |
| 41 New Jersey | 62.2% | 60.9% | 1.3% | 8 |
| 42 Massachusetts | 62.1% | 62.1% | 0.0% | 26 |
| 43 Colorado | 61.4% | 61.6% | -0.2% | 29 |
| 43 Oregon | 61.4% | 63.1% | -1.7% | 41 |
| 45 Texas | 61.0% | 61.3% | -0.3% | 30 |
| 46 Hawaii | 59.6% | 58.9% | 0.7% | 18 |
| 47 Rhode Island | 57.9% | 57.2% | 0.7% | 19 |
| 48 California | 55.1% | 54.1% | 1.0% | 13 |
| 49 Nevada | 54.4% | 53.9% | 0.5% | 20 |
| 50 New York | 51.4% | 51.3% | 0.1% | 25 |
| Dist. of Columbia | 41.9% | 40.5% | 1.4% | |
| United States | 63.6% | 63.5% | 0.1% | |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

NOTES



nc> North Carolina
Chamber
Foundation

701 Corporate Center Drive, Ste. 400
Raleigh, NC 27607
ph: 919-836-1400 | f: 919-836-1425

NCChamber.net/foundation